

## Mauritius: Sea, Sand, Sun and why it must diversify its tourism

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Port Louis, 29 February 2012 (ECA) – The Island of Mauritius is synonymous to leisure. Renowned for its beaches and bluest of waters, Mauritius is a destination for merry makers with 92 percent of its visitors coming purely to enjoy its sea, sun and sand in turn, creating over 28,000 direct jobs and accounting for 10 percent to its GDP.

As a perfect backdrop to a two-day meeting if experts to deliberate opportunities in the tourism sector in southern Africa, Mauritius boasts the highest income per capita at nearly US\$10,000 per annum for its 1.2 million inhabitants. Its main exports include sugar, clothing, tea and jewellery. Some of the big clothing name brands in the US and in Europe are manufactured in Mauritius.



The tourism sector has in the last five years grown steadily at an average of 4 percent, according to a paper presented by the Ministry of Tourism at the events meeting. "This is lower than the projected to

experts meeting. "This is lower than the projected rate of 7 percent," says Sunil Kowlessur, the Principal Tourism Planner attributing the low rate growth to volatile global financial and consumption patterns.

In 2009 for instance, Mauritius recorded a 6 percent negative growth as a direct result of the global financial crisis. Europe forms its main market at 66 percent, with France as the leading market share at 30 percent.

Mr Kowlessur reckons that the global tourism landscape has changed from two decades ago where the country recorded a hefty 15 percent growth rate.

"Mauritius is now competing with many and cheaper destinations around the world and within Africa targeting both middle and high end markets," he says, and cautions on the need for Mauritius to diversify its tourism market beyond high end European tourists. He adds that the country is exploring new markets in Russia and China; "there is now a direct flight between Beijing and Port Louis' partly to market and facilitate easy access and direct to the Island," he says.

Although a step in the right direction, Mr Kowlessur says diversification of the market remains a challenge because "hotels and tourism companies are in the hands of the private sector, whose products are tailored for the high end European market and may not necessarily want to change this model any time soon."

On the issue of balancing tourism growth and sustainable development, Mauritius is viewed as a model in the region for sustainable tourism characterized with strict enforcement and adherence to the tourism development strategy, which places emphasis on "low rise, low density developments, seascape architecture, use of local materials and sound pollution and waste management."

The two day meeting which precedes the 18th session of the Intergovernmental Committee of Exports will submit recommendations on opportunities in the tourism sector in southern Africa to member States representatives, who will meet for the next two days on the same theme.

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