

**SURVEY OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS
IN AFRICA, 1995-1996**

STATISTICAL ANNEX

(Compiled by ECA DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION)

C O N T E N T S

INTRODUCTION

DEMOGRAPHIC AND OTHER BASIC INDICATORS

- Table 1. Area output, consumer prices and population, 1991-1995.
- Table 2. Economically active population and crude activity rates by sex, 1991 and 1995.
- Table 3. Selected demographic indicators, 1991 and 1995.
- Table 4. Students enroled at first level of education, 1990-1994.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

- Table 5. Gross domestic product at current factor cost, 1990-1994.
- Table 6. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at current factor cost, 1990-1994.
- Table 7. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity at constant 1990 factor cost, 1990-1994.
- Table 8. Structure of gross domestic product by main sectors at current factor cost, 1990-1994.
- Table 9. Annual growth rates of gross domestic product, at constant 1990 factor cost, 1989/90-1993/94.
- Table 10. Annual growth rates of gross domestic product at constant 1990 factor cost by main sectors, 1989/90-1993/94.
- Table 11. Expenditure on gross domestic product at current market prices, 1990-1994.
- Table 12. Structure of demand at current market prices, 1990-1994.
- Table 13. Average annual growth rates of demand components, 1990-1994 and 1993-1994.
- Table 14. Resources and their uses at current market prices, 1990 and 1994.
- Table 15. Resources and their uses at constant 1990 market prices, 1990 and 1994.

AGRICULTURE AND THE ENVIRONMENT

- Table 16. Area distribution of land use, 1989 and 1992.
- Table 17. Agricultural indicators, 1989 - 1993.
- Table 18. Annual production and net imports of selected food items 1979-1981 average, 1989 and 1993.
- Table 19. Livestock and fisheries indicators, 1989 and 1993.
- Table 20. Production of roundwood, 1989 and 1992.

ENERGY TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuels, 1990-1993.
- Table 22. Transport and communications indicators, 1989 and 1993.
- Table 23. Freight traffic by mode of transport, 1989 - 1993.

FINANCE AND BANKING

- Table 24. Central government revenue by source, 1990 and 1992.
- Table 25. Expenditure by central governments, 1990 and 1992.
- Table 26. Monetary indicators, 1990 and 1993.

THE EXTERNAL SECTOR

- Table 27. Merchandise trade: Value, average growth rate and terms of trade, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 28. Exports by commodity class, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 29. Destination of merchandise exports, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 30. Structure of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 31. Origin of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 32. Balance of payments and reserves, 1989 and 1993.
- Table 33. External debt and debt service ratio, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 34. Terms of borrowing, 1990 and 1993.
- Table 35. External resource flows, 1990 and 1992.

INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Annex is intended to provide a cross section of data required for describing the economic and social conditions in Africa up to the year 1994/1995 with special focus on changes that have taken place since 1990. Thus, it provides the background information for some of the estimates given in the text relating to the performance of the African economy in the period 1990 to 1995. The data are limited to the 53 member States of ECA since the report is essentially meant for these countries.

Different data sources have been used in compiling the Annex. Usually these are data published by member States: the United Nations and its specialized agencies, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank) and the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data which are provided to ECA in the form of publications, printouts, magnetic tapes and microfiches are supplemented, where necessary, by estimates made by the ECA Development Information Services Division.

While the use of harmonized concepts, definitions and classifications is recommended by ECA to national statistical offices, significant variations continue to exist in practice. To the extent possible, the ECA Development Information Services Division carried out further standardization before releasing data for publication. Strict comparability is, however, often not achievable.

The tables in the Annex are grouped as follows: demographic and other basic indicators, national accounts, agriculture and the environment, energy, transport and communications, finance and banking and, the external sector. The data contained in the current issue are the latest available official data or reviewed estimates. Consequently, some of these data may differ from the previous published material.

The division of Africa into subregions is in line with the grouping of countries under the ECA Subregional Development Centers (SRDC). There are five SRDCs: one for North Africa with headquarters in

Tangiers (Morocco), a second for West Africa with headquarters in Niamey (Niger), a third for Central Africa with headquarters in Yaounde (Cameroon), a fourth for the Great Lakes area with headquarters in Gisenyi (Rwanda) and the fifth for Eastern and Southern Africa with headquarters in Lusaka (Zambia). For the presentation of tables in the Annex, the Yaounde and Gisenyi MULPOCs have been combined into one subregion, Central Africa. **TOTAL AFRICA** in the tables means "Total ECA member States".

The main sources of data for tables 16 and 20 are the FAO AGROSTAT/PC database. Definitions of the five categories of land use (i.e. arable land, land under permanent crops, permanent meadows and pastures, forest and woodland, and other land) and that of roundwood (i.e. fuelwood and charcoal, and industrial roundwood) are as given by FAO and published in the previous issue.

In land use, the "other land" category comprises all land not listed in the other four categories. It includes built-on-areas, roads, barren land, etc. In the case of Egypt only, rough grazing land is included under other land.

Figures for production of roundwood (table 20) are given in solid volume of roundwood (or roundwood equivalent (without bark)).

Two sections of the Annex also need further explanation. These are national accounts (tables 5-15 and the external sector (tables 27-35)).

Gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices measures the gross final output of goods and services of resident producers of an economy. It is calculated without allowance for depreciation. GDP at factor cost differs from GDP at market prices (purchaser's values) by the inclusion in the later of indirect taxes net of subsidies. The classification shown in the table on gross domestic product by kind of economic activity refers to the major divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) except for:

- (i) Commerce which includes trade, restaurants and hotels (Division 6) and financing, insurance, real estate and business service (Division 8);
- (ii) Public administration and defence and related public sector activities;
- (ii) Other services which comprise the remaining activities under the main division 9; community, social and personal services.

Expenditure on gross domestic product includes public consumption, private consumption, gross capital formation, exports and imports of goods and non-factor services. Public consumption consists of all current expenditures made by general government for the purchase of goods and services (including wages and salaries of government employees) less sales of goods and services, as well as the capital outlays of government services on durable goods for national defence and security. Private consumption is the final consumption of households and private non-profit institutions serving households. Gross capital formation consists of the outlays of industries, producers of private non-profit services to households, on additions of new durable goods (commodities) to their stocks of fixed assets less their net sales of similar second-hand or scrapped goods. The aggregate includes increase in stocks and excludes the outlays of government services on durable goods or national defence and security. As regards non-factor services, they refer to transport, communications, insurance, etc.

National accounts data are obtained from country publications, or by ECA staff members on special advisory missions to national statistical offices. However, most of the 1993 or 1994 estimates are computed by ECA Development Information Services Division.

The estimation procedures distinguish the following three cases:

1. Countries with GDP estimates in current and constant prices: For these countries, the official country data will be used. Where necessary, minor adjustments have been made to smooth out differences in data coverage in the historical series. Official series in constant prices which refer to a base year other than 1990 have been shifted to the 1990 base. To obtain estimates of GDP in constant 1990 US dollars, weighted average exchange rates for converting total value of trade from national currencies into US dollars are being used. However, adjustments to available exchange rates have been made for certain years for a number of African countries to render them more realistic,

2. Countries with GDP estimates in current or constant prices: The procedure involves the ascertaining of sectoral deflators in respect of production sectors as well as expenditure categories. When official estimates are available in current prices only, GDP estimates in constant prices are obtained by applying these sectoral deflators and accordingly for GDP estimates in current prices. The conversion of national currencies into US dollars follows the procedures described above.

3. Countries without any official GDP estimates for recent years (this is the case for most countries of the African region): The procedures adopted are as follows:

(a) Ascertaining sectoral growth rates in terms of volume (base year 1990);

(b) Obtaining sectoral price deflators for production sectors and expenditure categories;

(c) Multiplying sectoral growth rates by their respective sectoral price deflators (or inflators) and then by GDP figures for the base year to arrive at sectoral GDP estimates at current factor (or approximate factors) incomes;

(d) Estimating indirect taxes net of subsidies by making use of either data from government accounts or past trends in indirect taxes expressed as a percentage of GDP at factor cost;

(e) Obtaining estimates of GDP at current market prices (or purchasers' values) by using the formula:

GDP at factor cost + indirect taxes (net)
= GDP at market prices

(f) Estimating the components of GDP by type of expenditure such as exports and imports of goods and services, capital formation, government consumption expenditure in current prices through the use of relevant indicators; estimates of private consumption expenditure are derived as a residual item by deducting from GDP at current purchasers' values, as obtained in (e) above, the other expenditure components of GDP.

Conversion of values from national currencies into US dollars is based on monthly conversion factors for visible imports and exports provided regularly by the Statistical Division of the United Nations Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis (DESIPA) in computer printouts and in the Yearbook of International Trade Statistics. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the monthly component factors furnished by the International Monetary Fund, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month.

A monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applicable to total imports and exports respectively, but not necessarily to trade in individual commodities or with individual countries (see United Nations Yearbook of International Trade Statistics). Weighted average currency rates (R) are then derived as follows:

$$R = \frac{I_i \times V_i + I_e \times V_e}{V_i + V_e}$$

where "r" denotes "rate", and "v" refers to "value". The subscripts "i" and "e" refer to imports and exports respectively. The concepts and definitions used by most countries are in accordance with the

United Nations System of National Accounts, series F, No. 2, Rev. 3.

International trade data are obtained mainly on line through the AVD line to COMTRADE database in New York. They are supplemented by data from national and United Nations publications and by ECA estimates whenever possible. The estimation procedure has mainly been based on the interpolation of available developed market partner countries' data.

International trade statistics are reported under one of the following systems: The general trade system which includes goods kept in customs bond houses and exported without being cleared for domestic consumption and the special trade system which excludes them. The statistics of the following countries are based on the general trade system: Côte d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Tunisia, Uganda and Zimbabwe. The following countries report their trade statistics under the special trade system: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Somalia, Togo, Zaire and Zambia.

The statistics include merchandise, i.e. goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources in a country as a result of their movement into or out of the reporting country. All goods in transit are generally excluded from the statistics. Exports are generally valued free on board (f.o.d.) and imports at cost, insurance and freight (c.i.f.).

Table 1. Area, output, consumer prices and population, 1991-1995

Subregion, country	Area (sq. km)	GDP per capita at current market prices (Dollars) 1994	Average annual growth rate (percentage)					
			GDP deflators (1980=100) 1990-94	Consumer price index (1990=100)		Total population		
				1990-95	1994-95	1980-85	1985-90	1990-95
NORTH AFRICA	8258703	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.5	2.1
Algeria	2381741	3005	4.50	27.4	29.9	3.1	2.6	2.1
Egypt	1001449	776	11.29	12.2	8.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1759540	2513	.21	4.1	5.1	4.4	3.7	2.1
Morocco	446550	857	3.56	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.2	2.1
Sudan	2505813	949	66.96	73.1	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.1
Tunisia	163610	1584	2.54	7.9	6.1	2.6	2.1	2.1
WEST AFRICA	6142686	...	...	...	...	2.9	3.0	2.1
Benin	112622	289	10.73	3.7	1.4	2.9	3.0	2.1
Burkina Faso	274200	200	7.20	6.3	7.9	2.5	2.6	2.1
Cape Verde	4033	489	1.22	4.5	5.3	1.4	1.9	2.1
Cote d'Ivoire	322463	666	9.10	9.5	39.8	3.9	3.7	2.1
Gambia	11295	313	7.81	6.4	5.8	3.0	4.3	2.1
Ghana	238537	620	16.25	25.4	52.9	3.6	3.1	2.1
Guinea	245857	556	8.57	...	...	2.2	2.9	2.1
Guinea-Bissau	36125	413	.74	...	...	1.9	2.0	2.1
Liberia	111369	...	...	...	...	3.2	3.2	2.1
Mali	1240000	180	10.52	6.5	16.8	2.9	3.0	2.1
Mauritania	1030700	390	3.26	7.2	5.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
Niger	1267000	226	9.21	6.4	14.9	3.4	3.1	2.1
Nigeria	923768	1013	43.82	47.0	328.3	2.9	2.9	2.1
Senegal	196192	549	10.04	6.8	8.0	2.8	2.8	2.1
Sierra Leone	71740	212	53.96	53.7	50.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
Togo	56785	435	14.99	3.8	5.1	2.9	3.1	2.1
CENTRAL AFRICA	5420689	...	...	...	...	3.0	3.1	2.1
Burundi	27834	225	3.28	12.6	26.2	2.8	2.9	2.1
Cameroon	475442	636	5.26	4.2	-5.9	2.8	2.9	2.1
Central African Republic	622984	300	7.75	6.9	19.7	2.3	2.4	2.1
Chad	1284000	161	7.83	6.8	5.5	2.3	2.0	2.1
Congo	342000	1000	15.54	15.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.1
Equatorial Guinea	28051	355	13.61	3.7	0.9	7.2	2.4	2.1
Gabon	267667	2510	9.78	6.0	7.6	4.0	3.0	2.1
Rwanda	26338	...	...	25.3	102.7	3.2	2.9	2.1
Sao Tome and Principe	964	668	2.48	...	...	2.4	2.3	2.1
Zaire	2345409	48	7.49	314.0	0.4	3.2	3.3	2.1
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	9221608	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.9	2.1
Angola	1246700	907	2.59	103.7	6.0	2.6	2.8	2.1
Botswana	581730	2634	8.48	12.6	7.3	3.5	3.4	2.1
Comoros	2171	235	2.89	...	...	3.4	3.6	2.1
Djibouti	22000	749	1.53	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.6	2.1
Eritrea	124000	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.7	2.1
Ethiopia	1097900	81	10.09	13.0	10.1	2.5	2.8	2.1
Kenya	582646	328	17.37	27.3	1.4	3.6	3.4	2.1
Lesotho	30355	493	11.32	12.7	6.3	3.1	2.7	2.1
Madagascar	587041	352	7.04	23.2	42.9	3.2	3.4	2.1
Malawi	118484	353	25.20	30.8	73.7	3.2	5.1	2.1
Mauritius	2045	3478	6.97	7.1	6.0	1.0	0.8	2.1
Mozambique	801590	2513	54.83	46.1	48.3	2.3	0.9	2.1
Namibia	824292	2378	9.85	11.2	7.3	2.7	2.7	2.1
Seychelles	280	6039	2.47	1.6	-0.2	0.6	1.3	2.1
Somalia	637657	...	...	...	...	3.2	1.9	2.1
South Africa	1221037	3629	11.86	11.3	7.0	2.5	2.5	2.1
Swaziland	17363	1696	13.38	11.1	5.7	3.0	2.7	2.1
Tanzania, United Rep. of	945087	135	14.86	27.8	30.2	3.2	3.2	2.1
Uganda	236036	271	30.27	19.7	6.6	2.8	3.4	2.1
Zambia	752614	491	113.23	98.1	15.3	3.6	3.4	2.1
Zimbabwe	390580	951	32.05	26.9	20.2	3.3	3.3	2.1
TOTAL AFRICA	30043686	...	...	...	...	2.9	2.8	2.1

Table 2. Economically active population and crude activity rate by sex, 1991 and 1995

Subregion, country	Economically Active Population(Thousand)						Crude Activity Rate(Percentage)					
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Both sexes		Male		Female	
	1991	1995	1991	1995	1991	1995	1991	1995	1991	1995	1991	1995
NORTH AFRICA	40912	46792	35537	38295	5375	8495	27.9	29.5	48.1	48.2	9.9	9.2
Algeria	5996	6927	5417	6227	579	700	23.2	24.9	41.9	44.8	4.6	5.1
Egypt	15434	17315	13852	15417	1582	1898	28.2	26.5	49.7	47.6	5.9	6.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1169	1343	1060	1205	109	138	24.9	24.8	43.0	42.7	5.0	5.3
Morocco	8107	8615	6548	6538	1559	2075	32.5	32.0	51.2	48.2	13.8	15.5
Sudan	8315	9241	6480	7124	1835	2117	32.7	34.0	50.4	48.2	14.7	15.5
Tunisia	2841	3351	1759	1784	1082	1567	33.4	29.3	50.2	51.2	16.5	16.1
WEST AFRICA	79185	87548	50633	56607	28552	30940	38.4	37.4	49.3	48.6	27.5	26.3
Benin	2195	2364	1185	1309	1010	1055	45.7	43.9	49.1	49.1	42.5	38.5
Burkina Faso	4836	5250	2607	2862	2229	2388	51.9	50.8	56.8	56.2	47.2	45.7
Cape Verde	156	173	106	119	45	53	38.5	45.3	57.7	64.5	21.2	26.4
Cote d'Ivoire	5298	5832	3374	3869	1757	1963	38.9	41.4	50.5	54.0	27.0	28.3
Gambia	412	438	242	265	161	173	45.4	38.2	55.5	46.6	35.7	30.0
Ghana	5589	6023	3296	3681	2155	2342	35.1	34.5	42.8	42.4	27.6	26.7
Guinea	3151	3372	1903	2062	1248	1310	44.4	52.6	54.5	63.8	34.6	41.2
Guinea-Bissau	464	491	276	295	188	196	45.9	46.0	56.2	56.1	36.1	36.2
Liberia	925	1017	658	728	267	289	34.9	33.4	49.3	47.2	20.7	19.2
Mali	3036	3367	2548	2843	488	524	31.4	31.3	54.3	53.7	9.8	9.6
Mauritania	638	704	496	542	142	162	30.8	31.0	48.1	48.4	13.8	14.1
Niger	3707	4085	1982	2205	1725	1880	30.4	43.7	54.5	47.8	46.3	39.7
Nigeria	42885	47703	28032	31519	14853	16184	36.5	44.4	48.2	59.2	24.9	29.9
Senegal	3249	3508	1979	2165	1269	1343	42.6	42.3	52.6	52.1	32.9	32.4
Sierra Leone	1532	1646	1036	1125	496	521	35.9	34.7	49.4	48.3	22.8	21.6
Togo	1432	1575	914	1018	518	557	40.0	37.8	51.8	49.4	28.5	26.5
CENTRAL AFRICA	30053	30541	18873	19260	11180	11280	39.9	38.5	50.6	49.6	29.3	28.4
Burundi	2889	3100	1526	1725	1363	1375	51.4	49.4	55.6	54.2	47.4	44.8
Cameroon	4740	4790	3168	3205	1572	1585	38.0	40.1	51.5	54.6	24.7	25.8
Central African Republic	1409	1419	769	776	641	643	46.9	45.2	52.7	51.9	41.5	38.9
Chad	2016	2033	1591	1606	424	427	34.5	34.6	55.3	55.6	14.2	14.1
Congo	797	833	488	492	309	311	38.9	32.3	48.1	48.8	29.9	24.2
Equatorial Guinea	148	158	90	97	58	61	40.9	39.5	50.0	49.9	32.1	29.6
Gabon	504	507	318	320	186	187	41.1	41.8	52.6	54.4	29.9	29.6
Rwanda	3649	3690	1914	1937	1735	1753	48.6	51.8	51.7	55.5	45.4	48.2
Sao Tome and Principe	51	54	23	24	29	30	64.4	44.1	81.2	58.8	48.2	31.8
Zaire	13848	13986	8976	9078	4872	4908	37.1	60.5	48.6	46.3	25.9	23.1
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	98087	108137	58950	65598	39137	42538	40.6	38.3	49.2	47.1	32.2	29.5
Angola	4166	4493	2567	2806	1599	1687	40.3	41.3	50.4	52.5	30.4	29.6
Botswana	446	507	291	337	155	169	33.3	34.0	44.7	47.3	22.4	21.8
Comoros	215	245	129	150	86	94	44.4	36.1	53.7	43.2	35.2	28.6
Djibouti	282	370	167	218	115	152	61.5	65.2	74.1	75.0	50.3	55.1
Eritrea	20068	21110	12572	13352	7496	7758	41.9	38.2	53.0	48.3	30.8	28.1
Ethiopia	10260	11849	6216	7260	4044	4588	39.0	42.4	47.4	52.0	30.7	32.8
Kenya	847	928	480	534	367	395	46.2	45.1	54.6	53.3	38.4	37.4
Lesotho	5311	5847	3224	3600	2086	2248	42.7	39.1	52.4	48.5	33.0	29.8
Madagascar	3689	4102	2177	2465	1512	1637	42.1	35.4	50.6	43.1	33.7	27.9
Malawi	405	434	296	310	109	124	39.0	38.6	57.7	54.9	20.7	22.2
Mauritius	8434	9082	4424	4848	4011	4234	52.0	58.7	55.5	63.5	48.5	54.0
Mozambique	552	608	420	464	132	143	39.8	42.5	61.0	63.6	18.9	20.4
Namibia	27	30	19	20	7	9	40.9	40.3	27.8	60.7	19.7	21.5
Seychelles	3215	3571	1913	2157	1302	1414	39.8	37.6	51.1	45.7	31.0	29.5
Somalia	11716	12955	7542	8338	4174	4617	30.9	30.8	40.0	39.8	21.9	21.8
South Africa	326	361	200	224	127	138	39.8	42.8	49.5	53.4	30.3	32.4
Swaziland	13123	14812	6871	7835	6252	6976	46.0	50.4	48.9	54.0	43.2	46.7
Tanzania, United Republic of	8365	9371	4952	5613	3414	3758	43.6	44.2	52.2	53.4	35.2	35.1
Uganda	2928	3383	2060	2362	868	1021	33.4	36.1	47.4	50.9	19.6	21.5
Zambia	3712	4079	2430	2702	1282	1376	36.8	35.9	48.7	48.0	25.1	24.1
Zimbabwe	248237	273018	163993	179760	24244	93254	38.2	37.7	49.7	50.0	25.7	25.4
TOTAL AFRICA	248237	273018	163993	179760	24244	93254	38.2	37.7	49.7	50.0	25.7	25.4

Table 3. Selected Demographic Indicators, 1991 and 1995

Subregion, country	Crude birth			Crude death			Infant mortality		
	Rate per thousand population		Index number 1991=100	Rate per thousand population		Index number 1991=100	Rate		Index number 1991=100
	1991	1995	1995	1991	1995	1995	1991	1995	1995
NORTH AFRICA	32.0	29.8	93	8.9	8.0	90	69	60	
Algeria	30.0	28.1	94	6.7	5.9	89	57	48	
Egypt	30.3	27.5	91	8.4	7.5	89	70	59	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	42.3	40.8	96	8.3	7.4	88	71	61	
Morocco	29.6	26.9	91	8.4	7.5	89	71	61	
Sudan	40.1	39.0	97	13.4	12.4	93	79	74	
Tunisia	26.4	24.0	91	6.6	6.0	92	44	39	
WEST AFRICA	46.4	44.4	96	16.3	15.1	93	99	93	
Benin	48.8	46.9	96	18.1	17.0	94	87	82	
Burkina Faso	46.8	45.2	97	18.3	18.1	99	132	126	
Cape Verde	36.2	34.8	96	8.9	7.7	87	52	44	
Cote d'Ivoire	49.9	48.5	97	15.0	15.2	101	93	90	
Gambia	44.3	42.0	95	19.2	17.9	93	134	126	
Ghana	42.2	40.3	95	12.0	11.0	92	83	76	
Guinea	50.7	48.8	96	20.6	19.1	92	136	128	
Guinea Bissau	42.7	41.4	97	21.6	20.2	93	142	133	
Liberia	47.3	45.6	96	14.5	13.2	91	129	118	
Mali	50.8	48.7	96	19.4	17.9	92	161	153	
Mauritania	40.0	38.9	97	14.7	13.6	93	103	95	
Niger	53.2	51.1	96	19.2	17.8	93	126	118	
Nigeria	45.5	43.5	96	15.7	14.5	92	86	80	
Senegal	43.5	41.9	97	16.3	15.1	92	70	64	
Sierra Leone	49.1	47.4	96	25.6	23.8	93	169	159	
Togo	44.5	42.9	96	13.1	11.9	91	87	80	
CENTRAL AFRICA	45.3	43.8	97	15.0	14.3	96	94	89	
Burundi	46.1	43.6	95	15.9	14.9	94	104	98	
Cameroon	41.0	39.9	97	12.5	11.3	90	65	58	
Central African Republic	41.5	40.2	97	16.8	16.1	96	103	98	
Chad	43.7	42.4	97	18.3	17.0	93	124	116	
Congo	44.6	43.4	97	14.9	15.1	101	84	83	
Equatorial Guinea	43.6	41.9	96	18.3	16.9	92	119	111	
Gabon	37.1	38.0	102	15.7	14.8	94	96	88	
Rwanda	44.3	43.1	97	16.7	16.7	100	111	107	
Sao Tome & Principe	41.6	39.5	95	6.1	5.3	87	46	45	
Zaire	47.6	45.9	96	14.6	14.1	97	94	89	
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	44.1	42.4	96	14.8	14.2	96	98	92	
Angola	51.3	49.5	97	19.6	17.8	91	126	117	
Botswana	37.6	35.6	97	6.8	6.0	89	45	39	
Comoros	48.5	46.5	95	12.6	10.8	86	91	83	
Djibouti	38.9	37.4	96	16.4	15.3	94	116	110	
Eritrea	43.3	41.1	95	15.5	14.1	91	107	98	
Ethiopia	48.6	46.6	96	18.4	16.7	91	121	112	
Kenya	44.8	43.5	97	11.7	11.8	101	70	67	
Lesotho	37.3	35.7	96	10.3	9.1	89	81	73	
Madagascar	44.5	42.3	95	12.2	10.8	88	97	93	
Malawi	50.8	48.6	96	20.0	19.8	99	145	139	
Mauritius	20.6	19.9	97	6.5	6.5	101	19	16	
Mozambique	45.3	43.6	96	18.6	18.0	97	150	141	
Namibia	37.4	35.9	96	10.8	9.7	90	62	56	
Seychelles	24.2	26.2	108	6.7	6.4	95	30	29	
Somalia	50.2	48.4	96	18.8	17.3	92	124	116	
South Africa	31.5	30.2	96	9.0	8.3	92	54	50	
Swaziland	38.8	37.2	96	11.0	9.8	89	77	69	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	43.5	41.9	96	13.6	13.5	99	86	83	
Uganda	51.7	49.7	96	19.0	19.3	101	116	113	
Zambia	45.2	43.0	95	14.9	15.8	106	105	101	
Zimbabwe	39.5	37.2	94	11.8	12.7	108	67	66	
TOTAL AFRICA	42.2	40.0	95	13.9	13.1	94	95	88	

Table 3. Selected Demographic Indicators 1991 and 1995 (continued)

Subregion, country	Life expectancy at birth 1995	Total fertility			Gross reproduction		
		Rate		Index number 1991=100	Rate		Index number 1991=100
		1991	1995	1995	1991	1995	1995
NORTH AFRICA	63	4.3	3.9	90	2.3	2.1	93
Algeria	68	4.1	3.6	86	2.4	2.3	91
Egypt	65	4.0	3.6	90	2.1	1.9	92
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	65	6.5	6.1	94	3.2	3.0	94
Morocco	65	3.9	3.4	86	2.2	2.0	92
Sudan	54	5.8	5.5	95	3.0	2.9	95
Tunisia	69	3.3	2.9	88	1.7	1.6	88
WEST AFRICA	51	6.6	6.4	95	3.3	3.1	95
Benin	48	7.1	6.8	96	3.5	3.4	96
Burkina Faso	47	6.5	6.2	96	3.2	3.1	96
Cape Verde	65	4.3	4.1	94	2.2	2.0	92
Cote d'Ivoire	50	7.4	7.1	96	3.7	3.5	96
Gambia	46	5.7	5.4	94	3.0	2.9	94
Ghana	57	6.1	5.7	94	3.0	2.8	94
Guinea	46	7.0	6.7	96	3.5	3.3	96
Guinea-Bissau	45	5.8	5.6	96	2.9	2.7	96
Liberia	57	6.8	6.5	96	3.4	3.2	96
Mali	47	7.1	6.8	96	3.5	3.4	96
Mauritania	53	5.5	5.2	95	3.2	3.1	96
Niger	48	7.5	7.2	97	3.5	3.4	96
Nigeria	52	6.5	6.2	95	3.2	3.0	94
Senegal	50	6.2	5.8	94	3.0	2.9	94
Sierra Leone	40	6.5	6.2	96	3.2	3.1	96
Togo	56	6.6	6.3	95	3.2	3.1	95
CENTRAL AFRICA	52	6.4	6.1	96	3.3	3.1	96
Burundi	51	6.8	6.5	95	3.4	3.2	95
Cameroon	57	5.8	5.5	94	2.9	2.7	94
Central African Republic	50	5.7	5.5	96	3.1	2.9	96
Chad	49	5.9	5.7	96	2.9	2.8	96
Congo	50	6.3	6.0	96	3.1	3.0	96
Equatorial Guinea	49	5.9	5.7	96	2.9	2.8	96
Gabon	55	5.3	5.6	105	2.6	2.7	105
Rwanda	47	6.6	6.2	94	4.2	4.0	95
Sao Tome and Principe	69	6.3	6.1	96	3.1	3.0	97
Zaire	52	6.7	6.4	96	3.3	3.2	96
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	52	6.2	5.9	95	3.1	2.9	96
Angola	48	7.2	6.9	96	2.4	2.4	99
Botswana	66	4.9	4.6	94	2.5	2.4	93
Comoros	57	7.1	6.7	95	3.4	3.3	95
Djibouti	49	5.9	5.6	94	3.3	3.1	96
Eritrea	52	5.8	5.5	95	3.0	2.8	94
Ethiopia	49	7.0	6.7	96	3.5	3.3	96
Kenya	55	6.4	6.0	93	3.1	2.9	93
Lesotho	62	5.3	5.0	95	2.4	2.2	95
Madagascar	58	6.2	5.8	94	3.3	3.1	96
Malawi	45	7.2	6.9	95	3.7	3.6	96
Mauritius	71	2.3	2.3	100	1.0	1.0	96
Mozambique	47	6.5	6.2	96	3.2	3.1	96
Namibia	60	5.3	5.0	95	2.9	2.8	96
Seychelles	72	3.1	2.9	92	1.6	1.5	93
Somalia	48	7.0	6.7	96	3.5	3.3	96
South Africa	64	4.2	3.9	95	2.0	1.9	94
Swaziland	59	4.9	4.6	94	2.5	2.3	95
Tanzania, United Rep. of	52	6.0	5.6	94	3.4	3.2	96
Uganda	44	7.3	7.0	95	3.6	3.4	95
Zambia	47	6.1	5.7	93	3.2	3.0	93
Zimbabwe	52	5.1	4.7	92	2.7	2.5	96
TOTAL AFRICA	54	5.9	5.7	95	3.0	2.9	96

Table 3. Selected Demographic Indicators, 1991 and 1995 (continued)

Subregion, country	Total population			U r b a n			Average annual growth rate (percentage)	
	(Ten thousand)			As percentage of total population			1985-1990	1990-1995
	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995		
NORTH AFRICA	14279	15677	16030	43.8	45.5	45.9	3.3	3.2
Algeria	2494	2733	2794	51.7	55.0	55.8	4.3	3.8
Egypt	5631	6164	6293	43.9	44.6	44.8	2.5	2.6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	455	523	541	82.4	85.3	86.0	5.0	4.3
Morocco	2433	2649	2703	46.1	47.9	48.4	3.2	3.1
Sudan	2459	2736	2810	22.5	24.2	24.6	4.1	4.4
Tunisia	808	873	890	54.9	56.7	57.2	2.9	2.8
WEST AFRICA	18113	20448	21066	32.8	35.8	36.6	5.3	5.2
Benin	463	525	541	29.0	30.8	31.3	4.5	4.6
Burkina Faso	899	1005	1032	17.9	25.0	27.2	11.6	11.2
Cape Verde	34	38	39	44.2	52.1	54.3	7.7	6.9
Cote d'Ivoire	1197	1378	1425	40.4	42.9	43.6	5.2	5.0
Gambia	92	108	112	22.6	24.9	25.5	6.6	6.2
Ghana	1502	1694	1745	34.0	35.8	36.3	4.2	4.3
Guinea	576	650	670	25.8	28.8	29.6	5.8	5.8
Guinea Bissau	96	105	107	19.9	21.7	22.2	3.9	4.4
Liberia	258	294	304	42.1	44.4	45.0	4.5	4.6
Mali	921	1046	1080	23.8	26.3	27.0	5.5	5.6
Mauritania	200	222	227	46.8	52.3	53.0	6.6	5.4
Niger	773	885	915	15.2	16.6	17.0	5.1	5.6
Nigeria	9615	10847	11172	35.2	38.4	39.3	5.4	5.2
Senegal	733	810	831	39.8	41.8	42.3	3.8	3.7
Sierra Leone	400	440	451	32.2	35.4	36.2	4.8	4.8
Togo	353	401	414	28.5	30.3	30.8	4.5	4.8
CENTRAL AFRICA	7378	8312	8560	27.1	28.6	28.9	4.1	4.3
Burundi	550	621	639	6.3	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.6
Cameroon	1153	1287	1323	40.3	43.9	44.9	5.3	4.9
Central African Republic	293	324	332	37.5	38.9	39.3	3.1	3.4
Chad	553	618	636	20.5	21.2	21.4	2.9	3.6
Congo	223	252	259	53.5	57.7	58.8	5.4	4.9
Equatorial Guinea	35	39	40	35.7	40.8	42.2	6.1	5.9
Gabon	115	128	132	45.7	49.1	50.0	5.3	4.7
Rwanda	699	775	795	5.6	6.0	6.1	4.5	4.2
Sao Tome & Principe	12	13	13	42.3	45.8	46.7	4.7	4.2
Zaire	3744	4255	4390	28.1	28.9	29.1	3.4	3.9
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	23415	26300	27058	25.3	27.3	27.5	4.6	4.9
Angola	919	1067	1107	28.3	31.4	32.2	5.7	6.3
Botswana	128	144	149	23.10	27.0	28.1	7.5	7.0
Comoros	54	63	65	27.8	30.1	30.7	5.4	5.7
Djibouti	52	57	58	80.7	82.4	82.8	6.3	2.7
Eritrea	308	344	353	15.8	16.9	17.2	3.9	4.4
Ethiopia	4742	5344	5505	12.3	13.2	13.4	4.2	4.7
Kenya	2363	2734	2826	23.6	26.8	27.7	7.1	6.8
Lesotho	179	200	205	19.4	22.3	23.1	6.5	6.2
Madagascar	1257	1430	1476	23.8	26.4	27.1	6.0	5.8
Malawi	937	1084	1113	11.8	13.1	13.5	7.7	6.2
Mauritius	106	110	112	40.5	40.6	40.6	0.4	1.2
Mozambique	1419	1553	1600	26.8	32.6	34.2	7.3	7.4
Namibia	135	150	154	31.9	36.2	37.4	6.2	5.9
Seychelles	7	7	7	49.8	53.5	54.5	3.4	2.9
Somalia	868	908	925	24.2	25.4	25.7	2.8	2.5
South Africa	3707	4056	4147	49.2	50.5	50.8	2.7	2.9
Swaziland	74	83	86	26.4	30.2	31.2	6.5	6.2
Tanzania,Un.Rep.of	2560	2885	2969	20.9	23.7	24.4	6.6	6.1
Uganda	1795	2062	2130	11.2	12.2	12.5	5.8	5.8
Zambia	815	920	946	42.0	42.9	43.1	4.0	3.5
Zimbabwe	990	1100	1126	28.5	31.4	32.1	5.8	5.0
TOTAL AFRICA	63185	70737	72713	31.8	33.9	34.3	4.3	4.4

Table 4. Students enrolled at first level of education, 1990 - 1994
(Thousands)

Subregion, country	Males				Females			
	1990	1991	1992	1994	1990	1991	1992	1994
NORTH AFRICA	10248	10182	10547	10858	8039	8129	8377	8732
Algeria	2311	2391	2352	2392	1878	1966	1947	2019
Egypt	3876	3599	3956	4039	3089	2943	3190	3295
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	634	645	672	712	567	594	606	649
Morocco	1494	1543	1569	1648	989	1036	1058	1131
Sudan	1171	1235	1232	1297	872	933	918	965
Tunisia	762	769	766	770	644	657	658	673
WEST AFRICA	12314	12888	13061	14498	9002	9700	9576	10766
Benin	314	355	337	361	160	180	172	184
Burkina Faso	311	325	332	356	194	205	208	223
Cape Verde	34	38	36	37	35	34	36	38
Cote d'Ivoire	829	845	894	965	586	603	633	684
Gambia	46	54	50	54	34	37	36	38
Ghana	1066	979	1130	1173	879	817	932	987
Guinea	237	246	254	272	109	113	117	125
Guinea-Bissau	53	57	56	59	30	32	32	33
Liberia	96	98	100	105	59	61	63	68
Mali	216	236	232	250	124	139	134	143
Mauritania	97	108	104	113	71	81	77	84
Niger	253	239	227	284	133	139	143	154
Nigeria	7730	8274	8172	8641	5878	6532	6242	6629
Senegal	412	418	433	454	296	307	310	326
Sierra Leone	224	224	238	253	158	159	167	178
Togo	396	392	425	456	256	261	274	293
CENTRAL AFRICA	5767	5706	6152	6563	4526	4633	4820	5131
Burundi	344	347	366	389	289	284	305	322
Cameroon	1060	1022	1116	1174	904	993	951	999
Central African Republic	206	219	219	233	130	157	138	146
Chad	352	404	373	395	154	187	163	172
Congo	269	255	285	302	234	237	244	254
Equatorial Guinea	42	44	45	48	41	42	43	45
Gabon	101	106	105	111	101	104	106	112
Rwanda	553	557	595	641	548	548	589	634
Sao Tome and Principe	12	12	12	12	9	10	11	13
Zaire	2828	2740	3036	3260	2116	2071	2270	2434
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	16622	15992	16442	17640	115043	14700	15027	16013
Angola	515	566	565	621	476	525	522	572
Botswana	137	145	144	151	146	154	152	158
Comoros	40	42	43	47	32	34	35	38
Djibouti	19	19	20	21	13	14	14	15
Eritrea	56	82	102	120	53	69	82	97
Ethiopia	1485	1201	1099	1432	981	863	757	1034
Kenya	2766	2797	2921	3083	2626	2659	2771	2824
Lesotho	159	163	167	175	192	198	198	205
Madagascar	797	784	857	921	774	713	831	892
Malawi	768	824	821	820	633	671	674	717
Mauritius	69	68	68	66	68	67	66	64
Mozambique	709	697	762	820	498	520	543	592
Namibia	150	167	161	173	163	173	175	187
Seychelles	7	5	8	8	7	5	8	8
Somalia	231	261	293	315	146	170	199	272
South Africa	3503	2745	2859	2907	3449	2671	2785	2851
Swaziland	84	87	86	88	85	86	83	87
Tanzania, United Republic of	1705	1613	1841	1987	1674	1523	1806	1948
Uganda	1552	1778	1665	1785	1269	1734	1360	1458
Zambia	766	783	813	862	695	727	737	782
Zimbabwe	1064	1165	1147	1238	1053	1124	1129	1211
TOTAL AFRICA	44951	44768	46202	49559	336610	37162	37800	40642

Table 5. Gross domestic product at current factor cost, 1990-1994

Subregion, country	Total (millions of dollars)					Per capita (dollars)			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	156559	160463	173043	168008	174337	1096	1097	1156	1098
Algeria	57215	60310	62982	64018	65361	2295	2362	2411	2396
Egypt	37780	34653	41764	39978	43286	671	601	708	663
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15847	16870	18120	11903	12018	3487	3583	3717	2358
Morocco	15874	17141	17403	17988	18651	652	689	685	693
Sudan	20915	21322	22593	23523	24222	851	844	871	890
Tunisia	8928	10168	10181	10598	10800	1105	1234	1211	1237
WEST AFRICA 1/	52765	62457	84986	92455	115659	291	335	442	466
Benin	1820	1776	1822	1827	1421	393	372	370	359
Burkina Faso	2308	2489	2552	2572	1772	257	269	269	263
Cape Verde	144	150	156	161	162	424	429	432	434
Côte d'Ivoire	5803	5941	6109	6346	7685	485	479	475	477
Gambia	230	246	266	277	270	249	255	266	265
Ghana	4814	5998	6300	7758	9745	320	387	395	472
Guinea	2721	3238	3424	3474	3558	473	546	560	551
Guinea-Bissau	239	244	252	257	257	248	248	251	250
Liberia	2211	2025	2188	2250	1651	240	213	223	222
Mali	920	1036	840	847	770	459	504	399	392
Mauritania	1898	2030	2079	2081	1593	245	254	252	243
Niger	24571	32319	53637	59190	80837	256	326	525	562
Nigeria	2716	2873	2980	3080	3685	371	382	387	390
Senegal	1007	567	806	739	849	252	138	192	172
Sierra Leone	1363	1526	1577	1598	1403	386	419	419	411
Togo	25734	25089	24756	23928	16781	349	330	316	297
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	1266	1397	1247	1275	1315	230	246	213	212
Burundi	11059	11008	11254	11370	6774	960	929	924	908
Cameroon	1291	1177	1143	1165	819	441	392	371	369
Central African Republic	1029	1083	1108	1111	761	185	190	190	185
Chad	2884	2701	2861	2913	2210	1292	1174	1207	1193
Congo	78	79	82	85	129	221	220	223	225
Equatorial Guinea	3105	3454	3532	3543	2765	2710	2930	2912	2839
Gabon	1233	1248	1066	...	...	176	174	145	...
Rwanda	72	73	57	61	61	606	603	462	483
Sao Tome and Principe	3716	2869	2404	2403	1948	99	74	60	58
Zaire	149921	160484	177965	198741	220100	640	666	717	778
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	5951	6595	7043	8187	9006	647	692	712	797
Angola	2852	3112	3455	3686	3384	2235	2363	2542	2631
Botswana	203	224	230	234	131	374	398	394	386
Comoros	295	294	307	318	331	570	550	562	572
Djibouti	7487	8458	6929	4859	4251	148	163	129	88
Eritrea	7618	6936	6819	7768	7408	322	283	268	294
Ethiopia 4/	498	534	664	782	819	278	290	351	402
Kenya	4086	4207	4744	4750	4628	325	324	354	343
Lesotho	1545	1987	1880	2468	2933	165	203	185	235
Madagascar	2087	2288	2577	2956	3263	1974	2145	2388	2710
Malawi	5514	7738	12226	20523	30450	389	536	830	1359
Mauritius	1892	2082	2425	2495	3073	1402	1504	1704	1708
Mozambique	286	298	344	379	411	4084	4252	4848	5259
Namibia	1240	...	...	...	...	143	...	...	...
Seychelles	91210	100908	110388	119245	130108	2461	2662	2847	3007
Somalia	657	778	870	967	1090	883	1018	1105	1196
South Africa	2106	2864	2919	2983	3681	82	108	107	106
Swaziland	3410	2319	3268	4542	4444	190	125	170	228
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	4431	3329	3451	3571	4030	544	396	398	400
Uganda	6554	5532	7425	8027	6658	662	543	709	747
Zambia	384980	408494	460750	483133	526877	609	628	689	703
Zimbabwe									
TOTAL AFRICA 5/									

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1993, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

**Table 6. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at current factor cost, 1990-1994**

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Agriculture					Mining and quarrying				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	23554	22837	23863	24015	25713	20374	20871	21899	20555	21161
Algeria	3907	3958	3971	3972	4011	10817	11196	11475	11532	11667
Egypt	7317	6090	6909	6640	7306	4023	3629	4222	4471	4814
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1147	1270	1353	910	924	4066	4433	4607	2908	2984
Morocco	3161	3447	3514	3580	3689	542	600	597	620	650
Sudan	6332	6112	6139	6834	7661	21	19	18	18	18
Tunisia	1689	1960	1977	2079	2121	904	993	980	1007	1028
WEST AFRICA 1/	18497	20993	26115	32653	44655	9783	13820	26881	22845	23542
Benin	715	694	704	707	549	71	74	80	81	68
Burkina Faso	958	1010	1024	1021	695	26	28	29	29	20
Cape Verde	31	31	32	33	33					
Côte d'Ivoire	1551	1579	1615	1652	1992	144	148	147	151	182
Gambia	72	65	71	63	69					
Ghana	2800	3404	3630	4591	5733	95	111	129	144	179
Guinea	650	751	794	802	822	617	713	754	759	777
Guinea-Bissau	123	125	129	133	134					
Liberia										
Mali	1087	1007	1166	1202	886	44	50	35	35	26
Mauritania	269	308	250	252	230	110	121	100	103	93
Niger	790	848	881	882	681	145	146	149	142	110
Nigeria	8037	9836	14310	19841	31274	8276	12196	25203	21121	21798
Senegal	554	586	600	613	723	52	58	64	72	89
Sierra Leone	386	215	360	318	365	72	28	37	35	40
Togo	473	534	548	542	469	130	147	153	172	161
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	6738	6534	6254	5930	4238	4267	3807	3820	3870	2678
Burundi	664	711	622	634	650	6	8	7	8	8
Cameroon	2648	2655	2655	2727	1642	1534	1441	1458	1488	829
Central African Republic	551	503	489	507	357	35	32	31	31	22
Chad	454	477	489	488	306	5	5	5	5	3
Congo	412	401	413	422	332	830	568	703	731	554
Equatorial Guinea	40	40	39	40	57					
Gabon	276	305	317	320	250	960	1056	1066	1060	821
Rwanda	516	524	448			3	3	3		
Sao Tome and Principe	17	17	13	14	14					
Zaire	1160	902	769	779	629	894	694	546	547	441
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	25801	25529	26340	30985	35025	12354	12897	13641	14756	15793
Angola	2652	2812	2879	3481	3754	798	1043	1318	1363	1595
Botswana	163	179	199	241	198	1386	1467	1536	1494	1422
Comoros	87	97	100	103	57					
Djibouti	7	7	7	7	7					
Eritrea										
Ethiopia 4/	3856	5149	4463	2937	2312	12	42	16	26	14
Kenya	2219	1874	1844	2234	2154	21	20	19	20	16
Lesotho	93	64	57	104	99	2	1	1	1	1
Madagascar	1301	1371	1584	1591	1532	14	14	13	13	14
Malawi	496	672	553	912	981					
Mauritius	256	262	285	291	285	2	3	3	4	5
Mozambique	3555	3029	4518	7422	10729	7	16	28	48	74
Namibia	224	262	250	280	447	400	401	401	307	497
Seychelles	17	17	21	22	21					
Somalia	874					4				
South Africa	4815	5142	4595	5204	6098	8866	9241	9465	10546	11280
Swaziland	103	125	134	150	169	10	11	12	14	16
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	1198	1758	1792	1825	2221	25	35	48	48	67
Uganda	1945	1236	1683	2392	2253	5	6	11	15	15
Zambia	869	567	571	594	708	430	262	276	277	311
Zimbabwe	1070	904	794	1195	1001	371	336	493	579	465
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	74589	75893	82572	93583	109631	46777	51396	66241	62026	63174

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 6. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at current factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Manufacturing					Electricity, gas and water				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1
NORTH AFRICA	18094	18748	19776	19876	20829	3260	3565	4035	3984	4
Algeria	6745	7035	7267	7399	7551	1296	1412	1525	1569	1
Egypt	3599	3261	3776	4004	4467	426	480	707	691	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1255	1338	1526	1037	1050	357	380	408	279	
Morocco	3046	3285	3232	3259	3362	387	426	437	449	
Sudan	1957	2082	2204	2301	2476	598	634	720	742	
Tunisia	1492	1748	1771	1877	1924	196	233	237	253	
WEST AFRICA 1/	4279	4970	5807	6667	8778	477	526	547	567	
Benin	81	77	80	83	65	12	12	12	12	
Burkina Faso	379	410	427	433	300	12	12	12	13	
Cape Verde	8	9	10	10	11	4	4	5	5	
Côte d'Ivoire	772	799	836	870	1045	127	131	138	144	
Gambia	14	16	17	18	16	1	3	3	3	
Ghana	540	612	650	744	898	36	42	46	55	
Guinea	123	142	150	152	157	6	7	8	8	
Guinea-Bissau	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	
Liberia	170	154	180	186	137	36	33	30	30	
Mali	60	69	59	61	56	9	11	9	9	
Mauritania	83	88	88	87	65	20	22	22	21	
Niger	1362	1907	2596	3289	5184	101	131	138	137	
Nigeria	520	552	578	599	719	52	56	59	61	
Senegal	68	28	23	22	25	3	1	2	1	
Sierra Leone	95	104	109	110	96	52	57	59	62	
Togo										
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	2466	2559	2641	2505	1706	304	316	323	326	
Burundi	147	173	166	168	174	7	9	9	9	
Cameroon	1446	1503	1612	1605	982	132	133	135	137	
Central African Republic	94	84	80	79	55	6	6	6	6	
Chad	104	99	102	103	65	6	7	7	7	
Congo	244	245	251	255	196	55	55	58	60	
Equatorial Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	
Gabon	224	254	259	258	201	88	97	101	101	
Rwanda	149	153	133	6	6	3	3	2	2	
Sao Tome and Principe	7	7	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	
Zaire	51	39	32	31	25	2	2	2	2	
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	30985	33369	36889	40950	45824	4985	5525	6084	6759	7
Angola	192	209	205	247	271	35	38	41	49	
Botswana	131	149	170	186	152	67	80	90	109	
Comoros	9	10	11	12	7	2	2	2	2	
Djibouti	10	10	11	11	11	28	28	33	35	
Eritrea	481	413	340	316	310	104	118	85	49	
Ethiopia 4/	898	849	764	816	780	114	103	95	105	
Kenya	61	75	99	119	126	5	7	13	19	
Lesotho	480	489	512	512	503	77	80	90	91	
Madagascar	179	214	215	246	310	33	43	44	52	
Malawi	490	529	598	689	772	33	50	61	76	
Mauritius	794	1907	2943	4982	7447	141	340	562	977	
Mozambique	138	132	180	232	290	39	38	58	35	
Namibia	37	38	42	45	43	5	8	9	9	
Seychelles	25					1				
Somalia	23258	25088	26534	28061	30529	3985	4335	4559	4829	
South Africa	160	194	217	253	287	20	23	26	30	
Swaziland	94	98	133	141	176	38	47	46	48	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	177	124	189	243	254	16	14	24	45	
Uganda	1643	1333	1415	1494	1645	25	20	21	22	
Zambia	1729	1506	2309	2347	1911	217	152	225	176	
Zimbabwe										
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	55824	59646	65113	69999	77137	9025	9932	10988	11635	1

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 6. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at current factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Construction					Commerce				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	17442	18106	19324	18403	18906	35957	36114	40480	38821	40440
Algeria	11119	11842	12485	12693	12936	10180	10733	11214	11472	11713
Egypt	2085	1793	2146	1767	1938	12406	11221	14160	13012	14188
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1936	1998	2269	1483	1511	3198	3401	3723	2583	2607
Morocco	865	921	908	932	958	2949	3182	3223	3442	3564
Sudan	985	1051	1020	1018	1040	5337	5447	6035	6119	6141
Tunisia	452	501	496	510	524	1887	2130	2125	2193	2227
WEST AFRICA 1/	1865	2040	2196	2348	2524	10354	11705	14153	17129	22956
Benin	107	106	111	113	90	353	337	343	338	259
Burkina Faso	249	290	307	318	226	354	376	375	374	255
Cape Verde	29	30	32	33	33	41	42	43	45	45
Côte d'Ivoire	190	194	190	193	230	806	827	839	887	1072
Gambia	15	13	15	16	15	85	97	104	112	103
Ghana	139	156	173	202	246	803	914	953	1182	1439
Guinea	169	196	207	216	221	809	934	987	1008	1031
Guinea-Bissau	3	3	4	4	4	54	54	56	56	56
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	125	111	102	104	75	330	302	335	345	254
Mauritania	51	55	42	41	36	176	199	163	164	150
Niger	87	95	97	97	75	398	431	437	443	338
Nigeria	415	494	602	686	898	4983	6114	8344	10981	16636
Senegal	212	227	241	253	309	519	550	571	596	723
Sierra Leone	25	12	16	16	18	347	199	259	249	287
Togo	49	55	56	55	47	297	329	344	348	308
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	1350	1316	1277	1205	831	5574	5367	5249	5047	3377
Burundi	55	60	54	58	60	139	154	135	137	142
Cameroon	605	584	593	596	342	2812	2783	2807	2804	1657
Central African Republic	35	33	33	34	24	341	313	306	307	216
Chad	18	21	21	21	14	315	333	340	340	216
Congo	40	39	32	32	24	411	355	345	342	250
Equatorial Guinea	5	5	5	6	8	9	10	11	11	17
Gabon	290	320	321	316	244	538	593	603	601	466
Rwanda	89	89	75	...	...	231	231	195	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	6	6	5	5	5	9	9	7	8	8
Zaire	207	159	137	136	110	770	586	499	498	405
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	5594	6385	7592	9076	10566	37209	40153	45877	51081	55963
Angola	120	127	133	159	174	479	531	540	635	697
Botswana	164	195	230	217	182	373	295	337	366	342
Comoros	16	17	17	16	10	39	43	44	44	24
Djibouti	21	14	17	18	19	90	90	88	91	92
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	262	231	144	109	124	1173	1044	824	607	771
Kenya	426	414	423	436	390	2122	2029	2133	2430	2479
Lesotho	136	143	181	203	213	127	145	172	195	205
Madagascar	60	48	55	55	54	478	523	589	590	573
Malawi	59	78	79	93	115	328	450	445	528	649
Mauritius	146	165	192	219	248	614	660	737	849	934
Mozambique	424	1020	1693	2782	4010	170	409	665	1168	1825
Namibia	52	49	71	80	85	678	700	841	925	1043
Seychelles	17	18	19	19	18	101	93	99	105	102
Somalia	45	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	...	...
South Africa	3174	3415	3680	3889	4171	26932	30398	35000	38822	42532
Swaziland	22	25	28	31	34	176	209	235	267	302
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	118	119	127	132	171	410	542	549	563	699
Uganda	146	124	191	258	235	688	467	648	842	824
Zambia	53	36	39	38	42	919	609	628	638	708
Zimbabwe	133	146	273	322	271	1140	917	1304	1416	1159
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	26252	27846	30388	31032	32827	89094	93340	105759	112079	122736

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 6. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at current factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Transport and communications					Public administration and defence				1
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	
NORTH AFRICA	11913	12991	14804	14551	15009	17434	18760	19706	19109	19
Algeria	3856	4265	4673	4819	4982	8288	8752	9148	9296	1
Egypt	3211	3607	4728	4594	4745	1345	1670	1807	1591	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1032	1064	1143	760	774	1706	1786	1875	1187	1
Morocco	859	936	958	1037	1076	2335	2479	2658	2782	2
Sudan	2491	2604	2792	2816	2902	2581	2719	2860	2846	2
Tunisia	463	515	510	526	530	1180	1355	1358	1408	1
WEST AFRICA 1/	2444	2628	3258	3744	4732	3497	4135	4322	4695	5
Benin	312	313	324	324	252	151	145	149	148	
Burkina Faso	82	88	87	86	58	273	303	318	327	
Cape Verde	17	18	19	20	20	12	13	13	13	
Côte d'Ivoire	502	519	548	559	683	644	658	675	712	
Gambia	24	28	34	36	40	22	22	22	24	
Ghana	110	130	138	168	209	384	729	677	802	
Guinea	138	160	169	171	175	167	286	302	305	
Guinea-Bissau	1	1	1	1	1	39	41	43	42	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	129	117	108	111	81	240	204	189	192	
Mauritania	94	107	87	88	80	122	133	104	103	
Niger	72	75	76	74	54	147	156	156	158	
Nigeria	539	645	1212	1651	2572	769	888	1101	1295	1
Senegal	243	258	268	277	330	385	397	402	404	
Sierra Leone	87	64	82	75	86	15	17	23	21	
Togo	91	104	106	105	90	129	144	148	148	
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	1405	1455	1460	1397	958	2912	3021	3037	2994	2
Burundi	36	42	37	39	40	187	211	189	193	
Cameroon	700	693	707	708	420	1064	1100	1169	1186	
Central African Republic	60	56	56	57	41	162	145	137	139	
Chad	19	19	20	20	15	100	112	114	116	
Congo	270	307	313	316	236	399	471	480	485	
Equatorial Guinea	2	2	2	2	2	18	19	21	23	
Gabon	193	218	225	229	180	487	556	581	599	
Rwanda	85	87	74	...	...	108	107	90	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	9	9	7	7	7	22	22	18	19	
Zaire	30	23	20	20	16	366	277	239	234	
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	10944	12371	14710	16146	18179	17317	19721	22215	24179	26
Angola	457	512	525	620	684	984	1071	1134	1320	1
Botswana	67	87	108	135	113	486	637	754	902	
Comoros	9	10	10	11	6	40	44	45	46	
Djibouti	53	60	60	62	65	99	97	104	106	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	373	352	278	206	196	777	595	342	298	
Kenya	544	496	564	570	581	327	305	299	352	
Lesotho	17	20	23	25	26	36	48	56	60	
Madagascar	703	689	811	811	803	235	262	291	291	
Malawi	88	112	112	134	164	296	320	334	389	
Mauritius	229	268	307	353	393	214	233	255	311	
Mozambique	306	736	1346	2374	3667	98	236	398	640	
Namibia	104	221	255	282	287	166	195	272	246	
Seychelles	53	61	81	85	113	49	57	68	87	
Somalia	81	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...
South Africa	6777	7721	9011	9258	9855	12616	14840	16945	18165	15
Swaziland	47	56	62	59	67	100	113	129	134	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	186	227	206	209	259	90	98	85	85	
Uganda	139	97	136	180	192	67	70	135	194	
Zambia	232	201	204	200	215	153	155	156	159	
Zimbabwe	478	445	610	570	493	473	347	414	395	
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	26705	29445	34232	35838	38877	41161	45636	49280	50976	50

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 6. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at current factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Other services				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	8533	8471	9156	8694	8940
Algeria	1008	1117	1225	1266	1300
Egypt	3368	2901	3309	3209	3449
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1150	1200	1215	757	696
Morocco	1729	1864	1875	1887	1957
Sudan	614	655	806	831	789
Tunisia	664	735	727	745	751
WEST AFRICA 1/	1851	1947	2027	2182	2576
Benin	- 18	18	19	20	16
Burkina Faso	14	16	17	18	12
Cape Verde	1	1	1	2	2
Côte d'Ivoire	1066	1087	1121	1178	1438
Gambia	5	5	6	6	6
Ghana	111	130	144	168	208
Guinea	42	49	52	53	55
Guinea-Bissau	11	11	12	12	12
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	50	46	43	44	32
Mauritania	29	32	26	26	23
Niger	181	197	200	204	156
Nigeria	89	108	129	188	315
Senegal	178	190	198	205	247
Sierra Leone	8	4	5	5	5
Togo	47	53	55	55	49
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	842	838	820	784	575
Burundi	25	30	29	31	32
Cameroon	233	232	237	242	145
Central African Republic	6	6	5	6	4
Chad	9	10	10	11	8
Congo	224	259	267	271	203
Equatorial Guinea	1	1	1	1	2
Gabon	49	55	58	60	49
Rwanda	50	52	45	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...
Zaire	244	192	166	163	134
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	8404	8595	9404	10131	10550
Angola	234	252	266	312	341
Botswana	67	82	100	119	103
Comoros	1	1	1	1	1
Djibouti	10	10	11	11	12
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	577	647	556	379	397
Kenya	1186	1084	1078	1220	1161
Lesotho	44	61	86	91	95
Madagascar	738	730	797	796	778
Malawi	68	97	98	114	144
Mauritius	103	120	138	164	186
Mozambique	19	44	72	130	208
Namibia	92	84	98	109	122
Seychelles	7	6	6	6	7
Somalia	43	...	...	...	...
South Africa	3653	4038	4472	4875	5281
Swaziland	20	23	26	30	33
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	76	80	76	74	93
Uganda	226	180	250	374	398
Zambia	144	167	142	172	195
Zimbabwe	1097	887	1130	1154	997
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	19630	19850	21407	21791	22642

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

**Table 7. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at constant 1990 factor cost, 1990-1994**

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Total					Agriculture				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	156559	162018	168011	172145	175234	23554	25583	26441	27741	29141
Algeria	57215	58491	59953	60924	62173	3907	3960	3967	4025	4141
Egypt	37780	39677	40990	41834	42374	7317	7861	8032	8139	8241
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15847	16640	16889	16990	17210	1147	1246	1276	1340	1381
Morocco	15874	16953	17453	17959	18372	3161	3374	3543	3616	3741
Sudan	20915	21061	23250	24619	25038	6332	7349	7747	8695	9141
Tunisia	8928	9196	9477	9819	10067	1689	1794	1875	1926	2041
WEST AFRICA 1/	52765	54717	56326	57675	59159	18497	19365	19906	20313	20841
Benin	1820	1862	1911	1956	2021	715	729	740	759	774
Burkina Faso	2308	2343	2390	2427	2455	958	962	964	970	974
Cape Verde	144	152	159	163	168	31	31	33	34	34
Côte d'Ivoire	5803	5900	6021	6148	6250	1551	1567	1593	1583	1581
Gambia	230	233	245	247	254	72	61	69	59	61
Ghana	4814	5069	5266	5509	5949	2800	3286	3378	3571	3841
Guinea	2721	2849	2999	3089	3167	650	658	697	716	734
Guinea-Bissau	239	250	257	264	270	123	129	133	137	141
Liberia	2211	2189	2305	2369	2425	1087	1089	1230	1273	1314
Mali	920	951	987	1016	1044	269	282	291	302	314
Mauritania	1898	1936	1971	2014	2087	790	822	852	876	904
Niger	24571	25750	26502	27106	27470	8037	8342	8510	8628	8741
Nigeria	2716	2784	2844	2906	2962	554	574	587	603	614
Senegal	1007	1031	1012	987	1013	386	360	352	335	341
Sierra Leone	1363	1418	1456	1473	1624	473	474	476	468	474
Togo	1363	1418	1456	1473	1624	473	474	476	468	474
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	25734	25396	25791	24936	24665	6738	6576	6716	6276	6141
Burundi	1266	1327	1360	1392	1418	664	688	693	701	714
Cameroon	11059	10820	11048	11285	10861	2648	2507	2577	2643	2641
Central African Republic	1291	1265	1239	1203	1271	551	546	539	526	514
Chad	1029	1012	1022	1038	1079	454	425	427	430	441
Congo	2884	2790	2810	2863	2827	412	406	411	408	414
Equatorial Guinea	78	80	82	85	87	40	41	40	41	41
Gabon	3105	3167	3231	3299	3309	276	280	288	295	304
Rwanda	1233	1247	1264	1275	1277	516	524	530	538	544
Sao Tome and Principe	72	73	74	75	77	17	17	18	18	18
Zaire	3716	3616	3660	3696	3737	1160	1143	1192	1213	1241
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	149921	148762	146549	150930	154347	25801	25274	22970	25779	26141
Angola	5951	6208	6378	6525	6715	2652	2672	2616	2786	2841
Botswana	2852	3103	3304	3314	3450	163	167	171	172	174
Comoros	203	207	210	212	205	87	90	92	93	94
Djibouti	295	291	300	307	312	7	7	7	7	7
Eritrea	7487	7072	6848	7690	7860	3856	3951	3873	4120	4241
Ethiopia 4/	7618	7793	7828	7891	8088	2219	2204	2122	2096	2141
Kenya	498	503	511	541	534	93	69	54	64	64
Lesotho	4086	3833	3879	3928	3980	1301	1253	1264	1282	1284
Madagascar	1545	1666	1527	1692	1527	496	559	419	607	607
Malawi	2087	2176	2321	2437	2563	256	251	267	248	254
Mauritius	5514	5784	5738	6840	6977	3555	3408	3175	3794	3941
Mozambique	1892	2017	2168	2126	2241	224	236	186	191	191
Namibia	286	292	312	328	318	17	16	18	17	17
Seychelles	1240	1240	1240	1240	1240	874	874	874	874	874
Somalia	91210	90190	88037	89161	91040	4815	5030	3659	4270	4441
South Africa	657	690	703	688	690	103	112	104	111	111
Swaziland	2106	2188	2267	2358	2454	1198	1246	1301	1366	1414
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	3410	3561	3653	3914	4070	1945	1996	1967	2147	2241
Uganda	4431	4316	4122	4398	4442	869	905	842	1168	1241
Zambia	6554	6873	6444	6579	6882	1070	1103	833	1239	1341
Zimbabwe	6554	6873	6444	6579	6882	1070	1103	833	1239	1341
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	384980	390893	396677	405687	413405	74589	76799	76032	80109	81841

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994 excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

**Table 7. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at constant 1990 factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)**

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Mining and quarrying					Manufacturing				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	20374	21848	22104	22197	22237	18094	18431	19214	19612	20243
Algeria	10817	11817	11929	11978	11838	6745	6671	6828	6868	7063
Egypt	4023	4171	4336	4423	4445	3599	3831	4048	4100	4268
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4066	4343	4301	4233	4357	1255	1314	1443	1527	1551
Morocco	542	600	604	619	636	3046	3218	3229	3241	3307
Sudan	21	17	17	17	16	1957	1836	2040	2147	2270
Tunisia	904	900	916	927	945	1492	1563	1625	1729	1784
WEST AFRICA 1/	9783	10568	10857	10658	10862	4279	4408	4456	4479	4577
Benin	71	77	83	86	96	81	80	84	89	92
Burkina Faso	26	28	29	29	29	379	329	337	339	339
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	8	9	10	11	11
Côte d'Ivoire	144	147	146	147	148	772	796	828	843	855
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	14	15	16
Ghana	95	94	108	102	108	540	518	538	563	577
Guinea	617	630	670	686	701	123	126	138	143	147
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3	3	3
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	170	166	191	199	205
Mali	44	55	36	37	38	170	166	191	199	205
Mauritania	110	111	116	123	124	60	64	69	74	77
Niger	145	141	138	138	143	83	83	83	83	85
Nigeria	8276	9029	9272	9045	9191	1362	1489	1417	1359	1386
Senegal	52	53	54	55	56	520	536	551	566	576
Sierra Leone	72	65	61	59	61	68	94	90	90	96
Togo	130	138	142	149	167	95	100	103	103	113
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	4267	4318	4336	4407	4363	2466	2456	2512	2397	2349
Burundi	6	7	8	9	9	147	155	161	165	169
Cameroon	1534	1571	1574	1598	1541	1446	1438	1462	1495	1443
Central African Republic	35	36	37	36	39	94	97	99	98	106
Chad	5	5	5	5	5	104	91	94	94	97
Congo	830	847	863	891	892	244	236	250	250	238
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
Gabon	960	972	993	1014	1016	224	231	235	239	239
Rwanda	3	3	3	...	...	149	151	154	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	7	7	8
Zaire	894	877	853	854	861	51	49	49	48	48
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	12354	12567	12968	13003	13006	30985	29758	28891	29068	29791
Angola	798	983	1187	1083	1186	192	200	186	196	202
Botswana	1386	1479	1508	1577	1656	131	139	148	147	145
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	10	11	10
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	10	10	10
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	12	31	24	34	27	481	329	310	429	468
Kenya	21	22	21	21	21	898	928	939	953	985
Lesotho	2	2	3	2	1	61	66	68	74	73
Madagascar	14	13	12	12	12	480	447	452	455	461
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	179	184	190	191	182
Mauritius	2	3	3	3	4	490	512	546	576	615
Mozambique	7	8	8	9	10	794	873	841	973	1006
Namibia	400	478	532	416	460	138	122	143	163	177
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	37	44	48	50	49
Somalia	4	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...
South Africa	8866	8671	8818	9020	8794	23258	22195	21467	21507	22037
Swaziland	10	10	10	11	11	160	174	169	173	175
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	25	34	43	44	52	94	105	107	115	121
Uganda	5	10	11	12	13	177	187	221	221	255
Zambia	430	433	420	382	379	1643	1454	1425	1348	1311
Zimbabwe	371	392	370	377	380	1729	1778	1610	1477	1510
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	46777	49300	50264	50265	50468	55824	55053	55073	55556	56960

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994 excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 7. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at constant 1990 factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Electricity, gas and water					Construction				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	
NORTH AFRICA	3260	3225	3469	3601	3729	17442	16970	17535	17940	18
Algeria	1296	1263	1322	1367	1412	11119	10504	10823	11035	11
Egypt	426	412	443	458	472	2085	2219	2277	2364	2
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	357	373	385	408	411	1936	1962	2142	2184	2
Morocco	387	410	435	442	458	865	905	889	934	
Sudan	598	559	667	693	735	985	927	944	950	
Tunisia	196	208	217	233	241	452	454	460	472	
WEST AFRICA 1/	477	497	515	527	551	1865	1954	2051	2113	2
Benin	12	13	12	13	13	107	111	117	122	
Burkina Faso	12	14	15	15	16	249	309	334	353	
Cape Verde	4	4	5	5	5	29	31	33	34	
Côte d'Ivoire	127	131	138	140	143	190	194	191	190	
Gambia	1	1	1	1	1	15	14	15	16	
Ghana	36	36	39	39	41	139	133	145	144	
Guinea	6	6	7	7	7	169	172	212	222	
Guinea-Bissau	5	5	5	5	6	3	4	4	4	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	36	36	31	31	31	125	120	108	109	
Mauritania	9	10	10	11	11	51	52	52	50	
Niger	20	20	21	21	22	87	87	87	86	
Nigeria	101	106	112	117	125	415	431	446	468	
Senegal	52	54	55	57	58	212	219	227	234	
Sierra Leone	3	3	3	2	2	25	27	26	26	
Togo	52	59	61	63	71	49	51	54	56	
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	304	307	311	316	308	1350	1301	1328	1254	1
Burundi	7	8	8	9	9	55	59	63	66	
Cameroon	132	136	139	144	142	605	566	576	585	
Central African Republic	6	6	6	6	6	35	36	37	36	
Chad	6	5	5	5	5	18	17	17	17	
Congo	55	54	52	53	44	40	33	29	29	
Equatorial Guinea	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	5	
Gabon	88	89	91	93	94	290	295	295	298	
Rwanda	3	3	3	...	...	89	89	90	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	2	2	2	2	2	6	6	6	7	
Zaire	2	2	2	2	2	207	195	209	210	
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	4985	5083	5140	5318	5533	5594	5431	5238	5231	5
Angola	35	37	37	40	42	120	120	121	128	
Botswana	67	72	76	89	96	164	176	184	157	
Comoros	2	2	2	2	2	16	16	15	16	
Djibouti	28	28	32	34	35	21	14	16	17	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	104	107	111	118	124	262	237	204	238	
Kenya	114	119	118	121	126	426	435	430	429	
Lesotho	5	6	8	8	8	136	152	163	166	
Madagascar	77	73	75	76	78	60	44	45	45	
Malawi	33	35	37	39	37	59	63	56	58	
Mauritius	33	36	38	42	45	146	157	173	184	
Mozambique	141	156	161	191	203	424	455	472	579	
Namibia	39	35	49	23	28	52	44	60	63	
Seychelles	5	5	6	6	6	17	18	20	21	
Somalia	1	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	...
South Africa	3985	4062	4084	4246	4403	3174	3025	2837	2644	
Swaziland	20	20	20	21	21	22	22	22	24	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	38	43	41	44	45	118	103	107	112	
Uganda	16	19	21	22	23	146	158	161	171	
Zambia	25	27	27	30	30	53	52	53	54	
Zimbabwe	217	201	196	169	180	133	138	101	128	
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	9025	9112	9434	9763	10120	26252	25657	26152	26539	2

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994 excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 7. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at constant 1990 factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Commerce					Transport and communications				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	35957	37212	38922	40188	40875	11913	11971	12680	13091	13191
Algeria	10180	10647	11022	11290	11616	3856	3975	4161	4282	4421
Egypt	12406	13371	13642	13927	14171	3211	3252	3420	3546	3418
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3198	3327	3503	3794	3841	1032	1044	1079	1119	1143
Morocco	2949	3160	3218	3438	3548	859	937	957	1026	1053
Sudan	5337	4804	5588	5712	5630	2491	2297	2585	2629	2660
Tunisia	1887	1903	1949	2027	2070	463	467	477	488	496
WEST AFRICA 1/	10354	10627	10934	11260	11342	2444	2517	2588	2657	2747
Benin	353	351	357	359	366	312	330	340	348	359
Burkina Faso	354	355	352	353	350	82	90	90	91	91
Cape Verde	41	43	44	45	46	17	19	19	20	20
Côte d'Ivoire	806	824	831	868	885	502	513	536	547	563
Gambia	85	90	93	97	101	24	28	29	31	32
Ghana	803	773	800	840	868	110	110	115	120	126
Guinea	809	826	893	920	944	138	142	151	156	160
Guinea-Bissau	54	55	56	58	59	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	330	329	352	359	367	129	128	113	116	117
Mauritania	176	180	189	192	199	94	98	102	107	112
Niger	398	405	412	422	438	72	71	71	71	72
Nigeria	4983	5151	5322	5494	5394	539	554	582	606	627
Senegal	519	527	534	544	552	243	250	257	263	268
Sierra Leone	347	402	370	371	394	87	87	78	74	75
Togo	297	315	329	338	379	91	98	103	107	123
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	5574	5471	5559	5391	5440	1405	1384	1414	1356	1304
Burundi	139	147	150	156	160	36	38	40	40	41
Cameroon	2812	2785	2857	2896	2788	700	686	704	724	697
Central African Republic	341	325	311	298	311	60	58	56	54	56
Chad	315	288	292	299	314	19	22	23	23	23
Congo	411	394	370	378	491	270	255	260	263	232
Equatorial Guinea	9	10	11	11	11	2	2	2	2	2
Gabon	538	545	554	564	565	193	199	204	211	212
Rwanda	231	232	235	...	...	85	86	87	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Zaire	770	737	769	779	790	30	29	30	31	31
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	37209	36838	36638	37315	38603	10944	10970	11469	11924	12392
Angola	479	500	490	507	520	457	473	477	492	507
Botswana	373	405	450	474	506	67	77	85	93	91
Comoros	39	39	39	39	38	9	9	9	9	9
Djibouti	90	88	84	85	85	53	60	59	60	62
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	1173	909	850	1027	1338	373	346	385	427	451
Kenya	2122	2187	2256	2283	2358	544	564	574	576	590
Lesotho	127	121	125	127	126	17	18	19	18	18
Madagascar	478	477	479	484	494	703	624	632	640	656
Malawi	328	358	350	364	339	88	92	87	92	85
Mauritius	614	642	682	728	764	229	241	260	281	301
Mozambique	170	195	198	237	257	306	556	742	899	961
Namibia	678	506	569	664	655	104	110	114	117	123
Seychelles	101	98	101	104	102	53	50	53	48	48
Somalia	173	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...
South Africa	26932	26894	26635	26773	27528	6777	6629	6755	6914	7171
Swaziland	176	188	183	179	180	47	47	49	49	50
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	410	431	446	465	486	186	188	194	200	208
Uganda	688	723	767	810	852	139	146	149	158	168
Zambia	919	903	859	920	903	232	227	204	213	202
Zimbabwe	1140	1174	1074	1044	1072	478	512	623	638	692
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	89094	90149	92052	94153	96261	26705	26841	28151	29027	29633

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994 excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

**Table 7. Gross domestic product by kind of economic activity
at constant 1990 factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)**

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Public administration and defence					Other services				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	
NORTH AFRICA	17434	18081	18553	18620	18388	8533	8696	9094	9154	1
Algeria	8288	8661	8858	9005	9266	1008	994	1041	1075	
Egypt	1345	1103	1179	1254	1188	3368	3458	3612	3623	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1706	1861	1610	1269	1281	1150	1171	1150	1115	
Morocco	2335	2500	2688	2750	2806	1729	1849	1889	1892	1
Sudan	2581	2722	2951	3037	2511	614	551	711	740	
Tunisia	1180	1234	1267	1305	1336	664	673	690	710	
WEST AFRICA 1/	3497	3349	3530	4132	4202	1851	1874	1919	1982	2
Benin	151	153	156	159	162	18	19	20	21	
Burkina Faso	273	285	298	307	314	14	15	16	16	
Cape Verde	12	13	13	14	14	1	1	2	2	
Côte d'Ivoire	644	650	667	697	715	1066	1078	1091	1134	1
Gambia	22	22	27	26	25	5	5	6	5	
Ghana	384	350	368	380	391	111	110	121	119	
Guinea	167	246	182	188	192	42	42	49	51	
Guinea-Bissau	39	41	43	44	45	11	11	12	12	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	240	218	197	200	198	50	50	45	47	
Mauritania	122	124	126	126	127	29	30	31	31	
Niger	147	149	150	156	160	181	183	184	187	
Nigeria	769	559	745	1284	1291	89	90	96	106	
Senegal	385	388	389	390	391	178	184	190	195	
Sierra Leone	15	15	29	24	22	8	8	7	7	
Togo	129	136	138	140	155	47	49	49	49	
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	2912	2896	2934	2900	2842	842	812	810	773	
Burundi	187	199	209	217	223	25	27	29	29	
Cameroon	1064	1024	1052	1092	1052	233	224	226	234	
Central African Republic	162	155	149	144	150	6	6	5	5	
Chad	100	149	150	154	160	9	11	11	11	
Congo	399	364	373	384	341	224	201	203	206	
Equatorial Guinea	18	19	21	22	23	1	1	1	1	
Gabon	487	504	518	532	536	49	51	52	53	
Rwanda	108	108	109	...	...	50	51	52	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	22	22	22	23	23	...	...	...	...
Zaire	366	350	331	332	333	244	239	232	233	
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	17317	17939	18118	18165	18366	8404	8483	8834	9007	5
Angola	984	984	1021	1044	1060	234	240	241	250	
Botswana	486	565	623	628	618	67	72	75	78	
Comoros	40	40	41	41	39	1	1	1	1	
Djibouti	99	97	104	104	105	10	10	10	11	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	777	717	525	650	713	577	567	703	782	
Kenya	327	354	344	360	383	1186	1227	1287	1306	
Lesotho	36	37	37	37	39	44	50	63	53	
Madagascar	235	237	241	242	244	738	666	681	691	
Malawi	296	305	315	269	263	68	70	73	75	
Mauritius	214	225	234	245	257	103	108	117	129	
Mozambique	98	113	119	131	139	19	22	22	27	
Namibia	166	393	419	392	408	92	94	96	98	
Seychelles	49	52	59	72	65	7	8	9	9	
Somalia	13	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...
South Africa	12616	12901	13046	13079	13143	3653	3688	3723	3754	
Swaziland	100	99	125	100	98	20	17	20	20	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	90	92	93	94	100	76	77	74	74	
Uganda	67	73	82	87	89	226	250	274	285	
Zambia	153	163	175	185	183	144	151	150	152	
Zimbabwe	473	493	515	404	417	1097	1166	1213	1213	
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	41161	42265	43134	43818	43798	19630	19865	20656	20917	2

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994 excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 8. Structure of gross domestic product by main sectors
at current factor cost, 1990-1994

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Agriculture					Services				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	15.04	14.23	13.79	14.29	14.75	47.16	47.57	48.63	48.32	47.91
Algeria	6.83	6.56	6.30	6.20	6.14	40.78	41.23	41.69	41.95	42.19
Egypt	19.37	17.57	16.54	16.61	16.88	53.81	55.98	57.47	56.04	55.44
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7.24	7.53	7.47	7.64	7.69	44.71	44.17	43.91	44.41	43.85
Morocco	19.91	20.11	20.19	19.90	19.78	49.60	49.36	50.08	50.85	51.05
Sudan	30.27	28.67	27.17	29.05	31.63	52.70	53.58	55.29	53.61	50.48
Tunisia	18.92	19.27	19.42	19.61	19.64	46.97	46.56	46.36	45.97	45.77
WEST AFRICA 1/	35.05	33.61	30.73	35.32	38.61	33.86	32.19	27.58	29.61	30.73
Benin	39.30	39.06	38.65	38.71	38.59	45.83	45.82	45.79	45.44	45.07
Burkina Faso	41.52	40.57	40.11	39.70	39.21	29.64	29.69	29.50	29.49	29.47
Cape Verde	21.30	20.73	20.71	20.67	20.65	49.52	49.71	49.37	49.27	49.11
Côte d'Ivoire	26.73	26.58	26.43	26.03	25.92	52.02	52.02	52.10	52.56	52.87
Gambia	31.09	26.54	26.50	22.90	25.56	55.70	60.28	60.39	63.41	61.38
Ghana	58.18	56.75	57.62	59.18	58.82	24.99	27.88	26.53	26.07	26.91
Guinea	23.89	23.20	23.20	23.07	23.11	42.47	44.12	44.12	44.25	44.20
Guinea-Bissau	51.59	51.26	51.33	51.88	51.98	43.77	44.17	44.14	43.46	43.30
Liberia	49.18	49.75	53.32	53.44	53.68	33.86	33.02	30.82	30.74	30.60
Mali	29.28	29.73	29.75	29.74	29.90	45.70	45.51	45.16	44.95	44.92
Mauritania	41.63	41.77	42.37	42.38	42.72	40.70	40.96	40.49	40.92	40.62
Niger	32.71	30.43	26.68	33.52	38.69	25.97	24.00	20.11	23.85	26.62
Nigeria	20.39	20.40	20.15	19.91	19.61	48.81	48.52	48.28	48.13	48.06
Senegal	38.35	37.94	44.73	43.03	43.03	44.97	49.88	45.56	47.01	47.01
Sierra Leone	34.67	34.99	34.72	33.93	33.46	41.38	41.25	41.39	41.10	40.92
Togo	26.18	26.04	25.26	24.78	25.26	41.22	42.08	42.18	42.18	42.26
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	26.18	26.04	25.26	24.78	25.26	41.22	42.08	42.18	42.18	42.26
Burundi	52.40	50.90	49.87	49.69	49.47	30.63	31.20	31.21	31.30	31.38
Cameroon	23.95	24.12	23.59	23.99	24.24	42.43	42.62	42.66	42.36	42.75
Central African Republic	42.67	42.71	42.75	43.48	43.67	44.13	44.13	44.13	43.62	43.50
Chad	44.11	44.04	44.16	43.97	40.25	42.99	43.82	43.65	43.76	48.35
Congo	14.28	14.83	14.43	14.47	15.02	45.19	51.59	49.09	48.54	47.78
Equatorial Guinea	51.54	49.99	47.38	46.53	44.32	38.85	40.27	42.73	43.28	45.58
Gabon	8.90	8.82	8.97	9.03	9.03	40.81	41.16	41.54	42.00	42.31
Rwanda	41.84	41.98	42.05	42.22	42.22	38.47	38.22	37.98	37.98	37.98
Sao Tome and Principe	24.07	23.46	23.33	23.25	23.11	54.41	55.02	55.10	55.08	55.16
Zaire	31.21	31.44	31.99	32.40	32.31	37.73	37.38	38.23	37.85	38.07
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	17.21	15.91	14.80	15.59	15.91	46.83	47.84	49.12	48.41	47.74
Angola	44.56	42.64	40.88	42.52	41.68	36.20	35.87	35.01	35.28	35.06
Botswana	5.71	5.75	5.75	6.53	5.84	33.00	33.50	35.61	39.06	39.49
Comoros	43.05	43.34	43.51	43.80	43.28	43.78	43.67	43.59	43.33	43.44
Djibouti	2.39	2.39	2.28	2.18	2.11	77.58	79.67	78.27	78.03	77.81
Eritrea	51.50	60.88	64.41	60.45	54.38	37.05	29.62	27.14	29.25	34.07
Ethiopia 4/	29.14	27.02	27.04	28.77	29.07	51.72	52.99	53.89	53.50	53.52
Kenya	18.68	12.05	10.14	13.24	12.03	40.10	45.47	45.42	43.06	45.63
Lesotho	31.83	32.60	33.39	33.50	33.09	52.72	52.40	52.46	52.38	52.65
Madagascar	32.10	33.85	29.40	36.95	33.45	50.41	49.26	52.61	47.19	49.78
Malawi	12.25	11.43	11.07	9.86	8.73	55.58	55.95	55.77	56.73	57.47
Mauritius	64.47	39.15	36.95	36.16	35.23	10.75	18.42	20.30	21.01	21.95
Mozambique	11.83	12.58	10.32	11.23	14.56	54.94	57.65	60.43	62.60	55.70
Namibia	6.11	5.69	6.12	5.76	5.16	73.21	72.79	73.61	74.93	77.68
Seychelles	70.48	5.28	4.16	4.36	4.69	23.41	51.65	55.76	55.95	55.86
Somalia	15.67	16.02	15.41	15.53	15.49	52.19	51.51	52.04	50.62	50.51
South Africa	56.90	61.38	61.38	61.17	60.35	30.06	28.19	26.48	26.48	26.81
Swaziland	57.04	53.30	51.51	52.66	50.70	32.85	35.12	35.77	34.99	36.60
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	19.61	17.04	16.55	16.65	17.58	31.83	33.39	32.72	32.07	32.21
Uganda	16.33	16.35	10.70	14.89	15.04	46.28	44.98	44.87	42.46	42.96
Zambia	19.37	18.58	17.92	19.37	20.81	44.81	44.99	44.59	44.47	43.89
Zimbabwe	16.33	16.35	10.70	14.89	15.04	46.28	44.98	44.87	42.46	42.96
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	19.37	18.58	17.92	19.37	20.81	44.81	44.99	44.59	44.47	43.89

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 8. Structure of gross domestic product by main sectors
at current factor cost, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Industry, total					Manufacturing				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	37.79	38.20	37.58	37.39	37.34	11.56	11.68	11.43	11.83	11.83
Algeria	52.39	52.21	52.00	51.85	51.68	11.79	11.67	11.54	11.56	11.56
Egypt	26.82	26.44	25.98	27.35	27.68	9.53	9.41	9.04	10.01	10.01
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48.05	48.30	48.62	47.94	48.47	7.92	7.93	8.42	8.71	8.71
Morocco	30.49	30.53	29.73	29.24	29.17	19.19	19.16	18.57	18.12	18.12
Sudan	17.02	17.75	17.54	17.34	17.89	9.36	9.76	9.76	9.78	9.78
Tunisia	34.11	34.17	34.21	34.42	34.58	16.71	17.19	17.39	17.71	17.71
WEST AFRICA 1/	31.09	34.19	41.69	35.07	30.66	8.11	7.96	6.83	7.21	7.21
Benin	14.86	15.11	15.56	15.86	16.34	4.44	4.31	4.40	4.53	4.53
Burkina Faso	28.84	29.74	30.38	30.81	31.31	16.41	16.47	16.73	16.83	16.83
Cape Verde	29.18	29.56	29.92	30.06	30.23	5.84	6.12	6.32	6.42	6.42
Côte d'Ivoire	21.25	21.40	21.47	21.41	21.20	13.30	13.45	13.68	13.71	13.71
Gambia	13.21	13.19	13.11	13.69	13.06	6.21	6.57	6.50	6.67	6.67
Ghana	16.83	15.37	15.84	14.75	14.27	11.22	10.20	10.31	9.59	9.59
Guinea	33.64	32.68	32.68	32.68	32.69	4.51	4.38	4.38	4.38	4.38
Guinea-Bissau	4.64	4.57	4.53	4.66	4.72	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.17
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	16.96	17.23	15.85	15.82	15.72	7.68	7.59	8.22	8.29	8.29
Mauritania	25.02	24.76	25.09	25.31	25.18	6.52	6.68	7.05	7.25	7.25
Niger	17.68	17.27	17.14	16.71	16.66	4.39	4.36	4.24	4.18	4.18
Nigeria	41.32	45.57	53.21	42.63	34.69	5.54	5.90	4.84	5.56	5.56
Senegal	30.80	31.08	31.57	31.97	32.32	19.15	19.22	19.40	19.43	19.43
Sierra Leone	16.69	12.18	9.72	9.96	9.96	6.79	4.90	2.85	2.98	2.98
Togo	23.95	23.77	23.89	24.97	25.61	6.97	6.85	6.92	6.87	6.87
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	32.59	31.88	32.56	33.04	32.48	9.58	10.20	10.67	10.47	10.47
Burundi	16.97	17.90	18.92	19.01	19.15	11.59	12.42	13.28	13.16	13.16
Cameroon	33.62	33.26	33.75	33.65	33.01	13.08	13.65	14.33	14.11	14.11
Central African Republic	13.21	13.16	13.12	12.90	12.84	7.31	7.15	6.99	6.81	6.81
Chad	12.90	12.14	12.19	12.27	11.40	10.10	9.12	9.19	9.25	9.25
Congo	40.53	33.58	36.48	36.99	37.20	8.44	9.08	8.78	8.74	8.74
Equatorial Guinea	9.62	9.74	9.89	10.19	10.10	...	85	74	77	77
Gabon	50.29	50.02	49.49	48.97	48.66	7.20	7.36	7.34	7.28	7.28
Rwanda	19.69	19.80	19.97	...	...	12.07	12.27	12.48	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	21.52	21.53	21.57	21.67	21.73	9.84	9.92	9.95	10.03	10.03
Zaire	31.06	31.18	29.77	29.75	29.62	1.37	1.37	1.31	1.28	1.28
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	35.96	36.25	36.08	36.00	36.35	20.67	20.79	20.73	20.60	20.60
Angola	19.24	21.48	24.11	22.21	23.26	3.23	3.17	2.91	3.02	3.02
Botswana	61.29	60.75	58.64	54.41	54.67	4.58	4.77	4.93	5.03	5.03
Comoros	13.17	13.00	12.90	12.87	13.28	4.51	4.65	4.83	5.03	5.03
Djibouti	20.03	17.94	19.45	19.79	20.08	3.36	3.56	3.45	3.35	3.35
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	11.45	9.50	8.45	10.30	11.56	6.42	4.88	4.91	6.50	6.50
Kenya	19.14	19.98	19.07	17.74	17.40	11.79	12.24	11.20	10.51	10.51
Lesotho	41.22	42.48	44.43	43.70	43.92	12.35	14.14	14.98	15.17	15.17
Madagascar	15.45	15.00	14.15	14.12	14.26	11.75	11.62	10.80	10.77	10.77
Malawi	17.49	16.89	17.99	15.86	16.77	11.56	10.76	11.44	9.97	9.97
Mauritius	32.16	32.62	33.16	33.42	33.79	23.47	23.10	23.21	23.29	23.29
Mozambique	24.77	42.43	42.75	42.83	42.82	14.39	24.65	24.07	24.28	24.28
Namibia	33.22	29.77	29.24	26.17	29.74	7.27	6.36	7.41	9.30	9.30
Seychelles	20.67	21.53	20.27	19.31	17.16	12.84	12.88	12.20	11.95	11.95
Somalia	6.11	...	...	...	...	2.02	...	...	...	...
South Africa	43.07	41.70	40.08	39.69	39.46	25.50	24.86	24.04	23.53	23.53
Swaziland	32.14	32.46	32.56	33.86	34.00	24.40	24.95	24.97	26.16	26.16
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	13.05	10.43	12.14	12.35	12.84	4.45	3.43	4.57	4.71	4.71
Uganda	10.11	11.59	12.73	12.35	12.70	5.19	5.35	5.80	5.34	5.34
Zambia	48.56	49.58	50.73	51.29	50.21	37.09	40.04	41.00	41.84	41.84
Zimbabwe	37.39	38.67	44.43	42.65	42.00	26.38	27.23	31.09	29.23	29.23
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	35.81	36.43	37.49	36.16	35.31	14.50	14.60	14.13	14.49	14.49

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 9. Annual growth rates of gross domestic product
at constant 1990 factor cost, 1989/90 - 1993/94

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Gross domestic product, total					GDP per capita				
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
NORTH AFRICA	3.75	3.49	3.70	2.46	1.79	1.18	1.04	1.28	.25	-.62
Algeria	3.20	2.23	2.50	1.62	2.05	.54	-.16	.17	-.64	-.20
Egypt	5.53	5.02	3.31	2.06	1.29	2.95	2.58	.96	-.19	-.87
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.90	5.00	1.49	.60	1.30	3.06	1.37	-1.98	-2.85	-2.13
Morocco	4.00	6.79	2.95	2.90	2.30	1.75	4.52	.77	.75	.21
Sudan	-1.49	.70	10.39	5.89	1.70	-4.13	-1.97	7.47	3.88	-1.72
Tunisia	7.00	3.00	3.05	3.61	2.53	4.74	.97	1.04	1.64	.61
WEST AFRICA 1/	4.26	3.70	2.94	2.40	2.57	1.20	.61	-.14	-.67	-.47
Benin	3.00	2.29	2.62	2.36	3.35	-.04	-.84	-.52	-.78	.20
Burkina Faso	1.95	1.53	2.00	1.55	1.15	-.70	-1.24	-.82	-1.25	-1.61
Cape Verde	3.50	5.00	5.09	2.52	2.57	1.55	2.30	2.17	-.25	-.39
Côte d'Ivoire	-3.90	1.68	2.05	2.10	1.66	-7.43	-1.90	-1.51	-1.40	-1.76
Gambia	6.39	1.12	5.26	.87	2.73	1.93	-3.08	1.16	-3.00	-.98
Ghana	2.70	5.31	3.89	4.60	8.00	-.47	2.15	.80	1.50	4.83
Guinea	5.08	4.72	5.27	3.00	2.50	2.11	1.59	2.11	-.10	-.57
Guinea-Bissau	3.25	4.54	2.89	2.80	2.30	1.22	2.42	.64	.60	.16
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	.25	-1.00	5.30	2.80	2.35	-2.75	-4.07	1.99	-.44	-.85
Mauritania	3.50	3.34	3.75	3.00	2.74	.93	.77	1.14	.43	-.15
Niger	2.60	2.00	1.85	2.15	3.65	-.57	-1.32	-1.51	-1.27	.18
Nigeria	8.20	4.80	2.92	2.28	1.34	5.08	1.70	-.15	-.77	-1.65
Senegal	.83	2.52	2.16	2.18	1.92	-1.94	-.09	-.37	-.32	-.60
Sierra Leone	4.52	2.33	-1.85	-2.43	2.60	2.24	-.04	-4.19	-4.77	.15
Togo	-.33	4.05	2.64	1.17	10.27	-3.34	.79	-.58	-2.01	6.83
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	1.28	-1.31	1.55	-3.31	-1.09	-1.74	-4.23	-1.44	-6.15	-3.97
Burundi	3.44	4.78	2.51	2.34	1.84	.45	1.63	-.56	-.70	-1.16
Cameroon	1.98	-2.16	2.10	2.15	-3.76	-.93	-4.86	-.67	-.61	-6.37
Central African Republic	1.13	-2.05	-2.04	-2.89	5.63	-1.28	-4.46	-4.46	-5.32	3.05
Chad	-2.60	-1.62	1.00	1.50	4.00	-4.55	-4.02	-1.66	-1.27	1.09
Congo	-2.40	-3.26	.73	1.87	-1.26	-5.27	-6.12	-2.29	-1.13	-4.12
Equatorial Guinea	4.27	3.30	2.52	2.66	2.33	1.79	1.01	.02	-.04	-.30
Gabon	2.46	1.98	2.04	2.11	.29	-.60	-.88	-.82	-.75	-2.45
Rwanda	-1.96	1.10	1.42	..	..	-4.72	-1.55	-1.18	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	-1.94	1.23	1.26	1.09	2.53	-4.18	-.45	-1.19	-1.30	.17
Zaire	2.80	-2.70	1.21	1.00	1.10	-.56	-5.81	-1.99	-2.16	-2.04
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	.75	-.77	-1.49	2.99	2.26	-2.13	-3.62	-4.32	.04	-.64
Angola	2.86	4.32	2.74	2.31	2.91	-.02	.70	-1.05	-1.55	-.93
Botswana	5.70	8.80	6.50	.30	4.10	2.18	5.41	3.21	-2.71	1.07
Comoros	.80	1.75	1.40	1.03	-3.30	-2.70	-2.04	-2.24	-2.63	-6.83
Djibouti	4.00	-1.10	3.00	2.30	1.70	-1.65	-4.25	.74	.28	.08
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia 4/	4.01	-5.55	-3.16	12.30	2.20	1.10	-8.29	-5.99	9.00	-.79
Kenya	4.30	2.30	.45	.80	2.50	.75	-1.31	-3.24	-2.87	-1.07
Lesotho	6.70	1.10	1.40	6.01	-1.40	3.82	-1.59	-1.28	3.17	-4.02
Madagascar	3.00	-6.20	1.20	1.28	1.31	-.39	-9.23	-2.02	-1.91	-1.87
Malawi	4.81	7.80	-8.31	10.80	-9.80	-.43	3.29	-11.80	7.04	-12.49
Mauritius	7.18	4.28	6.67	4.98	5.20	6.34	3.30	5.48	3.83	3.96
Mozambique	.90	4.90	-.80	19.20	2.00	-.04	3.13	-2.85	16.30	-.79
Namibia	.29	6.61	7.50	-1.91	5.39	-2.39	3.84	4.63	-4.46	2.65
Seychelles	7.50	2.20	6.86	4.95	-3.00	5.92	2.20	5.36	3.49	-4.33
Somalia	-2.00	-3.72	..	..	..	-3.88	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-.75	-1.12	-2.39	1.28	2.11	-3.01	-3.33	-4.56	-.97	-.15
Swaziland	5.30	5.00	1.90	-2.10	.30	2.46	2.12	-.95	-4.76	-2.47
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	4.80	3.90	3.60	4.00	4.06	1.48	.76	.53	.97	1.08
Uganda	5.54	4.41	2.58	7.16	3.99	1.97	.78	-.97	3.51	.56
Zambia	.50	-2.60	-4.50	6.70	1.00	-2.90	-5.63	-7.38	3.57	-1.86
Zimbabwe	2.17	4.86	-6.24	2.10	4.61	-1.16	1.90	-8.73	-.47	2.11
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	2.46	1.54	1.48	2.27	1.90	-.42	-1.31	-1.36	-.54	-.93

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 10. Annual growth rates of gross domestic product at constant 1990 fac cost by main sectors, 1989/90 - 1993/94

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Agriculture					Services				
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
NORTH AFRICA	6.14	8.62	3.35	4.92	4.85	8.04	2.88	4.33	2.28	
Algeria	19.02	1.34	1.19	1.45	2.27	19.48	4.05	3.32	2.27	
Egypt	7.78	7.44	2.17	1.34	2.68	6.70	4.19	3.16	2.27	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	17.55	8.59	2.45	4.96	1.93	5.59	4.47	-0.82	-0.61	
Morocco	3.32	6.74	5.00	2.06	2.07	3.28	7.27	3.62	4.04	
Sudan	5.10	16.06	5.42	12.24	10.10	-4.29	-5.88	14.07	2.39	
Tunisia	6.37	6.19	4.54	2.70	2.96	7.19	1.99	2.48	3.36	
WEST AFRICA 1/	2.06	4.69	2.79	2.05	3.02	6.99	3.34	3.44	5.63	
Benin	1.91	1.85	1.53	2.58	3.22	1.33	2.18	2.51	1.52	
Burkina Faso	2.59	0.33	0.27	0.56	-3.13	-0.61	2.63	1.28	1.38	
Cape Verde	3.66	1.80	5.82	2.58	2.49	3.84	5.61	3.66	2.29	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.24	1.05	1.63	-0.62	0.70	-5.61	1.55	1.97	3.84	
Gambia	7.29	-14.65	13.11	-14.17	12.74	5.16	10.99	2.60	6.72	
Ghana	-1.20	17.34	2.80	5.71	5.91	13.09	-16.65	5.55	2.98	
Guinea	3.60	1.24	5.94	2.71	2.43	8.88	8.72	1.52	3.11	
Guinea-Bissau	4.26	4.94	2.57	3.08	2.61	2.26	4.25	3.30	2.31	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	-0.31	0.11	13.03	3.43	3.15	0.72	-3.34	-2.18	1.85	
Mauritania	1.11	4.65	3.36	3.74	3.21	5.90	2.69	3.65	-1.68	
Niger	2.39	4.05	3.65	2.77	3.96	2.79	1.32	1.14	2.38	
Nigeria	3.98	3.80	2.01	1.39	2.80	18.50	-0.43	6.16	11.04	
Senegal	2.64	3.60	2.38	2.61	2.56	0.35	1.77	1.54	1.62	
Sierra Leone	3.57	-6.93	-1.99	-4.79	-1.94	6.60	6.47	-0.56	-1.16	
Togo	-4.35	0.32	0.44	-1.64	6.87	2.94	5.79	3.75	2.30	
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	0.63	-2.40	2.12	-6.56	-1.06	-0.32	-1.60	1.44	-2.85	
Burundi	1.68	3.62	0.80	1.10	1.03	5.74	6.01	3.98	3.56	
Cameroon	1.50	-5.35	2.81	2.54	-3.75	1.55	-1.92	2.53	2.15	
Central African Republic	0.70	-0.84	-1.31	-2.40	6.07	1.25	-4.56	-4.25	-3.78	
Chad	-0.13	-6.27	0.30	0.82	3.42	-7.96	6.10	1.22	2.40	
Congo	-5.62	-1.51	1.43	-0.72	-9.78	-11.20	-6.81	-0.74	2.17	
Equatorial Guinea	4.98	2.05	-1.32	1.27	1.08	6.60	5.49	7.99	3.82	
Gabon	2.10	1.39	2.83	2.50	0.33	2.19	2.52	2.25	2.39	
Rwanda	-1.85	1.50	1.32	...	...	-1.59	0.67	1.27	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	2.50	0.46	1.66	0.91	2.78	-3.68	1.49	1.08	1.13	
Zaire	1.32	-1.47	4.27	1.81	1.39	3.67	-3.78	0.41	1.01	
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	0.30	-2.04	-9.12	12.23	1.17	1.78	0.63	0.98	1.67	
Angola	0.38	0.74	-2.07	6.48	0.98	5.31	1.98	1.48	2.85	
Botswana	3.69	2.72	2.04	1.00	1.10	9.49	13.55	13.94	-3.65	
Comoros	0.60	3.24	1.55	1.14	-3.32	0.77	0.43	1.44	0.38	
Djibouti	-4.99	-0.99	-1.37	-1.83	-0.22	-1.60	1.72	1.24	1.90	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	5.33	2.47	-1.97	6.38	-5.35	5.35	-12.91	-3.68	18.25	
Kenya	3.50	-0.70	-3.70	-1.25	0.40	4.46	3.67	2.77	1.76	
Lesotho	2.50	-25.89	-21.02	17.53	-10.50	5.36	4.60	2.81	6.16	
Madagascar	2.85	-3.69	0.89	1.47	0.35	3.62	-6.96	1.39	1.28	
Malawi	-0.91	12.70	-25.00	44.70	-18.52	7.04	5.86	0.09	-3.19	
Mauritius	9.78	-1.93	6.54	-7.20	-2.99	5.92	4.91	6.34	6.94	
Mozambique	2.69	-4.14	-6.84	19.50	0.00	6.25	49.25	22.15	19.71	
Namibia	4.30	5.44	-21.25	2.58	17.99	2.36	6.07	8.70	6.09	
Seychelles	7.26	-10.99	14.73	-2.07	-1.59	6.05	-0.23	5.88	5.36	
Somalia	-2.00	-8.80	...	...	...	-1.64	7.16	...	...
South Africa	-7.13	4.47	-27.25	16.70	8.88	0.63	0.20	-0.07	0.64	
Swaziland	-0.96	8.79	-6.76	6.30	0.10	7.31	2.38	7.63	-7.88	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	6.60	4.00	4.40	5.00	2.50	-5.46	3.73	1.78	1.29	
Uganda	5.19	2.61	-1.45	9.16	1.71	5.65	6.32	6.79	5.40	
Zambia	-7.99	4.16	-7.00	38.80	5.22	-0.79	2.44	-6.22	4.44	
Zimbabwe	-6.64	3.09	-24.54	48.87	5.16	4.45	7.51	2.25	-4.38	
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	2.55	2.96	-1.00	5.36	2.74	4.77	1.43	2.71	2.08	

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 10. Annual growth rates of gross domestic product at constant 1990 factor cost by main sectors, 1989/90 - 1993/94 (continued)

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Industry, total					Manufacturing				
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
NORTH AFRICA	-1.99	2.21	3.06	1.65	1.97	11.65	1.87	4.25	2.07	3.22
Algeria	-8.13	.93	2.14	1.12	1.28	25.25	-1.11	2.36	.58	2.84
Egypt	6.82	4.93	4.44	2.16	2.30	5.66	6.44	5.69	1.26	4.12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.67	4.96	3.49	.99	2.39	13.83	4.67	9.82	5.85	1.54
Morocco	5.64	6.06	.49	1.54	2.37	5.03	5.64	.36	.37	2.04
Sudan	-3.51	-6.24	9.88	3.78	4.38	-3.00	-6.18	11.15	5.24	5.70
Tunisia	7.08	2.62	2.98	4.47	2.88	7.04	4.75	3.98	6.41	3.19
WEST AFRICA 1/	3.89	6.24	2.59	-.56	2.48	3.02	3.03	1.09	.52	2.19
Benin	11.85	3.79	5.78	4.30	6.00	2.73	-.60	4.81	5.33	3.43
Burkina Faso	3.77	2.11	5.18	3.06	7.62	17.43	-13.05	2.25	.70	-.14
Cape Verde	2.82	6.29	6.99	2.87	3.10	4.69	9.76	7.61	6.16	4.07
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.63	2.82	2.77	1.26	1.23	-5.71	3.10	3.99	1.80	1.48
Gambia	9.64	-3.36	1.83	7.06	6.10	2.77	-.41	-.50	6.01	4.92
Ghana	2.70	-3.66	6.35	2.15	3.04	..00	-4.03	3.78	4.70	2.49
Guinea	1.64	2.13	9.86	3.06	2.44	5.07	2.76	9.38	3.60	2.88
Guinea-Bissau	1.52	2.84	2.60	4.37	3.11	1.09	3.30	3.49	1.90	3.04
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	.97	.45	-2.67	2.52	1.87	.59	-2.04	15.03	3.99	2.96
Mauritania	2.10	2.98	4.39	4.51	1.47	17.32	7.04	8.00	6.98	-3.79
Niger	2.67	-1.28	-.94	-.01	2.89	1.71	-.10	-.35	-.01	2.81
Nigeria	5.82	8.88	1.74	-2.30	1.83	7.62	9.31	-4.83	-4.13	2.00
Senegal	.40	2.98	2.97	2.76	2.17	.08	3.00	2.93	2.70	1.80
Sierra Leone	1.33	12.45	-4.87	-1.18	5.57	-1.74	37.25	-4.46	.19	6.56
Togo	.28	6.43	3.73	2.93	11.66	.36	4.78	3.33	.50	8.91
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	3.93	-.07	1.25	-1.33	-1.41	4.04	-.44	2.31	-4.58	-2.02
Burundi	4.92	6.16	5.00	3.74	2.87	4.53	5.35	3.77	2.74	2.32
Cameroon	2.88	-.20	1.09	1.88	-3.58	2.90	-.60	1.71	2.23	-3.49
Central African Republic	2.11	2.46	2.59	-1.76	8.23	1.10	2.52	2.84	-1.16	8.10
Chad	9.42	-11.46	2.67	.39	3.57	10.68	-12.15	2.90	-.12	3.35
Congo	11.22	.09	2.01	2.46	-1.55	18.11	-3.16	5.91	.20	-4.97
Equatorial Guinea	-7.24	1.18	.20	4.83	-1.73	-38.03	-6.50	-9.93	3.45	10.94
Gabon	2.74	1.64	1.72	1.81	.15	2.00	3.41	1.67	1.56	.29
Rwanda	-2.89	1.11	1.93	..	..	-3.30	1.56	2.16	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	-2.19	1.43	1.24	1.18	1.64	-2.10	1.86	1.30	1.43	2.46
Zaire	3.26	-2.63	-.92	.12	.85	2.78	-4.12	-.21	-1.54	.44
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	-.33	-2.00	-1.14	.73	1.98	-.91	-3.96	-2.91	.61	2.49
Angola	4.25	16.99	14.37	-5.58	7.83	4.54	3.72	-6.58	5.26	2.73
Botswana	3.95	6.81	2.65	2.74	4.39	4.80	6.56	6.47	-.99	-1.29
Comoros	1.53	1.27	.77	2.85	-2.39	3.30	5.19	4.81	4.97	-2.27
Djibouti	35.36	-12.04	11.47	4.42	3.94	-4.60	3.17	-1.62	-1.21	.76
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia 4/	-5.23	-17.78	-8.08	26.28	7.61	..00	-31.53	-5.87	38.32	9.23
Kenya	5.10	3.17	.24	1.01	3.05	5.23	3.40	1.20	1.43	3.40
Lesotho	10.11	9.93	6.94	3.27	-1.23	.68	6.76	3.73	8.05	-.50
Madagascar	1.23	-8.79	1.21	.85	-1.51	-5.28	-7.00	1.20	.60	1.38
Malawi	9.84	4.40	.20	1.38	-4.75	12.20	3.28	2.94	.35	-4.50
Mauritius	8.43	5.56	7.27	5.93	6.82	7.72	4.56	6.55	5.57	6.80
Mozambique	-5.45	9.18	-.62	18.19	2.55	.77	9.99	-3.62	15.68	3.40
Namibia	-4.22	7.92	15.55	-15.20	9.66	15.48	-11.53	17.27	13.95	9.07
Seychelles	13.04	14.70	8.10	5.42	-2.34	15.06	20.64	8.01	5.49	-2.60
Somalia	-3.34	13.19	..	..	..	..	16.12	..	..	..
South Africa	-1.55	-3.38	-1.97	.56	1.31	-2.70	-4.57	-3.28	.18	2.46
Swaziland	5.35	7.40	-2.69	3.82	.74	6.58	8.73	-2.95	2.40	.87
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	27.24	3.86	4.29	5.71	8.09	-2.49	11.99	1.91	7.18	-5.26
Uganda	7.18	8.36	10.67	3.07	11.35	3.71	5.48	18.08	.30	15.06
Zambia	.32	-8.63	-2.09	-5.75	-2.30	8.88	-11.51	-1.98	-5.40	-2.81
Zimbabwe	3.63	2.36	-9.23	-5.52	2.52	5.98	2.85	-9.46	-8.26	2.21
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	-.32	.90	1.30	.85	1.84	3.38	-1.38	.04	.88	2.53

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 11. Expenditure on gross domestic product at current market prices, 1990-1

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Total					Public consumption				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	179123	183220	197072	192123	205586	28527	28592	30443	28919	29519
Algeria	70543	74115	77460	78527	82120	12548	12516	12865	12705	13019
Egypt	39647	35437	44328	42136	47829	4476	3967	4621	4556	4619
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16706	18044	18654	12226	13129	4350	4830	4953	3324	3324
Morocco	19062	20729	20445	21345	22704	2900	3195	3797	3932	3932
Sudan	21743	22050	23365	24327	25971	2400	1962	2079	2165	2165
Tunisia	11422	12846	12820	13563	13834	1854	2121	2128	2237	2237
WEST AFRICA 1/	57459	67809	91182	108422	149521	5536	6145	7229	12366	17019
Benin	1946	1899	1910	1923	1514	254	228	231	236	236
Burkina Faso	2588	2802	2876	2901	2011	450	528	551	566	566
Cape Verde	167	172	179	185	186	31	33	34	35	35
Côte d'Ivoire	6887	7323	7597	7939	9172	1098	1185	1221	1268	1268
Gambia	280	298	329	342	339	39	43	43	45	45
Ghana	5852	7000	7476	8122	10510	639	800	994	1036	1036
Guinea	2764	3373	3494	3543	3612	262	304	323	327	327
Guinea-Bissau	401	402	418	425	433	67	68	72	73	73
Liberia	2504	2356	2444	2568	1881	383	355	359	355	355
Mali	1019	1133	924	962	865	186	205	173	181	181
Mauritania	2365	2544	2601	2609	2001	285	317	331	337	337
Niger	24834	32699	54506	70344	109872	1093	1281	2013	7023	11019
Nigeria	3268	3443	3584	3714	4450	485	534	553	559	559
Senegal	1049	615	885	811	932	64	53	104	100	100
Sierra Leone	1535	1749	1962	2033	1744	200	212	227	224	224
Togo	1535	1749	1962	2033	1744	200	212	227	224	224
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	29226	28691	28325	28043	19566	4292	4268	4180	4135	4135
Burundi	1372	1500	1345	1362	1399	225	234	220	223	223
Cameroon	12817	12788	13050	13747	8186	1328	1360	1389	1463	1463
Central African Republic	1388	1281	1319	1339	969	189	175	170	176	176
Chad	1119	1321	1226	1230	994	242	278	237	261	261
Congo	2929	2722	2939	3315	2517	543	505	532	587	587
Equatorial Guinea	81	83	87	91	138	27	29	31	32	32
Gabon	3856	4225	4300	4324	3221	711	808	820	859	859
Rwanda	1628	1644	1404	87	87	273	281	247	40	40
Sao Tome and Principe	107	111	88	87	87	50	51	40	40	40
Zaire	3931	3014	2567	2548	2056	704	547	494	495	495
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	169832	181817	199915	224755	257378	32360	35027	39394	43592	49019
Angola	7788	8336	8595	9244	9679	2155	2329	2497	2630	2630
Botswana	2986	3467	3905	4242	3801	714	963	1116	1324	1324
Comoros	223	245	253	260	148	57	62	63	63	63
Djibouti	376	377	394	410	424	147	143	151	157	157
Eritrea	8625	9572	7277	5160	4605	1591	1472	752	558	558
Ethiopia 4/	8890	8043	7950	9203	8962	1665	1367	1287	1389	1389
Kenya	609	661	819	944	983	87	121	148	167	167
Lesotho	4582	4413	5181	5147	5041	358	389	455	453	453
Madagascar	1617	2178	2090	2671	3827	254	304	387	447	447
Malawi	2496	2724	3044	3488	3840	292	320	355	427	427
Mauritius	6009	9100	13106	22345	39012	1214	1675	2507	3759	3759
Mozambique	2197	2410	2819	2963	3566	684	812	1004	1027	1027
Namibia	363	376	410	425	441	101	100	125	130	130
Seychelles	1495	1495	1495	1495	1495	154	154	154	154	154
Somalia	101811	112495	121773	132436	147178	19436	22192	25070	27328	27328
South Africa	835	875	1021	1135	1411	152	172	188	262	262
Swaziland	2589	3441	3377	3450	3887	270	350	358	388	388
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	4153	3035	4730	5109	5593	365	323	519	620	620
Uganda	4733	3554	3649	3775	4516	901	579	536	342	342
Zambia	7455	6515	9523	12349	10463	1763	1354	1875	2122	2122
Zimbabwe	7455	6515	9523	12349	10463	1763	1354	1875	2122	2122
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	435640	461536	516494	553343	632050	70715	74032	81246	89013	95019

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 11. Expenditure on gross domestic product
at current market prices, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Private consumption					Gross capital formation				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	116346	121762	129237	128384	135259	46980	46252	46781	45196	47597
Algeria	44154	46302	49772	50533	52974	21646	23610	22659	22827	23899
Egypt	28446	25781	32186	31148	33759	11675	8500	8764	7802	8605
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5448	6116	6269	4132	4451	3470	3912	4013	2532	2430
Morocco	13095	14523	12628	12931	13679	4175	4000	5038	5388	5789
Sudan	17917	20653	19939	20759	21331	2965	2801	2968	3090	3225
Tunisia	7286	8386	8442	8882	9066	3049	3429	3340	3556	3648
WEST AFRICA 1/	39109	49158	68047	78190	101000	8404	9280	11977	15351	19804
Benin	1549	1568	1593	1622	1277	294	276	281	278	220
Burkina Faso	2245	2428	2484	2497	1728	716	800	820	826	564
Cape Verde	140	142	147	151	152	64	67	68	70	70
Côte d'Ivoire	4576	4712	4827	5000	5771	790	819	996	1077	1257
Gambia	222	245	275	278	265	58	53	60	76	92
Ghana	5000	5871	6322	6591	7991	717	892	964	1005	1269
Guinea	2000	2529	2652	2700	2753	540	633	652	657	669
Guinea-Bissau	350	352	365	369	370	104	105	113	115	117
Liberia	2129	2083	2134	2229	1621	555	393	463	482	339
Mali	673	756	615	629	565	184	201	160	158	140
Mauritania	1789	1919	1943	1943	1472	433	480	499	511	392
Niger	13951	22431	40157	49587	72141	2966	3595	5808	9003	13542
Nigeria	2412	2324	2398	2431	2832	488	487	514	526	619
Senegal	947	518	681	644	750	127	71	130	104	121
Sierra Leone	1127	1282	1455	1518	1313	368	408	450	464	392
Togo	1127	1282	1455	1518	1313	368	408	450	464	392
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	18646	18372	17990	17506	12133	6480	6382	6333	6390	4308
Burundi	1183	1280	1152	1163	1185	244	256	226	232	239
Cameroon	8463	8469	8643	9135	5447	3401	3430	3501	3572	2114
Central African Republic	1222	1120	1120	1139	820	154	150	168	170	125
Chad	1052	1185	1154	1099	887	86	94	98	157	128
Congo	1492	1407	1485	1647	1205	465	409	409	495	353
Equatorial Guinea	48	48	49	51	76	18	19	21	22	32
Gabon	1646	1797	1831	1831	1338	1022	1145	1197	1205	881
Rwanda	1305	1332	1114	55	55	190	185	169	17	17
Sao Tome and Principe	70	72	56	55	55	22	22	17	17	17
Zaire	2165	1663	1389	1385	1119	877	671	525	520	418
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	104047	114155	128241	143544	159122	34000	35099	39661	48444	61404
Angola	4693	5051	5174	5365	5534	635	660	663	679	703
Botswana	1209	1342	1469	1881	1661	965	1110	1148	1127	933
Comoros	178	199	205	212	120	45	40	40	39	22
Djibouti	265	283	290	303	311	89	71	83	86	88
Eritrea	6666	8102	6302	4417	3974	765	681	682	651	772
Ethiopia 4/	5531	5069	5268	5666	5261	2158	1709	1387	1689	1845
Kenya	706	782	966	1022	1106	420	527	667	737	772
Lesotho	3858	4166	4424	4387	4293	858	262	557	556	546
Madagascar	1207	1702	1662	2176	3080	319	439	392	328	424
Malawi	1630	1757	1927	2218	2420	760	754	866	1026	1177
Mauritius	4239	6285	8934	15682	23339	3549	5531	8456	14639	21585
Mozambique	1224	1433	1504	1687	1865	555	419	607	420	710
Namibia	181	201	208	206	220	89	79	87	91	90
Seychelles	1061	65690	72814	78798	86666	353	79	87	91	90
Somalia	58291	65690	72814	78798	86666	17936	18992	19323	21173	26633
South Africa	419	525	494	602	671	179	168	205	296	344
Swaziland	2022	2940	2862	2938	3593	1207	1324	1432	1784	1791
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	3764	2737	4298	4646	4610	572	445	600	518	684
Uganda	2990	1852	2708	3075	3444	818	521	513	404	432
Zambia	3912	4038	6731	8263	6954	1729	1368	1952	2201	1852
Zimbabwe	3912	4038	6731	8263	6954	1729	1368	1952	2201	1852
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	278148	303446	343515	367623	407515	95864	97014	104751	115381	133112

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

**Table 11. Expenditure on gross domestic product
at current market prices, 1990-1994 (continued)**

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Exports of good and nonfactor services					Imports of goods and nonfactor services				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	
NORTH AFRICA	39800	44020	47099	43679	48356	52531	57407	56488	54055	58
Algeria	13133	14532	14683	14908	15640	20939	22847	22519	22446	23
Egypt	8004	9879	12874	12179	14814	12954	12690	14117	13549	14
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8416	8326	8941	5451	6405	4979	5140	5522	3214	10
Morocco	3841	4275	4081	4386	4739	4948	5265	5098	5292	8
Sudan	1575	1198	555	467	300	3114	4564	2176	2154	5
Tunisia	4831	5810	5965	6287	6458	5597	6900	7055	7400	5
WEST AFRICA 1/	20481	22674	29293	30679	35559	16072	19448	25363	28163	24
Benin	392	418	434	431	338	543	590	628	645	
Burkina Faso	256	276	281	282	191	1079	1230	1261	1270	
Cape Verde	26	26	27	27	27	94	96	96	98	
Côte d'Ivoire	2244	3021	3107	3393	3895	1820	2414	2554	2798	3
Gambia	121	129	149	154	124	160	172	198	212	
Ghana	900	1100	1200	1035	1392	1406	1662	2004	1545	
Guinea	830	1019	971	980	997	869	1111	1104	1121	
Guinea-Bissau	55	55	58	59	60	175	178	190	191	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	457	425	425	460	350	1020	900	938	958	
Mauritania	571	658	552	596	542	596	687	577	602	
Niger	651	682	699	700	551	793	854	871	882	
Nigeria	12378	13088	19402	20561	24922	5554	7696	12874	15831	10
Senegal	866	1054	1107	1188	1489	983	956	988	991	
Sierra Leone	211	132	252	192	165	300	159	282	228	
Togo	522	588	630	620	514	682	742	799	792	
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	8107	7462	7304	7494	5508	8299	7794	7482	7483	8
Burundi	111	151	146	151	154	391	422	398	407	
Cameroon	1949	1822	1855	2044	1209	2324	2293	2338	2467	
Central African Republic	239	200	195	202	142	418	363	335	348	
Chad	217	233	212	182	146	478	469	475	469	
Congo	1422	1248	1380	1547	1210	994	847	867	960	
Equatorial Guinea	12	11	10	11	17	24	24	23	24	
Gabon	1642	1792	1803	1782	1352	1164	1317	1351	1354	
Rwanda	143	137	113	...	...	285	291	239	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	35	35	28	27	27	70	69	54	52	
Zaire	2336	1831	1561	1548	1252	2152	1699	1402	1401	
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	44022	45729	49553	58200	62645	44597	48193	56934	69025	73
Angola	2370	2430	2548	2928	3174	2064	2133	2287	2357	
Botswana	1813	2036	2199	2038	1970	1714	1984	2027	2127	
Comoros	26	38	39	40	22	83	93	95	94	
Djibouti	182	179	155	155	157	307	298	284	290	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia 4/	671	543	334	429	515	1068	1226	793	895	
Kenya	2327	2200	2150	3879	3407	2791	2302	2143	3420	
Lesotho	80	91	142	160	216	683	860	1104	1142	
Madagascar	712	780	971	970	949	1204	1184	1226	1219	
Malawi	401	513	470	443	603	564	779	822	723	
Mauritius	1682	1780	1901	2130	2360	1868	1887	2005	2314	
Mozambique	954	1965	3098	4753	5944	3948	6356	9890	16488	1
Namibia	1146	1347	1515	1713	1904	1412	1601	1811	1883	
Seychelles	195	170	188	174	183	203	175	197	175	
Somalia	13	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...
South Africa	26079	26927	27882	31465	34922	19932	21306	23316	26328	3
Swaziland	653	696	794	794	1021	569	686	661	819	
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	530	555	712	775	984	1439	1728	1987	2436	
Uganda	238	211	254	290	351	786	681	941	966	
Zambia	1766	1214	1157	1517	1460	1742	614	1264	1563	
Zimbabwe	2184	2056	3044	3548	2503	2133	2301	4080	3784	
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	112410	119886	133249	140051	152069	121498	132842	146267	158726	16

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 12. Structure of demand at current market prices, 1990-1994

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Public consumption				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	15.93	15.61	15.45	15.05	14.55
Algeria	17.79	16.89	16.61	16.18	15.91
Egypt	11.29	11.20	10.42	10.81	10.49
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	26.04	26.77	26.55	27.19	23.73
Morocco	15.21	15.41	18.57	18.42	18.46
Sudan	11.04	8.90	8.90	8.90	8.61
Tunisia	16.23	16.51	16.60	16.49	16.51
WEST AFRICA 1/	9.63	9.06	7.93	11.41	11.54
Benin	13.03	12.00	12.08	12.27	12.31
Burkina Faso	17.39	18.85	19.18	19.51	19.30
Cape Verde	18.76	19.33	18.90	18.78	18.84
Côte d'Ivoire	15.94	16.19	16.07	15.98	16.03
Gambia	13.99	14.48	13.00	13.16	15.12
Ghana	10.93	11.43	13.30	12.76	12.83
Guinea	9.47	9.00	9.23	9.23	9.24
Guinea-Bissau	16.70	16.86	17.19	17.22	17.41
Liberia	15.29	15.07	14.71	13.84	13.23
Mali	18.26	18.07	18.76	18.80	18.87
Mauritania	12.05	12.44	12.72	12.90	12.93
Niger	4.40	3.92	3.69	9.98	10.68
Nigeria	14.85	15.52	15.42	15.06	14.76
Senegal	6.10	8.58	11.78	12.27	12.42
Sierra Leone	13.03	12.10	11.57	11.02	10.51
Togo	13.03	12.10	11.57	11.02	10.51
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	14.68	14.88	14.76	14.75	15.35
Burundi	16.38	15.62	16.33	16.40	17.06
Cameroon	10.36	10.63	10.64	10.64	10.73
Central African Republic	13.63	13.64	12.92	13.15	13.12
Chad	21.59	21.03	19.32	21.18	21.23
Congo	18.55	18.57	18.09	17.71	17.14
Equatorial Guinea	33.56	34.38	35.15	35.25	35.45
Gabon	18.43	19.12	19.08	19.86	19.49
Rwanda	16.80	17.10	17.58	17.58	17.58
Sao Tome and Principe	46.14	45.85	45.73	45.63	45.36
Zaire	17.92	18.15	19.26	19.42	19.47
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	19.05	19.27	19.71	19.40	19.25
Angola	27.66	27.94	29.06	28.45	28.39
Botswana	23.91	27.79	28.58	31.20	31.53
Comoros	25.73	25.29	24.85	24.15	24.24
Djibouti	39.04	37.85	38.38	38.26	38.33
Eritrea	18.44	15.38	10.34	10.82	11.85
Ethiopia 4/	18.73	17.00	16.19	15.09	17.48
Kenya	14.22	18.27	18.04	17.71	18.43
Lesotho	7.81	8.81	8.78	8.80	8.81
Madagascar	15.71	13.96	18.54	16.75	15.74
Malawi	11.72	11.74	11.67	12.26	13.49
Mauritius	20.21	18.40	19.13	16.82	14.30
Mozambique	31.16	33.67	35.62	34.65	30.88
Namibia	27.68	26.59	30.37	30.50	31.56
Seychelles	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30
Somalia	19.09	19.73	20.59	20.64	21.11
South Africa	18.25	19.66	18.39	23.11	22.11
Swaziland	10.42	10.18	10.59	11.25	13.97
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	8.79	10.64	10.98	12.13	11.22
Uganda	19.03	16.30	14.68	9.07	8.73
Zambia	23.64	20.78	19.69	17.18	17.07
Zimbabwe	23.64	20.78	19.69	17.18	17.07
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	16.23	16.04	15.73	16.09	15.78

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 12. Structure of demand at current market prices, 1990-1994 (continue)

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Private consumption					Gross capital formation				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	64.95	66.46	65.58	66.82	65.79	26.23	25.24	23.74	23.52	23.52
Algeria	62.59	62.47	64.26	64.35	64.51	30.68	31.86	29.25	29.07	29.07
Egypt	71.75	72.75	72.61	73.92	70.58	29.45	23.99	19.77	18.52	18.52
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	32.61	33.89	33.61	33.80	33.90	20.77	21.68	21.51	20.71	20.71
Morocco	68.69	70.06	61.76	60.58	60.25	21.90	19.30	24.64	25.24	25.24
Sudan	82.41	93.67	85.34	85.33	82.13	13.63	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70
Tunisia	63.78	65.28	65.85	65.49	65.54	26.70	26.69	26.05	26.22	26.22
WEST AFRICA 1/	68.06	72.49	74.63	72.12	67.55	14.63	13.69	13.13	14.16	14.16
Benin	79.58	82.55	83.40	84.35	84.33	15.12	14.52	14.69	14.48	14.48
Burkina Faso	86.72	86.64	86.36	86.08	85.94	27.66	28.55	28.51	28.47	28.47
Cape Verde	83.67	82.45	81.89	81.76	81.70	38.11	38.97	37.96	37.62	37.62
Côte d'Ivoire	66.45	64.34	63.55	62.97	62.92	11.46	11.18	13.11	13.56	13.56
Gambia	79.28	82.13	83.67	81.25	78.14	20.72	17.87	18.18	22.38	22.38
Ghana	85.45	83.87	84.56	81.15	76.04	12.26	12.74	12.89	12.37	12.37
Guinea	72.38	74.96	75.92	76.21	76.23	19.55	18.76	18.65	18.54	18.54
Guinea-Bissau	87.32	87.50	87.31	86.76	85.37	25.93	26.11	27.04	27.03	27.03
Liberia										
Mali	85.01	88.40	87.35	86.82	86.18	22.18	16.69	18.93	18.77	18.77
Mauritania	66.07	66.72	66.62	65.39	65.27	18.09	17.75	17.31	16.38	16.38
Niger	75.64	75.43	74.71	74.48	73.56	18.30	18.88	19.19	19.57	19.57
Nigeria	56.18	68.60	73.67	70.49	65.66	11.94	10.99	10.66	12.80	12.80
Senegal	73.81	67.49	66.91	65.46	63.65	14.93	14.14	14.36	14.17	14.17
Sierra Leone	90.23	84.29	76.95	79.42	80.40	12.14	11.49	14.74	12.80	12.80
Togo	73.39	73.31	74.14	74.64	75.28	23.94	23.35	22.92	22.81	22.81
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	63.80	64.04	63.51	62.42	62.01	22.17	22.25	22.36	22.79	22.79
Burundi	86.24	85.33	85.60	85.39	84.68	17.78	17.09	16.80	17.07	17.07
Cameroon	66.03	66.22	66.22	66.45	66.54	26.54	26.82	26.83	25.98	25.98
Central African Republic	88.10	87.41	84.89	85.07	84.63	11.12	11.73	12.75	12.68	12.68
Chad	94.06	89.71	94.13	89.36	89.25	7.65	7.10	8.01	12.78	12.78
Congo	50.93	51.69	50.53	49.67	47.90	15.89	15.01	13.92	14.93	14.93
Equatorial Guinea	59.27	57.63	55.91	55.53	55.20	22.27	23.09	23.91	24.15	24.15
Gabon	42.68	42.52	42.57	42.35	41.54	26.51	27.10	27.84	27.87	27.87
Rwanda	80.19	81.00	79.30			11.69	11.27	12.07		
Sao Tome and Principe	65.23	64.41	64.09	63.82	63.85	20.90	20.10	19.84	19.58	19.58
Zaire	55.08	55.19	54.11	54.38	54.44	22.31	22.26	20.46	20.42	20.42
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	61.26	62.79	64.15	63.87	61.82	20.02	19.30	19.84	21.55	21.55
Angola	60.26	60.59	60.20	58.04	57.17	8.15	7.91	7.71	7.35	7.35
Botswana	40.49	38.71	37.63	44.34	43.71	32.31	32.01	29.39	26.57	26.57
Comoros	79.73	80.91	81.15	81.62	81.29	20.17	16.27	15.99	15.06	15.06
Djibouti	70.40	75.01	73.52	73.94	73.28	23.75	18.74	20.95	20.91	20.91
Eritrea										
Ethiopia 4/	77.29	84.64	86.60	85.61	86.31	8.87	7.12	9.37	12.62	12.62
Kenya	62.22	63.02	66.27	61.57	58.70	24.27	21.25	17.44	18.35	18.35
Lesotho	115.84	118.42	117.89	108.22	112.49	69.00	79.84	81.46	78.05	78.05
Madagascar	84.21	94.42	85.39	85.23	85.16	18.73	5.93	10.76	10.81	10.81
Malawi	74.63	78.14	79.52	81.48	80.48	19.72	20.15	18.78	12.27	12.27
Mauritius	65.31	64.50	63.29	63.59	63.02	30.44	27.68	28.46	29.42	29.42
Mozambique	70.54	69.07	68.17	70.18	59.82	59.06	60.78	64.52	65.51	65.51
Namibia	55.71	59.48	53.33	56.94	52.28	25.25	17.37	21.54	14.17	14.17
Seychelles	49.89	53.48	50.64	48.35	49.96	24.57	21.04	21.21	21.31	21.31
Somalia	70.99					23.60				
South Africa	57.25	58.39	59.80	59.50	58.89	17.62	16.88	15.87	15.99	15.99
Swaziland	50.23	60.01	48.43	53.01	47.55	21.43	19.21	20.09	26.09	26.09
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	78.09	85.44	84.77	85.17	92.43	46.60	38.47	42.42	51.72	51.72
Uganda	90.62	90.17	90.88	90.95	82.43	13.77	14.67	12.68	10.14	10.14
Zambia	63.19	52.12	74.20	81.46	76.27	17.28	14.67	14.07	10.69	10.69
Zimbabwe	52.48	61.98	70.69	66.91	66.47	23.19	21.00	20.50	17.82	17.82
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	63.85	65.75	66.51	66.44	64.48	22.01	21.02	20.28	20.85	20.85

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 12. Structure of demand at current market prices, 1990-1994 (continued)

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Exports of goods and nonfactor services					Imports of goods and nonfactor services				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NORTH AFRICA	22.22	24.03	23.90	22.73	23.52	29.33	31.33	28.66	28.14	27.01
Algeria	18.62	19.61	18.96	18.98	19.05	29.68	30.83	29.07	28.58	28.57
Egypt	20.19	27.88	29.04	28.90	30.97	32.67	35.81	31.85	32.16	30.04
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	50.38	46.14	47.93	44.59	48.79	29.80	28.49	29.60	26.29	24.90
Morocco	20.15	20.63	19.96	20.55	20.87	25.96	25.40	24.93	24.79	25.08
Sudan	7.24	5.43	2.38	1.92	1.15	14.32	20.70	9.31	8.85	4.31
Tunisia	42.30	45.23	46.52	46.36	46.68	49.00	53.72	55.03	54.56	55.11
WEST AFRICA 1/	35.64	33.44	32.13	28.30	23.78	27.97	28.68	27.82	25.98	16.72
Benin	20.16	22.03	22.69	22.43	22.34	27.89	31.10	32.86	33.53	33.50
Burkina Faso	9.91	9.85	9.78	9.71	9.50	41.67	43.90	43.84	43.77	42.80
Cape Verde	15.46	15.24	14.81	14.66	14.66	56.00	55.99	53.56	52.83	52.72
Côte d'Ivoire	32.58	41.26	40.90	42.73	42.46	26.43	32.97	33.62	35.24	35.12
Gambia	43.08	43.19	45.29	45.16	36.58	57.07	57.67	60.15	61.94	56.92
Ghana	15.39	15.72	16.05	12.74	13.25	24.02	23.75	26.80	19.02	14.19
Guinea	30.03	30.20	27.78	27.65	27.62	31.44	32.92	31.59	31.63	31.62
Guinea-Bissau	13.72	13.71	13.86	13.94	13.85	43.67	44.19	45.40	44.96	43.69
Liberia	18.26	18.05	17.41	17.90	18.61	40.75	38.21	38.40	37.32	36.04
Mali	56.06	58.09	59.77	61.95	62.69	58.48	60.62	62.46	62.52	63.01
Mauritania	27.53	26.82	26.88	26.84	27.53	33.52	33.58	33.50	33.80	33.63
Niger	49.84	40.03	35.60	29.23	22.68	22.36	23.54	23.62	22.51	12.17
Nigeria	26.49	30.61	30.89	31.99	33.47	30.08	27.76	27.58	26.69	25.80
Senegal	20.13	21.54	28.45	23.62	17.71	28.60	25.90	31.91	28.12	23.49
Sierra Leone	34.03	33.65	32.11	30.50	29.48	44.39	42.40	40.74	38.97	37.78
Togo	27.74	26.01	25.79	26.72	28.15	28.39	27.16	26.41	26.68	27.53
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	8.07	10.10	10.84	11.06	11.04	28.47	28.13	29.57	29.92	29.88
Burundi	15.21	14.25	14.22	14.87	14.77	18.13	17.93	17.91	17.94	17.86
Cameroon	17.25	15.59	14.82	15.11	14.63	30.10	28.37	25.38	26.02	25.30
Central African Republic	19.40	17.66	17.29	14.76	14.72	42.70	35.50	38.74	38.08	38.04
Chad	48.55	45.87	46.96	46.66	48.07	33.93	31.14	29.50	28.97	27.15
Congo	15.05	13.28	11.69	11.66	12.02	30.15	28.38	26.65	26.59	26.10
Equatorial Guinea	42.58	42.42	41.93	41.22	41.97	30.20	31.16	31.42	31.31	30.35
Gabon	8.80	8.32	8.07	...	...	17.48	17.69	17.03	...	...
Rwanda	32.55	31.77	31.67	31.46	31.27	64.82	62.13	61.33	60.49	59.92
Sao Tome and Principe	59.43	60.76	60.80	60.77	60.89	54.75	56.36	54.63	54.99	55.16
Zaire	25.92	25.15	24.79	25.89	24.34	26.26	26.51	28.48	30.71	29.35
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	30.43	29.15	29.65	31.67	32.79	26.51	25.59	26.61	25.50	25.61
Angola	60.70	58.71	56.31	48.05	51.83	57.41	57.22	51.91	50.15	51.62
Botswana	11.68	15.54	15.38	15.26	14.95	37.31	38.01	37.37	36.09	35.34
Comoros	48.29	47.41	39.28	37.73	37.06	81.47	79.01	72.13	70.84	69.37
Djibouti	7.78	5.67	4.59	8.30	11.18	12.38	12.81	10.90	17.35	26.10
Eritrea	26.18	27.35	27.05	42.15	38.02	31.40	28.62	26.95	37.16	34.79
Ethiopia 4/	13.09	13.74	17.35	16.97	21.93	112.15	130.27	134.74	120.94	123.21
Kenya	15.53	17.67	18.74	18.85	18.84	26.28	26.84	23.67	23.69	23.64
Lesotho	24.81	23.54	22.47	16.57	15.75	34.86	35.78	39.31	27.07	23.04
Madagascar	67.36	65.35	62.46	61.08	61.45	74.82	69.27	65.87	66.34	68.62
Malawi	15.88	21.60	23.64	21.27	15.23	65.70	69.84	75.46	73.79	44.69
Mauritius	52.17	55.89	53.74	57.80	53.39	64.29	66.42	64.23	63.56	56.44
Mozambique	53.69	45.37	45.78	40.92	41.56	55.83	46.47	48.00	41.07	43.58
Namibia	85	...	...	...	...	5.75	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	25.62	23.94	22.90	23.76	23.73	19.58	18.94	19.15	19.88	21.82
Somalia	78.22	79.45	77.83	69.93	72.37	68.13	78.33	64.74	72.14	66.44
South Africa	20.48	16.12	21.08	22.46	25.32	55.59	50.21	58.86	70.61	77.80
Swaziland	5.74	6.94	5.36	5.68	6.27	18.92	22.42	19.90	18.91	16.88
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	37.32	34.18	31.70	40.19	32.34	36.81	17.27	34.65	41.41	26.92
Uganda	29.30	31.56	31.97	28.73	23.92	28.61	35.32	42.85	30.64	25.16
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	25.80	25.98	25.80	25.31	24.06	27.89	28.78	28.32	28.68	25.54
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	25.80	25.98	25.80	25.31	24.06	27.89	28.78	28.32	28.68	25.54

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 13. Average annual growth rates of demand components, 1990-94 and 1993

(Percent)

Subregion, country	Total		Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross capital formation		Exports of nonfactor ser
	1990-94	1993-94	1990-94	1993-94	1990-94	1993-94	1990-94	1993-94	1990-94 19
NORTH AFRICA	2.80	1.86	2.04	.49	3.30	2.18	1.82	1.89	.04
Algeria	2.16	2.15	-.97	1.02	2.45	2.43	.59	1.60	.48
Egypt	2.65	1.20	3.59	2.78	3.90	1.15	.14	2.94	3.13
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.10	1.30	2.29	-6.00	14.34	8.05	3.54	-3.73	-11.80
Morocco	3.79	2.40	9.08	2.44	.36	1.62	9.02	3.67	4.46
Sudan	4.68	1.70	4.31	1.40	2.74	.92	4.90	2.51	-6.69
Tunisia	3.08	2.55	3.41	2.70	3.73	2.73	2.93	3.55	5.15
WEST AFRICA 1/	2.95	2.66	5.31	5.32	3.11	-.42	2.54	1.73	2.16
Benin	2.45	3.40	1.24	4.45	4.15	4.22	.99	2.20	4.16
Burkina Faso	1.78	1.20	3.67	3.04	1.21	1.04	-.84	2.15	-1.89
Cape Verde	3.87	2.60	3.97	2.47	2.94	2.21	3.46	1.98	2.31
Côte d'Ivoire	1.91	1.70	2.08	1.81	.41	1.52	6.67	1.90	9.60
Gambia	1.75	-5.90	8.71	8.00	10.73	-4.78	12.84	11.00	24.28
Ghana	5.50	8.00	10.62	10.35	4.73	2.84	7.99	7.10	9.21
Guinea	3.93	2.60	3.22	2.55	4.03	2.70	3.50	2.61	3.87
Guinea-Bissau	3.17	2.34	3.66	2.65	1.84	1.42	3.59	2.48	1.58
Liberia	2.41	2.40	-1.18	-.67	2.64	2.05	-1.33	-1.32	2.54
Mali	3.25	2.71	3.93	2.35	3.00	2.90	.61	1.12	5.46
Mauritania	2.55	4.00	3.07	4.44	1.68	3.77	3.26	4.51	3.13
Niger	2.83	1.34	11.53	9.00	4.12	-5.09	1.26	-1.88	-.28
Nigeria	2.25	1.78	2.12	2.59	1.04	.41	4.50	5.19	1.37
Senegal	2.16	2.60	1.43	8.20	-.56	2.12	.39	2.50	-3.62
Sierra Leone	4.82	10.73	3.23	8.85	5.14	10.65	3.05	9.39	3.57
Togo									
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	-.87	-1.07	-.37	-.57	-1.37	-1.27	-.40	-1.43	-.05
Burundi	2.43	1.83	6.27	3.96	1.69	1.37	1.38	-1.23	7.04
Cameroon	-.38	-3.74	-.33	-3.85	-.44	-4.10	-.86	-3.84	.18
Central African Republic	2.45	5.97	1.84	6.11	2.47	6.00	3.75	6.94	-.81
Chad	5.95	4.10	2.10	.32	2.52	.73	18.14	16.07	-.88
Congo	-.05	-1.52	.90	-1.41	-.63	-2.01	-1.84	-7.41	-1.27
Equatorial Guinea	1.63	-2.93	3.55	3.85	1.20	-1.10	3.97	.25	-5.75
Gabon	1.61	.36	2.91	-.34	2.33	1.59	3.12	2.16	.84
Rwanda	1.16		2.48		1.67		3.72		-3.05
Sao Tome and Principe	1.68	2.36	2.03	2.91	1.44	1.40	1.81	4.19	2.35
Zaire	-.10	1.15	.81	1.81	-.09	1.29	-.18	2.02	1.24
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	.79	2.36	2.33	3.50	.98	2.38	1.21	10.32	4.38
Angola	2.94	1.96	3.82	1.64	1.55	.39	.22	.73	5.38
Botswana	5.20	2.50	7.42	13.65	6.78	-10.20	1.55	24.13	-5.94
Comoros	1.52	1.79	.05	1.68	2.10	1.28	-4.75	2.58	9.49
Djibouti	1.52	1.74	.98	1.91	2.23	.60	-1.65	.86	-5.69
Eritrea	1.43	2.15	.40	1.01	1.63	2.36	-8.57	1.60	9.67
Ethiopia 4/	1.35	2.50	1.98	1.20	2.70	.73	-1.53	.63	24.78
Kenya	2.15	-1.40	3.88	1.90	2.81	1.75	7.18	-.34	28.71
Lesotho	-.51	1.63	2.23	1.08	.01	1.42	4.09	2.51	5.16
Madagascar	.13	-9.80	.22	-11.37	.90	-5.32	-4.36	-14.83	2.46
Malawi	5.68	6.80	3.94	4.00	4.98	6.31	5.70	6.53	6.19
Mauritius	6.32	2.00	2.85	2.70	9.95	2.95	1.83	2.00	4.49
Mozambique	4.39	5.41	4.08	.70	1.01	2.33	11.90	84.67	6.16
Namibia	5.06	0.00	5.26	.87	3.10	-1.35	3.57	.59	2.31
Seychelles	-1.00		-6.86		-2.91		-5.94		-39.30
Somalia	.05	2.33	2.37	4.02	.18	3.59	3.33	15.49	1.97
South Africa	1.25	.30	2.63	5.91	.56	-.69	1.07	3.60	7.86
Swaziland	3.53	2.50	-.67	1.75	-2.26	.05	3.54	-2.92	9.49
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	4.40	4.36	5.55	6.00	3.93	3.90	2.00	8.50	3.85
Uganda	.15	1.00	1.72	1.70	.69	-1.14	1.43	-5.40	-4.90
Zambia	.98	4.60	2.54	5.23	4.48	-.27	-7.13	5.54	17.14
Zimbabwe									
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	1.80	1.97	2.29	2.21	2.11	1.66	1.48	4.44	2.16

1/ For 1990 to 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1991 to 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990 to 1992, including Eritrea.

5/ For 1990, excluding Liberia; for 1991 to 1994, excluding Liberia and Somalia. For 1993 and 1994, excluding Rwanda.

Table 14. Resources and their uses at current market prices, 1990 and 1994

(In hundred millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	R E S O U R C E S						U S E S							
	GDP		Imports of goods and nonfactor services		Total		Public consumption		Private consumption		Gross capital formation		Exports of goods and nonfactor services	
	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994
NORTH AFRICA	1791	2056	525	555	2317	2611	285	299	1163	1353	470	476	398	484
Algeria	705	821	209	235	915	1056	125	131	442	530	216	239	131	156
Egypt	396	478	130	144	526	622	45	50	284	338	117	86	80	148
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	167	131	50	33	217	164	44	31	54	45	35	24	84	64
Morocco	191	227	49	57	240	284	29	42	131	137	42	58	38	47
Sudan	217	260	31	11	249	271	24	22	179	213	30	32	16	3
Tunisia	114	138	56	76	170	215	19	23	73	91	30	36	48	65
WEST AFRICA 1/	575	1495	161	250	735	1745	55	172	391	1010	84	198	205	356
Benin	19	15	5	5	25	20	3	2	15	13	3	2	4	3
Burkina Faso	26	20	11	9	37	29	5	4	22	17	7	6	3	2
Cape Verde	2	2	1	1	3	3	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	69	92	18	32	87	124	11	15	46	58	8	13	22	39
Gambia	3	3	2	2	4	5	..	..	2	3	1	1	1	1
Ghana	59	105	14	15	73	120	6	13	50	80	7	13	9	14
Guinea	28	36	9	11	36	48	3	3	20	28	5	7	8	10
Guinea-Bissau	4	4	2	2	6	6	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	-1
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	25	19	10	7	35	26	4	2	21	16	6	3	5	4
Mauritania	10	9	6	5	16	14	2	2	7	6	2	1	6	5
Niger	24	20	8	7	32	27	3	3	18	15	4	4	7	6
Nigeria	248	1099	56	134	304	1232	11	117	140	721	30	135	124	249
Senegal	33	44	10	11	43	56	5	7	24	28	5	6	9	15
Sierra Leone	10	9	3	2	13	12	1	1	9	7	1	1	2	2
Togo	15	17	7	7	22	24	2	2	11	13	4	4	5	5
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	292	196	83	54	375	250	43	30	186	121	65	43	81	55
Burundi	14	14	4	4	18	18	2	2	12	12	2	2	1	2
Cameroon	128	82	23	15	151	96	13	9	85	54	34	21	19	12
Central African Republic	14	10	4	2	18	12	2	1	12	8	2	1	2	1
Chad	11	10	5	4	16	14	2	2	11	9	1	1	2	1
Congo	29	25	10	7	39	32	5	4	15	12	5	4	14	12
Equatorial Guinea	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Gabon	39	32	12	10	50	42	7	6	16	13	10	9	16	14
Rwanda	16	..	3	..	19	..	3	..	13	..	2	..	1	..
Sao Tome and Principe	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Zaire	39	21	22	11	61	32	7	4	22	11	9	4	23	13
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/	698	2574	446	755	2144	3329	324	496	1040	1591	340	614	440	626
Angola	78	97	21	25	99	122	22	27	47	55	6	7	24	32
Botswana	30	38	17	20	47	58	7	12	12	17	10	9	18	20
Comoros	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	4	4	3	3	7	7	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	2
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia 4/	86	46	11	12	97	58	16	5	67	40	8	8	7	5
Kenya	89	90	28	31	117	121	17	16	55	53	22	18	23	34
Lesotho	6	10	7	12	13	22	1	2	7	11	4	8	1	2
Madagascar	46	50	12	12	58	62	4	4	39	43	9	5	7	9
Malawi	16	38	6	9	22	47	3	6	12	31	3	4	4	6
Mauritius	25	38	19	26	44	65	3	5	16	24	8	12	17	24
Mozambique	60	390	39	174	100	564	12	56	42	233	35	216	10	59
Namibia	22	36	14	20	36	56	7	11	12	19	6	7	11	19
Seychelles	4	4	2	2	6	6	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Somalia	15	..	1	..	16	..	2	..	11	..	4	..	..	..
South Africa	1018	1472	199	321	1217	1793	194	311	583	867	179	266	261	349
Swaziland	8	14	6	9	14	23	2	3	4	7	2	3	7	10
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	26	39	14	30	40	69	3	5	20	36	12	18	5	10
Uganda	42	56	8	9	49	65	4	6	38	46	6	7	2	4
Zambia	47	45	17	12	65	57	9	4	30	34	8	4	18	15
Zimbabwe	75	105	21	26	96	131	18	18	39	70	17	19	22	25
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	4356	6321	1215	1614	5571	7935	707	997	2781	4075	959	1331	1124	1521

1/ For 1990 and 1993, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1994, excluding Somalia.

Table 15. Resources and their uses at constant 1990 market prices, 1990 and 1994

(In hundred millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	RESOURCES						USES							
	GDP		Imports of goods and nonfactor services		Total		Public consumption		Private consumption		Gross capital formation		Exports of goods and nonfactor services	
	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994
NORTH AFRICA	1791	2000	525	536	2317	2537	285	309	1163	1324	470	505	398	398
Algeria	705	768	209	193	915	961	125	120	442	486	216	221	131	134
Egypt	396	440	130	149	526	590	45	52	284	331	117	117	80	90
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	167	181	50	54	217	235	44	47	54	92	35	39	84	57
Morocco	191	221	49	54	240	275	29	41	131	132	42	57	38	46
Sudan	217	260	31	16	249	276	24	28	179	199	30	36	16	13
Tunisia	114	129	56	70	170	199	19	21	73	84	30	34	48	59
WEST AFRICA 1/	575	645	161	180	735	825	55	68	391	442	84	93	205	223
Benin	19	21	5	7	25	29	3	3	15	18	3	3	4	5
Burkina Faso	26	28	11	10	37	38	5	5	22	24	7	7	3	2
Cape Verde	2	2	1	1	3	3			1	2	1	1		
Côte d'Ivoire	69	74	18	26	87	100	11	12	46	46	8	10	22	32
Gambia	3	3	2	5	4	8		1	2	3	1	1	1	3
Ghana	59	72	14	19	73	92	6	10	50	60	7	10	9	13
Guinea	28	32	9	10	36	42	3	3	20	23	5	6	8	10
Guinea-Bissau	4	5	2	2	6	6	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	1
Liberia														
Mali	25	28	10	10	35	37	4	4	21	24	6	5	5	6
Mauritania	10	12	6	7	16	19	2	2	7	8	2	2	6	7
Niger	24	26	8	8	32	35	3	3	18	19	4	5	7	7
Nigeria	248	278	56	55	304	333	11	17	140	163	30	31	124	122
Senegal	33	36	10	10	43	45	5	5	24	25	5	6	9	9
Sierra Leone	10	11	3	2	13	13	1	1	9	9	1	1	2	2
Togo	15	18	7	8	22	26	2	2	11	14	4	4	5	6
CENTRAL AFRICA 2/	292	282	83	81	375	363	43	42	186	176	65	64	81	81
Burundi	14	15	4	4	18	20	2	3	12	13	2	3	1	1
Cameroon	128	126	23	22	151	149	13	13	85	83	34	33	19	20
Central African Republic	14	15	4	4	18	20	2	2	12	13	2	2	2	2
Chad	11	14	5	4	16	18	2	3	11	12	1	2	2	2
Congo	29	29	10	9	39	38	5	6	15	15	5	4	14	13
Equatorial Guinea	1	1			1	1				1				
Gabon	39	41	12	13	50	55	7	8	16	18	10	12	16	17
Rwanda	16		3		19		3		13		2		1	
Sao Tome and Principe	1	1	1	1	2	2		1	1	1				
Zaire	39	39	22	23	61	62	7	7	22	22	9	9	23	25
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA 3/698	1751	1751	446	561	2144	2313	324	355	1040	1082	340	354	440	522
Angola	78	87	21	23	99	110	22	25	47	50	6	6	24	29
Botswana	30	37	17	11	47	48	7	9	12	15	10	10	18	13
Comoros	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	2				
Djibouti	4	4	3	3	7	7	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	1
Eritrea														
Ethiopia 4/	86	90	11	10	97	101	16	16	67	71	8	5	7	6
Kenya	89	94	28	58	117	152	17	18	55	61	22	20	23	53
Lesotho	6	7	7	10	13	16	1	1	7	8	4	6	1	2
Madagascar	46	45	12	11	58	56	4	4	39	38	9	5	7	6
Malawi	16	16	6	6	22	22	3	3	12	12	3	3	4	4
Mauritius	25	31	19	23	44	54	3	3	16	20	8	9	17	21
Mozambique	60	76	39	45	100	121	12	13	42	59	35	38	10	11
Namibia	22	26	14	14	36	40	7	8	12	13	6	6	11	14
Seychelles	4	4	2	2	6	6	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Somalia	15		1		16		2		11		4			
South Africa	1018	1020	199	264	1217	1284	194	213	583	587	179	202	261	282
Swaziland	8	9	6	8	14	17	2	2	4	4	2	2	7	9
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	26	30	14	12	40	42	3	3	20	18	12	14	5	5
Uganda	42	49	8	8	49	57	4	4	38	44	6	6	2	2
Zambia	47	47	17	16	65	63	9	9	30	31	8	9	18	18
Zimbabwe	75	77	21	36	96	113	18	19	39	45	17	12	22	37
TOTAL AFRICA 5/	4356	4679	1215	1359	5571	6038	707	774	2781	3024	959	1016	1124	1224

1/ For 1990 and 1994, excluding Liberia.

2/ For 1994, excluding Rwanda.

3/ For 1994, excluding Somalia.

4/ For 1990, including Eritrea.

Table 16. Area distribution of land use, 1989 and 1992

(thousands of hectares)

Sub-region/ country	Year	Arable land	Land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows & pastures	Forest and woodland	Other land
NORTH AFRICA	1989	35614	3715	179322	59127	533661
	1992	35758	3990	179722	58788	533181
Algeria	1989	7098	535	31175	4699	194667
	1992	7064	582	30995	4037	195496
Egypt	1989	2310	275	0	31	96929
	1992	2267	376	0	31	96871
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1989	1805	345	13360	685	159819
	1992	1810	350	13300	700	159794
Morocco	1989	8661	580	20900	7930	6559
	1992	8880	625	20900	9100	5125
Sudan	1989	12830	60	110000	45140	69570
	1992	12830	72	110000	44240	70458
Tunisia	1989	2910	1920	3947	642	6117
	1992	2907	1985	4527	680	5437
CENTRAL AFRICA	1989	20835	2596	87490	291008	127439
	1992	20902	2627	87474	289210	129155
Burundi	1989	1120	216	914	66	249
	1992	1130	222	915	67	231
Cameroon	1989	5930	1064	8300	24650	6596
	1992	5960	1072	8300	24320	6888
Central African Republic	1989	1920	86	3000	35810	21482
	1992	1920	86	3000	35780	21512
Chad	1989	3200	5	45000	12810	64905
	1992	3200	5	45000	12570	65145
Congo	1989	144	24	10000	21180	2802
	1992	144	25	10000	21120	2861
Equatorial Guinea	1989	130	100	104	1295	1176
	1992	130	100	104	1295	1176
Gabon	1989	290	162	4700	20000	615
	1992	295	162	4700	19860	750
Rwanda	1989	849	304	471	557	286
	1992	851	310	454	548	304
Sao Tome and Principe	1989	2	35	1	0	58
	1992	2	35	1	0	58
Zaire	1989	7250	600	15000	174640	29270
	1992	7270	610	15000	173650	30230

Table 16. Area distribution of land use, 1989 and 1992 (continued)

(thousands of hectares)

Sub-region/ country	Year	Arable land	Land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows & pastures	Forest and woodland	Other land
WEST AFRICA	1989	47851	6455	166751	84043	300762
	1992	48992	6511	166691	80585	303083
Benin	1989	1410	450	442	3520	5240
	1992	1420	450	442	3370	5380
Burkina Faso	1989	3551	13	10000	6660	7156
	1992	3548	13	10000	6480	7339
Cape Verde	1989	37	2	25	1	338
	1992	37	2	25	1	338
Côte d'Ivoire	1989	2420	1240	13000	7630	7510
	1992	2440	1280	13000	6880	8200
Gambia	1989	178	0	90	162	570
	1992	180	0	90	144	586
Ghana	1989	1140	1580	5000	8140	7142
	1992	1146	1584	5000	7930	7342
Guinea	1989	610	118	6150	14640	3068
	1992	610	120	6150	14460	3246
Guinea-Bissau	1989	300	35	1080	1070	327
	1992	300	40	1080	1070	322
Liberia	1989	128	245	5700	1760	1842
	1992	128	245	5700	1700	1902
Mali	1989	2090	3	30000	6980	82946
	1992	2100	3	30000	6890	83026
Mauritania	1989	196	3	39250	4940	58133
	1992	202	3	39250	4410	58657
Niger	1989	3575	0	8920	2060	112115
	1992	3620	0	8860	1880	112310
Nigeria	1989	28800	2535	40000	12200	7542
	1992	29835	2535	40000	11300	7407
Senegal	1989	2335	14	3100	10600	3204
	1992	2335	15	3100	10450	3353
Sierra Leone	1989	486	148	2204	2070	2254
	1992	486	152	2204	2040	2280
Togo	1989	595	69	1790	1610	1375
	1992	605	69	1790	1580	1395

Table 16. Area distribution of land use, 1989 and 1992 (continued)

(thousands of hectares)

Sub-region/ country	Year	Arable land	Land under permanent crops	Permanent meadows & pastures	Forest and woodland	Other land
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	1989	57918	5835	505326	263042	221254
	1992	58206	5890	505186	259352	224741
Angola	1989	2900	500	29000	52950	39320
	1992	2950	500	29000	51900	40320
Botswana	1989	1380	0	33000	10920	11373
	1992	1410	0	33000	10890	11373
Comoros	1989	78	22	15	35	73
	1992	78	22	15	35	73
Djibouti	1989	0	0	200	6	2112
	1992	0	0	200	6	2112
Eritrea	1989	...	...	...	...	...
	1992	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1989	13200	730	44950	27200	24020
	1992	13200	730	44800	26900	24470
Kenya	1989	1930	498	38100	2360	14081
	1992	1930	514	38100	2300	14125
Lesotho	1989	320	0	2000	0	715
	1992	340	0	2000	0	695
Madagascar	1989	2570	522	34000	15680	5382
	1992	2590	522	34000	15230	5812
Malawi	1989	1620	29	1840	3740	2179
	1992	1680	29	1840	3410	2449
Mauritius	1989	100	7	7	57	32
	1992	100	6	7	57	33
Mozambique	1989	2870	230	44000	14380	16929
	1992	2900	230	44000	14020	17259
Namibia	1989	660	2	38000	18150	25517
	1992	660	2	38000	18060	25607
Seychelles	1989	1	5	0	5	16
	1992	1	6	0	5	15
Somalia	1989	1019	17	43000	9070	9628
	1992	1022	17	43000	9040	9655
South Africa	1989	12360	814	81378	4515	23037
	1992	12365	814	81378	4515	23032
Swaziland	1989	200	4	1180	104	232
	1992	205	4	1190	104	217
Tanzania, United Republic of	1989	2731	635	35000	41060	9178
	1992	2733	638	35000	40700	9533
Uganda	1989	4980	1705	1800	5610	5860
	1992	5040	1735	1800	5460	5920
Zambia	1989	5260	8	30000	28920	10151
	1992	5260	8	30000	28710	10361
Zimbabwe	1989	2720	90	4856	19210	11791
	1992	2720	96	4856	18970	12025
TOTAL AFRICA	1989	162218	18601	938889	697220	1183116
	1992	163858	19018	939073	687935	1190160

Table 17. Agricultural indicators, 1989-1993

Subregion, country	Arable land (ha per capita)	Value added in agriculture (millions of 1980 US\$)		Average index of food production per capita (1979-81=100)	Production of cereals (kg per capita)	Cereal imports (kg per capita)
	1993	1989	1992	1989-1993	1993	1993
NORTH AFRICA	0.241	17727	19126	106.04	191	318
Algeria	0.261	2396	2455	121.11	140	360
Egypt	0.038	6320	6206	115.60	210	255
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.362	739	966	76.49	65	920
Morocco	0.331	3695	3638	128.12	342	84
Sudan	0.477	2630	3382	76.58	70	33
Tunisia	0.346	1948	2480	118.28	320	260
WEST AFRICA	0.221	36482	41412	101.14	126	91
Benin	0.280	484	527	122.15	115	51
Burkina Faso	0.370	786	811	126.27	210	46
Cape Verde	0.091	46	51	125.44	32	274
Cote d'Ivoire	0.184	2878	2962	95.00	115	89
Gambia	0.193	82	87	84.11	122	117
Ghana	0.069	7852	9243	108.56	80	61
Guinea	0.098	633	703	98.14	128	95
Guinea-Bissau	0.291	168	188	110.27	162	121
Liberia	0.044	268	192	69.31	20	50
Mali	0.208	1025	1142	92.91	230	21
Mauritania	0.092	197	218	87.19	71	173
Niger	0.431	769	850	80.62	310	25
Nigeria	0.258	19821	22941	122.20	115	10
Senegal	0.296	691	752	106.00	118	149
Sierra Leone	0.109	457	432	91.33	80	88
Togo	0.158	325	313	98.73	116	82
CENTRAL AFRICA	0.263	6086	6094	87.44	51	59
Burundi	0.190	607	645	94.84	65	6
Cameroon	0.466	1723	1701	83.35	82	78
Central African Republic	0.590	433	446	94.67	55	23
Chad	0.533	390	366	102.32	151	12
Congo	0.057	310	292	83.54	10	81
Equatorial Guinea	0.348	26	27	-	-	72
Gabon	0.238	197	209	81.68	18	106
Rwanda	0.109	429	433	78.34	44	11
Sao Tome and Principe	0.015	7	8	68.44	11	181
Zaire	0.188	1965	1966	99.82	29	21
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	0.198	16444	16479	85.15	97	67
Angola	0.271	1950	2146	79.42	26	42
Botswana	0.984	168	182	78.87	38	131
Comoros	0.130	77	75	90.89	31	120
Djibouti	0.079	5	5	-	-	180
Ethiopia	0.250	1938	1893	86.31	130	26
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	0.073	2279	2256	97.49	98	14
Lesotho	0.166	93	72	76.27	80	90
Madagascar	0.201	1429	1491	88.09	190	29
Malawi	0.251	515	494	65.29	187	21
Mauritius	0.090	164	190	87.19	3	320
Mozambique	0.174	562	516	84.19	10	67
Namibia	0.341	227	351	72.68	49	19
Seychelles	0.014	11	14	-	-	72
Somalia	0.120	865	668	89.18	4	10
South Africa	0.304	...	...	101.40	295	...
Swaziland	0.230	108	115	91.02	184	93
Tanzania, United Rep. of	0.090	2041	2237	85.26	133	8
Uganda	0.244	2282	2458	106.40	74	6
Zambia	0.571	802	715	92.44	176	16
Zimbabwe	0.260	927	602	76.59	230	12
TOTAL AFRICA	0.244	76739	83111	94.94	116	134

Table 18. Annual production and net imports of selected food items,
1979-1981 average, 1989 and 1993

(thousands of tons)

Subregion, country	Production						Net imports		
	Cereals			Roots and tubers			Cereals		
	1979-81	1989	1993	1979-81	1989	1993	1979-81	1989	1993
NORTH AFRICA	18216	23040	24461	2893	4218	4170	12794	20723	35515
Algeria	2055	1608	2012	540	1001	900	3036	7461	8765
Egypt	8131	11113	14147	1330	1838	1878	6114	8503	15962
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	225	322	303	97	131	155	708	1515	5612
Morocco	3586	7370	2930	503	927	884	2049	1323	2348
Sudan	3073	1975	3151	296	142	154	3	266	1032
Tunisia	1146	652	1918	127	179	199	884	1655	1796
WEST AFRICA	16514	27695	28144	40478	40728	58360	3955	3060	6734
Benin	367	598	719	1363	2077	2255	64	104	302
Burkina Faso	1166	1952	2495	88	86	86	68	118	410
Cape Verde	4	10	6	15	15	8	56	39	56
Cote d'Ivoire	856	1193	1305	3429	3962	4191	465	691	710
Gambia	82	97	102	6	6	6	45	81	180
Ghana	726	1176	1645	3045	5172	6436	191	244	490
Guinea	559	740	956	644	826	997	137	183	371
Guinea-Bissau	95	148	181	42	50	65	35	59	81
Liberia	251	297	71	346	454	361	102	158	210
Mali	1064	2157	2074	118	136	145	77	89	143
Mauritania	57	149	164	7	6	4	146	207	291
Niger	1702	1849	1813	212	246	255	61	105	137
Nigeria	7976	15122	14360	30072	26635	42415	1893	240	1320
Senegal	767	1067	1070	43	75	58	472	515	1030
Sierra Leone	541	574	550	126	152	112	96	145	891
Togo	301	566	633	922	830	966	47	82	112
CENTRAL AFRICA	3089	3337	4104	20783	25930	29406	702	985	1030
Burundi	395	265	300	1033	1291	1449	17	4	6
Cameroon	866	862	970	2030	2424	1966	132	337	260
Central African Republic	102	123	83	1164	744	874	14	28	42
Chad	539	582	747	424	643	650	22	37	66
Congo	13	26	27	674	826	864	68	82	142
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	86	93	80	4	15	16
Gabon	11	21	25	372	424	454	11	50	59
Rwanda	271	277	199	1743	1306	1377	13	98	46
Sao Tome and Principe	1	1	1	14	17	20	9	11	9
Zaire	891	1180	1752	13243	18162	21672	412	323	384
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	20914	26455	25783	23199	27623	27668	2453	2247	2378
Angola	379	289	335	2070	2130	2080	318	248	410
Botswana	35	24	34	7	8	8	65	73	115
Comoros	19	19	19	101	60	61	22	43	42
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	46	43
Ethiopia	5796	6355	6500	1414	1684	2110	285	690	690
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	2281	3279	2112	3090	1401	1680	143	181	137
Lesotho	198	200	158	6	7	9	101	140	120
Madagascar	2178	2512	2732	2267	3128	3251	207	83	181
Malawi	1452	1588	2137	556	485	586	32	80	157
Mauritius	1	4	2	12	21	17	169	208	104
Mozambique	642	540	766	3212	4125	3643	343	400	230
Namibia	90	100	81	203	265	250	-	118	134
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	12
Somalia	300	562	286	39	49	49	262	186	132
South Africa	14036	14911	12004	793	1300	1250	-	-	-
Swaziland	92	141	88	13	8	10	31	40	63
Tanzania, United Rep. of	3001	4791	3908	6365	8379	7323	202	60	112
Uganda	1171	1617	1795	3563	5474	6146	34	16	34
Zambia	1020	1974	1758	205	280	283	325	123	146
Zimbabwe	2259	2460	3072	76	119	162	-121	-140	-210
TOTAL AFRICA	58733	80527	82492	87353	98499	119604	19904	27015	47320

Table 19. Livestock and fisheries indicators, 1989 and 1993

Subregion, country	Cattle (thousand heads)		Sheep (thousand heads)		Goat (thousand heads)		Chickens (million heads)		Fish ca (thousand t)
	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989
NORTH AFRICA	30108	30004	60240	74069	27240	29167	164	294	1098
Algeria	1410	1460	13270	18800	3600	2500	24	78	100
Egypt	1950	3226	1170	3707	1650	3017	30	38	294
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	134	135	5800	5650	970	1260	26	26	9
Morocco	3400	2924	15900	16302	5900	4773	37	78	567
Sudan	22600	21600	19000	22500	14000	16200	30	35	24
Tunisia	614	659	5100	7110	1120	1417	17	39	104
WEST AFRICA	32176	38264	40564	46040	56126	57847	336	317	1345
Benin	932	1100	890	940	994	1180	23	26	42
Burkina Faso	2850	4178	3050	5500	5350	7030	22	18	8
Cape Verde	12	21	3	6	80	128	-	1	9
Cote d'Ivoire	991	1205	1500	1219	1500	940	16	26	99
Gambia	300	400	200	121	200	150	-	1	20
Ghana	1350	1200	2200	2200	2000	2200	11	12	361
Guinea	1800	1650	460	435	460	580	13	14	34
Guinea-Bissau	340	475	205	255	210	270	1	1	5
Liberia	42	36	240	210	235	220	4	4	18
Mali	4880	5554	5650	6971	5650	6971	15	22	56
Mauritania	1260	1000	4200	4800	3300	3100	4	4	98
Niger	1976	1800	3500	3505	7570	5407	13	21	3
Nigeria	12200	16316	13200	14000	26000	24500	193	120	263
Senegal	2673	2750	3886	4400	1200	3118	12	34	259
Sierra Leone	330	333	330	278	180	153	6	6	54
Togo	240	246	1050	1200	1200	1900	3	7	16
CENTRAL AFRICA	13864	15034	7423	8108	11986	14740	57	88	411
Burundi	345	420	370	390	770	900	4	4	12
Cameroon	4852	4867	3170	3770	3213	3767	11	20	78
Central African Republic	2382	2781	130	142	1200	1334	3	3	13
Chad	4115	4600	2310	2100	2310	3100	4	4	65
Congo	71	67	65	111	187	305	1	2	46
Equatorial Guinea	5	5	35	36	8	8	-	-	4
Gabon	10	30	84	170	64	83	2	3	23
Rwanda	630	610	367	402	1100	1119	1	1	1
Sao Tome and Principe	4	4	2	2	4	4	11	16	3
Zaire	1450	1650	890	985	3050	4120	20	35	166
EASTERN & SOUTHERN AFRICA	96572	92422	61684	47395	67869	65089	226	229	1190
Angola	3410	3200	270	250	980	1550	6	6	111
Botswana	2510	2700	190	325	1395	2300	1	2	2
Comoros	86	47	10	15	96	130	-	-	7
Djibouti	72	190	415	470	500	507	-	-	-
Ethiopia	28900	32000	24000	22000	18000	19100	58	54	4
Eritrea	13457	11000	6325	5500	7500	7300	24	25	141
Kenya	530	650	1450	1665	1040	1010	1	1	-
Lesotho	10250	10280	800	735	1200	1270	21	22	82
Madagascar	1100	970	220	195	1000	888	9	9	89
Malawi	30	34	7	7	95	95	2	4	18
Mauritius	1370	1250	120	118	380	385	22	22	35
Mozambique	2060	2300	6568	2900	2554	1800	1	2	7
Namibia	2	2	-	-	4	5	-	-	5
Seychelles	5000	1500	13800	6500	20300	12500	3	3	18
Somalia	11850	13239	30935	30000	5860	5915	38	41	-
South Africa	660	753	37	23	325	406	1	1	-
Swaziland	14000	13296	5000	3828	6650	9373	30	27	343
Tanzania, United Rep. of	3912	5150	1780	2260	2900	3400	21	21	242
Uganda	2770	3100	82	74	450	570	15	18	68
Zambia	6453	4000	610	530	2500	2500	11	12	18
Zimbabwe									
TOTAL AFRICA	172720	175724	169911	175612	163141	166843	783	928	4044

Table 20. Production of roundwood, 1989 and 1992 (continued)

(thousands of cubic metres)

Sub region/ country	Year	Total roundwood	Fuelwood and charcoal	Industrial roundwood
NORTH AFRICA	1989	32380	28929	3451
	1992	35068	31253	3815
Algeria	1989	2108	1853	255
	1992	2307	2006	301
Egypt	1989	2197	2095	102
	1992	2352	2243	109
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1989	641	536	105
	1992	646	536	110
Morocco	1989	2136	1361	775
	1992	2356	1426	930
Sudan	1989	22156	20104	2052
	1992	24104	21874	2230
Tunisia	1989	3142	2980	162
	1992	3333	3168	135
CENTRAL AFRICA	1989	79080	68824	10256
	1992	84182	73351	10831
Burundi	1989	4108	4059	49
	1992	4483	4430	53
Cameroon	1989	13473	10599	2874
	1992	14600	11488	3112
Central African Republic	1989	3536	3055	481
	1992	3448	3055	393
Chad	1989	3861	3315	546
	1992	4158	3568	590
Congo	1989	3530	1977	1553
	1992	3624	2167	1457
Equatorial Guinea	1989	607	447	160
	1992	613	447	166
Gabon	1989	3880	2458	1422
	1992	4344	2711	1633
Rwanda	1989	6608	6368	240
	1992	5660	5392	268
Sao Tome and Principe	1989	9	-	9
	1992	9	-	9
Zaire	1989	39468	36546	2922
	1992	43243	40093	3150

Table 20. Production of roundwood, 1989 and 1992 (continued)

(thousands of cubic metres)

Sub region/ country	Year	Total roundwood	Fuelwood and charcoal	Industrial roundwood
WEST AFRICA	1989	177173	161324	15850
	1992	191928	175348	16580
Benin	1989	4881	4625	256
	1992	5371	5075	296
Burkina Faso	1989	8512	8127	385
	1992	9251	8833	418
Cape Verde	1989	-	-	-
	1992	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	1989	12183	9380	2803
	1992	13302	10494	2808
Gambia	1989	922	901	21
	1992	946	925	21
Ghana	1989	17169	16068	1101
	1992	17211	15512	1699
Guinea	1989	3880	3351	529
	1992	4235	3669	566
Guinea-Bissau	1989	565	422	143
	1992	572	422	150
Liberia	1989	5979	4818	1161
	1992	6099	5040	1059
Mali	1989	5418	5071	347
	1992	5953	5573	380
Mauritania	1989	12	7	5
	1992	13	8	5
Niger	1989	4801	4506	296
	1992	5289	4963	326
Nigeria	1989	104533	96665	7868
	1992	114289	106421	7868
Senegal	1989	4435	3813	622
	1992	4908	4236	672
Sierra Leone	1989	3014	2874	140
	1992	3225	3105	120
Togo	1989	869	696	173
	1992	1264	1072	192

Table 20. Production of roundwood, 1989 and 1992 (continued)

(thousands of cubic metres)

Subregion. country	Year	Total roundwood	Fuelwood and charcoal	Industrial roundwood
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	1989	219182	192236	26567
	1992	236891	208981	27910
Angola	1989	5829	5010	819
	1992	6378	5480	898
Botswana	1989	1281	1202	79
	1992	1398	1312	86
Comoros	1989	-	-	-
	1992	-	-	-
Djibouti	1989	-	-	-
	1992	-	-	-
Eritrea	1989	...	...	...
	1992	...	...	...
Ethiopia*	1989	41784	39656	1749
	1992	45603	43890	1713
Kenya	1989	33798	32081	1717
	1992	37311	35501	1810
Lesotho	1989	589	589	-
	1992	635	635	-
Madagascar	1989	7867	7059	807
	1992	8597	7790	807
Malawi	1989	8542	8159	383
	1992	9706	9246	460
Mauritius	1989	31	17	15
	1992	12	1	11
Mozambique	1989	15932	15022	910
	1992	15993	15022	971
Namibia	1989	...	...	...
	1992	...	...	...
Seychelles	1989	-	-	-
	1992	-	-	-
Somalia	1989	8068	7968	100
	1992	8755	8649	106
South Africa	1989	19361	7078	12283
	1992	19679	7078	12601
Swaziland	1989	2223	560	1663
	1992	2297	560	1737
Tanzania, United Republic of	1989	31572	29644	1928
	1992	34903	32842	2061
Uganda	1989	13718	11942	1776
	1992	15046	13105	1941
Zambia	1989	12635	12012	623
	1992	13790	12952	838
Zimbabwe	1989	7884	6269	1615
	1992	8033	6269	1764
AFRICA	1989	507815	451313	56124
	1992	548069	488933	59136

* - The data on Ethiopia includes Eritrea.

**Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuel
Crude petroleum, 1990 - 1993
(Thousand metric tons)**

Subregion, country	Production				Imports			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	152732	160666	156561	151490	7102	6287	7687	7488
Algeria	37021	37698	36333	35086	-	-	-	-
Egypt	44032	45581	46080	46266	-	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	67162	72180	69117	65478	-	-	-	-
Morocco	15	12	11	10	5681	5139	6455	6352
Sudan	-	-	-	-	1025	1030	1032	1035
Tunisia	4502	5195	5020	4650	396	118	200	101
WEST AFRICA	86941	95270	92203	94626	5795	5900	6030	6215
Benin	291	295	298	302	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	315	320	325	324	2950	2972	3012	3042
Gambia	-	-	-	-	975	978	1010	1015
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	850	875	928	998
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	86335	94655	91580	94000	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	835	865	868	870
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	185	210	212	290
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICA	31399	32031	32187	31233	115	120	98	110
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	8480	7710	6790	6210	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	8016	8025	8654	8675	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	13493	14924	15368	15068	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zaire	1410	1372	1375	1280	115	120	98	110
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	23553	24731	26000	25200	4197	4130	4317	4324
Angola	23553	24731	26000	25200	-	-	-	-
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	770	772	775	745
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	2178	2059	2235	2274
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	155	185	185	175
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	554	574	577	580
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	540	540	545	550
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL AFRICA	294625	312698	306951	302549	17209	16437	18132	18137

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuels
(continued)

Crude petroleum, 1990 - 1993

(Thousand metric tons)

Subregion, country	Exports				Consumption			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	85442	98810	97331	91201	69754	69281	69485	70718
Algeria	14007	16182	15634	14461	22200	21535	21240	21250
Egypt	19113	20631	21171	20256	24419	24400	24309	25510
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	49065	58695	56926	53403	14700	15365	15100	15000
Morocco	-	-	-	-	5724	5314	6250	6283
Sudan	-	-	-	-	1015	1025	1020	1025
Tunisia	3257	3302	3600	3081	1696	1642	1566	1650
WEST AFRICA	77791	80795	79548	82302	18114	18224	18284	18402
Benin	291	295	298	302	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	3250	3257	3303	3256
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	-	-	-	-	963	964	975	988
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	850	875	928	998
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	77500	80500	79250	82000	12035	12055	12000	12000
Senegal	-	-	-	-	833	865	868	870
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	183	208	210	290
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICA	28450	29451	29551	28565	2571	2592	2635	2660
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	7410	7073	6095	5513	690	692	695	697
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	7425	7315	7938	7920	606	610	625	640
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	12465	13946	14420	14120	910	920	940	945
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zaire	1150	1117	1098	1012	365	370	375	378
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	22000	23250	24600	23700	5743	5589	5690	5810
Angola	22000	23250	24600	23700	1553	1481	1400	1500
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	756	752	750	740
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	2178	2059	2235	2274
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	165	185	185	168
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	551	572	575	578
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	-	-	-	-	540	540	545	550
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL AFRICA	213683	232306	231030	225768	96182	95686	96094	97590

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and other selected fu
Electricity, 1990 - 1993
(Millions of kilowatt hours)

Subregion, country	Production				Imports			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	89107	95722	98177	101546	434	920	1186	1213
Algeria	16104	17345	18286	19415	205	135	133	83
Egypt	39425	44532	45110	47470	-	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16800	16900	16950	17000	-	-	-	-
Morocco	9917	9874	10325	9917	103	641	932	1000
Sudan	1327	1329	1325	1328	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	5534	5742	6181	6416	126	144	121	130
WEST AFRICA	22964	22786	22866	22971	666	660	742	749
Benin	5	5	5	5	189	203	238	240
Burkina Faso	192	193	195	196	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	36	36	37	37	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	2295	1819	1850	1910	-	-	-	-
Gambia	70	70	71	73	-	-	-	-
Ghana	5816	6152	6152	6154	4	3	4	4
Guinea	518	523	531	536	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	40	41	41	42	-	-	-	-
Liberia	565	450	460	480	-	-	-	-
Mali	305	311	324	330	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	140	143	146	146	-	-	-	-
Niger	165	168	171	173	187	188	190	193
Nigeria	11800	11800	11800	11800	-	-	-	-
Senegal	734	756	762	765	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	224	230	230	233	-	-	-	-
Togo	59	89	91	91	286	266	310	312
CENTRAL AFRICA	10839	10865	10819	10837	47	93	145	148
Burundi	110	136	107	117	16	23	23	24
Cameroon	2705	2712	2720	2726	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	95	94	96	97	-	-	-	-
Chad	84	85	85	87	-	-	-	-
Congo	508	482	428	431	14	58	108	110
Equatorial Guinea	18	18	19	19	-	-	-	-
Gabon	908	914	919	922	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	241	241	250	234	12	10	12	12
Sao Tome and Principe	15	15	15	15	-	-	-	-
Zaire	6155	6168	6180	6189	5	2	2	2
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	194871	197484	196952	203007	1479	2397	1866	2619
Angola	1840	1840	1855	1855	-	-	-	-
Botswana	906	910	910	910	84	80	80	80
Comoros	16	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	179	180	180	182	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	1234	1247	1285	1293	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	3044	3227	3215	3396	171	134	240	273
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	592	586	598	599	-	-	-	-
Malawi	718	766	792	795	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	760	833	925	988	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	485	490	490	490	325	325	325	325
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	101	106	109	110	-	-	-	-
Somalia	258	258	258	258	-	-	-	-
South Africa	165385	168316	167816	174581	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	364	419	419	419	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	885	901	901	907	-	-	-	-
Uganda	774	782	786	788	-	-	-	-
Zambia	7771	7775	7780	7785	20	20	20	20
Zimbabwe	9559	8832	8617	7643	879	1838	1201	1921
TOTAL AFRICA	317781	326857	328814	338361	2626	4070	3939	4729

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuels
(continued)

Electricity, 1990 - 1993
(Millions of kilowatt hours)

Subregion, country	Exports				Consumption			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	436	919	1186	1464	89105	95723	98177	101295
Algeria	303	796	1061	1324	16006	16684	17358	18174
Egypt	-	-	-	-	39425	44532	45110	47470
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	16800	16900	16950	17000
Morocco	-	-	-	-	10020	10515	11257	10917
Sudan	-	-	-	-	1327	1329	1325	1328
Tunisia	133	123	125	140	5527	5763	6177	6406
WEST AFRICA	295	315	386	388	23335	23131	23222	23332
Benin	-	-	-	-	194	208	243	245
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	192	193	195	196
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	36	36	37	37
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	2295	1819	1850	1910
Gambia	-	-	-	-	70	70	71	73
Ghana	195	215	286	288	5625	5940	5870	5870
Guinea	-	-	-	-	518	523	531	536
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	40	41	41	42
Liberia	-	-	-	-	565	450	460	480
Mali	-	-	-	-	305	311	324	330
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	140	143	146	146
Niger	-	-	-	-	352	356	361	366
Nigeria	100	100	100	100	11700	11700	11700	11700
Senegal	-	-	-	-	734	756	762	765
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	224	230	230	233
Togo	-	-	-	-	345	355	401	403
CENTRAL AFRICA	197	201	201	198	10689	10757	10763	10787
Burundi	-	-	-	-	126	159	130	141
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	2705	2712	2720	2726
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	95	94	96	97
Chad	-	-	-	-	84	85	85	87
Congo	-	-	-	-	522	540	536	541
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	18	18	19	19
Gabon	-	-	-	-	908	914	919	922
Rwanda	3	3	3	3	250	248	259	243
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	15
Zaire	194	198	198	195	5966	5972	5984	5996
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	1615	1693	1612	1617	194735	198188	197206	204009
Angola	-	-	-	-	1840	1840	1855	1855
Botswana	-	-	-	-	990	990	990	990
Comoros	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	16
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	179	180	180	182
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	1234	1247	1285	1293
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	3215	3361	3455	3669
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	592	586	598	599
Malawi	-	-	-	-	718	766	792	795
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	760	833	925	988
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	810	815	815	815
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	101	106	109	110
Somalia	-	-	-	-	258	258	258	258
South Africa	-	-	-	-	165385	168316	167816	174581
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	364	419	419	419
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	885	901	901	907
Uganda	110	112	112	114	664	670	674	674
Zambia	1500	1500	1500	1500	6291	6295	6300	6305
Zimbabwe	5	81	-	3	10433	10589	9818	9561
TOTAL AFRICA	2543	3128	3385	3667	317864	327799	329368	339423

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuel
(continued)

Gas-diesel oils, 1990 - 1993

(Thousand metric tons)

Subregion, country	Production				Imports			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	18754	18704	19290	19028	1213	1241	1269	1301
Algeria	8052	7800	7960	7543	-	-	-	-
Egypt	3943	4146	4332	4747	581	560	532	540
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4100	4110	4110	4000	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1786	1797	2080	1919	25	87	112	-
Sudan	331	329	325	326	35	28	28	28
Tunisia	542	522	483	493	572	566	597	733
WEST AFRICA	4397	4469	4525	4534	884	872	883	901
Benin	-	-	-	-	51	52	52	52
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	73	75	75	78
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	21	22	24	24
Côte d'Ivoire	695	739	774	775	95	97	92	95
Gambia	-	-	-	-	31	32	32	34
Ghana	205	210	212	214	68	75	78	78
Guinea	-	-	-	-	67	68	68	71
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	25
Liberia	-	-	-	-	48	35	35	38
Mali	-	-	-	-	58	57	59	60
Mauritania	135	140	152	148	28	31	35	35
Niger	-	-	-	-	125	127	130	132
Nigeria	3019	3029	3030	3035	75	50	55	55
Senegal	285	287	292	295	41	42	38	38
Sierra Leone	58	64	65	67	25	29	29	28
Togo	-	-	-	-	55	57	58	58
CENTRAL AFRICA	667	676	645	638	485	472	473	486
Burundi	-	-	-	-	26	28	22	25
Cameroon	251	254	255	258	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	24	25	25	25
Chad	-	-	-	-	39	13	18	22
Congo	103	108	90	92	1	1	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	27	29	27	30
Gabon	238	242	227	218	10	10	12	10
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	89	90	90	92
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	16	16	17	17
Zaire	75	72	73	70	253	260	262	265
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	6209	6276	6229	6121	1707	1793	1891	1964
Angola	323	325	330	325	5	5	5	5
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	11
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	82	82	84	85
Ethiopia	214	217	215	210	228	230	225	235
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	563	542	580	529	95	-	56	99
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	43	45	45	47	112	112	110	112
Malawi	-	-	-	-	87	101	101	103
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	154	154	166	180
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	220	225	225	220
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	109	110	105	108
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	4719	4792	4701	4653	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	142	145	146	147	115	123	95	98
Uganda	-	-	-	-	103	105	107	107
Zambia	205	210	212	210	10	10	10	10
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	376	525	591	591
TOTAL AFRICA	30027	30125	30689	30321	4289	4378	4516	4652

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuels
(continued)

Gas-diesel oils, 1990 - 1993

(Thousand metric tons)

Subregion, country	Exports				Consumption			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	6540	6650	6154	5723	12935	12983	13962	14149
Algeria	4060	4165	3684	3263	3847	3585	4126	4110
Egypt	-	-	-	-	4214	4406	4564	4937
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2480	2485	2470	2460	1620	1625	1640	1540
Morocco	-	-	-	-	1795	1914	2135	2000
Sudan	-	-	-	-	359	350	346	347
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	1100	1103	1151	1215
WEST AFRICA	307	309	311	321	4699	4763	4860	4877
Benin	-	-	-	-	50	51	51	51
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	72	75	75	78
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	16	17	24	24
Côte d'Ivoire	151	153	150	155	630	673	711	708
Gambia	1	1	1	1	30	31	31	33
Ghana	-	-	-	-	251	265	289	292
Guinea	-	-	-	-	65	66	66	71
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	25
Liberia	-	-	-	-	43	33	33	36
Mali	-	-	-	-	58	57	59	60
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	156	162	177	173
Niger	-	-	-	-	125	127	130	132
Nigeria	150	150	155	160	2844	2829	2835	2830
Senegal	3	2	2	2	259	263	263	266
Sierra Leone	2	3	3	3	22	34	35	40
Togo	-	-	-	-	55	57	58	58
CENTRAL AFRICA	41	44	45	40	1071	1064	1044	1053
Burundi	-	-	-	-	24	26	20	23
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	251	254	255	258
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	23	25	25	25
Chad	-	-	-	-	38	12	16	20
Congo	6	6	10	8	98	103	80	84
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	26	29	27	30
Gabon	35	38	35	32	178	177	179	169
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	89	90	90	92
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	16	16	17	17
Zaire	-	-	-	-	328	332	335	335
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	154	159	177	154	7280	7439	7477	7447
Angola	5	5	5	5	86	85	90	85
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	11
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	37	38	40	40
Ethiopia	27	29	30	25	402	410	402	412
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	80	75	89	84	562	458	532	523
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	152	154	152	156
Malawi	-	-	-	-	86	100	100	103
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	95	101	116	143
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	195	200	200	195
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	26	23	27	30
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	4719	4792	4701	4653
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	12	9	9	10	245	258	231	232
Uganda	-	-	-	-	103	105	107	107
Zambia	30	30	30	30	185	190	192	190
Zimbabwe	-	11	14	-	376	514	576	593
TOTAL AFRICA	7042	7162	6687	6238	25985	26249	27343	27526

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuels
(continued)

Motor gasoline, 1990 - 1993

(Thousand metric tons)

Subregion, country	Production				Imports			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	8286	8536	8507	9177	207	90	98	101
Algeria	2083	2233	2272	2469	94	-	-	-
Egypt	3714	3783	3638	4073	-	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1743	1800	1810	1820	-	-	-	-
Morocco	392	352	403	397	3	-	-	-
Sudan	95	98	95	97	110	90	98	101
Tunisia	259	270	289	321	-	-	-	-
WEST AFRICA	4619	4615	4650	4714	1807	1924	1912	1981
Benin	-	-	-	-	62	64	64	65
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	54	55	55	57
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
Côte d'Ivoire	335	464	472	475	149	151	148	150
Gambia	-	-	-	-	26	26	26	27
Ghana	204	210	212	215	115	122	115	117
Guinea	-	-	-	-	68	70	70	72
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	15
Liberia	-	-	-	-	30	25	25	28
Mali	-	-	-	-	55	57	58	60
Mauritania	203	210	225	228	31	34	35	35
Niger	-	-	-	-	44	45	46	46
Nigeria	3745	3594	3600	3650	1000	1100	1100	1150
Senegal	109	112	115	118	95	95	90	92
Sierra Leone	23	25	26	28	-	-	1	1
Togo	-	-	-	-	60	62	61	62
CENTRAL AFRICA	237	240	240	248	257	256	258	269
Burundi	-	-	-	-	23	26	22	24
Cameroon	55	51	54	55	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	15
Chad	-	-	-	-	6	5	4	7
Congo	51	58	53	55	-	1	1	1
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5
Gabon	92	91	91	93	3	5	5	5
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	35	26	29	32
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5
Zaire	39	40	42	45	165	168	172	175
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	7192	7412	7638	7647	519	621	622	716
Angola	108	105	110	110	5	5	5	5
Botswana	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
Comoros	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	17
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	22	23	23	24
Ethiopia	128	131	133	134	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	6	4	18	63
Kenya	335	328	348	329	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	25	35	37	38	35	38	36	36
Malawi	-	-	-	-	61	65	65	66
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	56	65	63	75
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	39	40	40	40
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	7
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	6385	6596	6792	6813	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	96	98	98	102	9	9	9	10
Uganda	-	-	-	-	88	91	92	95
Zambia	115	119	120	120	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	171	254	247	283
TOTAL AFRICA	20334	20803	21035	21786	2790	2891	2890	3067

Table 21. Production, trade and consumption of electricity and selected fuels
(continued)

Motor gasoline, 1990 - 1993

(Thousand metric tons)

Subregion, country	Exports				Consumption			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
NORTH AFRICA	-	-	-	-	8496	8446	8580	9263
Algeria	-	-	-	-	2177	2054	2252	2449
Egypt	-	-	-	-	3714	3783	3638	4073
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	1743	1800	1810	1820
Morocco	-	-	-	-	398	351	400	402
Sudan	-	-	-	-	205	188	193	198
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-259	270	287	321
WEST AFRICA	-	-	-	-	6417	6530	6559	6694
Benin	-	-	-	-	61	64	64	65
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	54	55	55	57
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	484	614	620	625
Gambia	-	-	-	-	26	26	26	27
Ghana	-	-	-	-	316	329	327	332
Guinea	-	-	-	-	67	69	69	71
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	15
Liberia	-	-	-	-	30	25	25	28
Mali	-	-	-	-	55	57	58	60
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	233	243	260	263
Niger	-	-	-	-	44	45	46	46
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	4745	4694	4700	4800
Senegal	-	-	-	-	203	206	205	210
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	23	25	27	29
Togo	-	-	-	-	60	62	61	62
CENTRAL AFRICA	-	-	-	-	494	496	498	516
Burundi	-	-	-	-	23	26	22	24
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	55	51	54	55
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	15
Chad	-	-	-	-	6	5	4	6
Congo	-	-	-	-	51	59	54	56
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5
Gabon	-	-	-	-	95	96	96	98
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	35	26	29	32
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5
Zaire	-	-	-	-	204	208	214	220
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	-	-	-	-	7709	8033	8272	8365
Angola	-	-	-	-	113	110	115	115
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	17
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	150	154	156	158
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	341	332	366	392
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	60	73	73	74
Malawi	-	-	-	-	61	65	65	66
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	56	65	63	75
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	39	40	40	40
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	6	7	7	7
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	6385	6596	6792	6813
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	105	107	107	112
Uganda	-	-	-	-	88	91	92	95
Zambia	-	-	-	-	115	119	120	120
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	171	254	259	285
TOTAL AFRICA	-	-	-	-	23116	23505	23909	24838

Table 22. Transport and communication indicators, 1989 and 1993

Subregion, country	Length of railway network (km)		Road density (kilometers per square km)		Private motor vehicles per 1,000 inhabitants		Number of telephones per 100 inhabitants	
	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993
NORTH AFRICA	20735	21599	0.340	...	21.65	28.43	1.54	2.13
Algeria	4000	4000	0.031	0.036	29.03	29.43	2.81	3.19
Egypt	7736	8600	0.031	0.032	18.11	18.30	1.39	1.62
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	0.046	0.049	104.68	112.00	2.12	2.55
Morocco	1768	1768	0.139	0.144	20.02	20.98	1.29	1.55
Sudan	4756	4756	0.004	0.006	7.88	8.25	0.30	0.48
Tunisia	2475	2475	0.118	0.132	23.51	24.90	3.50	3.79
WEST AFRICA	11121	11121	0.500	...	5.12	5.34	0.65	0.84
Benin	579	579	0.083	0.090	5.90	6.32	0.58	0.81
Burkina Faso	504	504	0.033	0.040	1.74	1.86	0.20	0.39
Cape Verde	-	-	0.322	0.330	5.57	5.64	1.88	2.16
Cote d'Ivoire	1171	1171	0.151	0.160	15.67	17.20	1.18	1.43
Gambia	-	-	0.285	0.292	5.97	7.36	0.96	1.28
Ghana	925	925	0.152	0.163	4.30	4.87	0.61	0.82
Guinea	940	940	0.118	0.121	2.06	2.02	0.28	0.54
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	0.115	0.117	4.24	4.79	0.89	1.06
Liberia	493	493	0.050	0.059	8.02	4.70	0.94	1.24
Mali	642	642	0.011	0.016	2.46	2.63	0.18	0.33
Mauritania	650	650	0.007	0.010	6.35	6.76	0.74	0.98
Niger	-	-	0.017	0.020	4.89	4.32	0.21	0.42
Nigeria	3523	3523	0.123	0.020	3.90	4.68	0.22	0.42
Senegal	1180	1180	0.076	0.080	9.12	10.45	0.82	1.14
Sierra Leone	-	-	0.117	0.115	8.65	9.43	0.81	1.02
Togo	514	514	0.132	0.130	14.76	17.90	0.48	0.72
CENTRAL AFRICA	7404	7316	0.550	...	4.07	...	0.30	0.56
Burundi	-	-	0.190	0.201	1.77	2.14	0.22	0.38
Cameroon	1186	1186	0.147	0.150	6.11	6.58	0.51	0.67
Central African Republic	-	-	0.039	0.044	16.08	17.78	0.52	0.73
Chad	-	-	0.021	0.025	2.00	2.25	0.20	0.42
Congo	800	800	0.028	0.033	12.37	13.68	1.20	1.62
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	0.143	0.140	2.90	3.24	0.29	0.43
Gabon	330	330	0.031	0.035	15.53	17.00	1.52	1.96
Rwanda	-	-	0.478	0.510	1.03	1.21	0.16	0.32
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	0.250	0.257	26.27	27.83	2.93	3.90
Zaire	5088	5100	0.062	0.066	2.69	3.20	0.10	0.36
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	23385	23385	0.640	...	4.90	6.75	1.08	1.54
Angola	2523	2523	0.059	0.060	14.88	16.90	0.52	0.53
Botswana	714	714	0.015	0.019	10.02	12.10	1.65	2.10
Comoros	-	-	0.420	0.440	1.88	2.24	0.80	1.16
Djibouti	100	100	0.162	0.175	13.38	15.34	2.00	2.20
Ethiopia	681	681	0.037	0.042	1.04	1.29	0.30	0.63
Eritrea	-	-	0.116	0.125	5.70	7.38	1.10	1.56
Kenya	2652	2652	0.147	0.160	3.37	4.40	0.80	0.99
Lesotho	16	16	0.086	0.092	4.04	5.13	0.55	0.96
Madagascar	1030	1030	0.108	0.113	1.81	2.09	0.63	0.86
Malawi	782	782	0.884	0.903	37.42	39.10	5.50	6.80
Mauritius	-	-	0.044	0.055	2.95	3.88	0.40	0.59
Mozambique	3150	3150	0.110	0.135	0.56	0.78	0.13	0.24
Namibia	2382	2382	1.044	1.120	80.88	83.00	14.30	16.10
Seychelles	-	-	0.020	0.008	0.69	0.40	0.15	0.03
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	316	316	0.192	0.206	22.47	24.32	2.20	2.94
Tanzania, United Rep. of	2600	2600	0.087	0.099	1.94	2.30	0.50	0.69
Uganda	1100	1100	0.120	0.127	0.61	0.99	0.40	0.47
Zambia	1924	1924	0.052	0.059	9.10	12.43	1.05	1.42
Zimbabwe	3415	3415	0.202	0.211	29.98	34.21	3.30	3.80
TOTAL AFRICA	62645	63521	0.530	...	8.77	...	0.89	1.34

Table 23. Freight traffic by mode of transport, 1989 and 1993

Subregion, country	Railway net ton-km			Maritime freight			Air freight		
	millions		Average annual growth rate (%)	thousand metric tons		Average annual growth rate (%)	metric tons		Average annual growth rate (%)
	1989	1993	1988-92	1989	1993	1988-92	1989	1993	1988-92
NORTH AFRICA	17555	18800	1.02	363179	420003	1.44	...	...	...
Algeria	5980	6610	1.79	68296	78810	1.35	54270	...	0.37
Egypt	2690	3050	1.25	176888	200658	1.06	94600	96600	0.92
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	60329	70299	1.55	...	...	...
Morocco	4865	4390	1.42	33659	42200	2.07	45400	...	1.94
Sudan	1920	2240	1.19	4991	5843	2.42	6041	6610	-0.80
Tunisia	2100	2510	5.27	19016	22193	3.84	19060	...	2.44
WEST AFRICA	11135	12252	1.02	150894	179368	1.15	...	...	...
Benin	211	240	4.04	1213	1279	6.23	8840	...	1.59
Burkina Faso	155	180	-	-	-	-	6920	...	3.30
Cape Verde	-	-	-	401	443	4.02	1460	...	2.82
Cote d'Ivoire	595	740	3.50	10005	10778	1.25	37800	...	1.23
Gambia	-	-	-	372	425	3.04	1380	...	6.04
Ghana	119	150	9.53	4163	5328	2.04	3019	...	1.97
Guinea	605	710	3.70	11215	17494	2.14	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	319	329	6.61	...	...	...
Liberia	247	200	-	16690	23261	1.01	4750	...	1.28
Mali	202	240	4.50	-	-	-	9000	...	-4.28
Mauritania	6610	6890	1.00	9626	11124	1.38	2362	...	3.42
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	12400	...	1.01
Nigeria	1812	2185	1.82	88176	98339	1.20	...	...	...
Senegal	565	695	4.40	5320	5940	1.57	20500	...	0.44
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	1807	2899	3.18	2035	...	2.21
Togo	14	22	8.65	1587	1729	3.79	5300	...	2.88
CENTRAL AFRICA	3058	3270	1.02	38438	50794	3.46	...	...	...
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000	...	2.06
Cameroon	720	785	-5.42	13365	16530	2.55	32000	...	0.70
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	9410	9647	1.69
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	8030	8500	9.12
Congo	550	595	2.62	10002	12390	4.30	4620	4810	2.39
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	160	187	5.25	5110	5246	1.74
Gabon	-	-	-	10952	17137	6.44	32590	33320	1.57
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	38000	38400	1.62
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	36	45	4.89	...	...	...
Zaire	1788	1890	2.63	3923	4505	8.76	24300	...	0.88
EAST AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	19597	21382	1.01	51058	59871	4.06	...	...	...
Angola	1803	2011	2.94	21215	27667	2.68	...	...	...
Botswana	1370	1496	1.11	-	-	-	...	...	...
Comoros	-	-	-	116	127	2.71	...	...	...
Djibouti	-	-	-	1388	1425	3.51	10060	...	1.01
Ethiopia	149	181	4.58	3805	3903	9.70	20660	...	2.18
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Kenya	2160	2326	3.55	7611	9256	4.21	62850	...	1.08
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	...	4.61
Madagascar	125	150	3.62	1527	1735	7.74	10050	...	1.56
Malawi	113	123	5.18	-	-	-	6010	...	-2.96
Mauritius	-	-	-	2280	2685	7.90	19600	...	22.11
Mozambique	1340	1560	4.23	5684	6620	5.45	8900	...	0.71
Namibia	-	-	-	1640	1743	1.26	...	...	...
Seychelles	-	-	-	277	282	4.70	1734	...	3.42
Somalia	-	-	-	1577	100	-7.14	...	...	...
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Swaziland	2785	3110	1.43	-	-	-	379	...	4.82
Tanzania, United Rep. of	1420	1660	2.73	3938	4328	6.19	6970	...	1.41
Uganda	82	95	6.95	-	-	-	7470	...	10.14
Zambia	1520	1740	2.35	-	-	-	18760	...	2.10
Zimbabwe	6730	6930	1.77	-	-	-	21260	24770	0.27
TOTAL AFRICA	51345	55704	1.64	603569	710036	1.69	...	...	...

Table 24. Central government revenue by source, 1990 and 1992

Subregion, country	Current revenue (millions of dollars)						Total revenue (as % of GDP)	
	Taxes		Non-tax		Total		1990	1992
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992		
NORTH AFRICA	26293	...	9214	...	35507	38419	19.82	19.49
Algeria.....	10359	...	4875	...	15234	14776	21.20	19.20
Egypt.....	6325	7688	1925	3276	8250	10964	17.17	26.25
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	191	...	347	...	539	678	3.23	3.63
Morocco.....	5638	6960	719	727	6357	7688	24.07	26.07
Sudan.....	1321	...	588	...	1909	469	11.43	2.51
Tunisia.....	2458	3095	760	750	3218	3844	25.77	27.52
WEST AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin.....	145	196	38	40	183	236	9.40	12.36
Burkina faso.....	312	...	35	33	347	329	13.40	11.44
Cape Verde.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire.....	1894	1441	31	123	1925	1564	27.95	20.59
Gambia.....	58	68	4	4	62	72	21.49	22.09
Ghana.....	673	691	61	73	734	763	11.79	11.09
Guinea.....	323	356	128	40	451	396	16.32	11.33
Guinea Bissau.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali.....	244	...	319	...	562	...	22.44	...
Mauritania.....	187	...	185	...	372	...	36.51	...
Niger.....	240	240	48	65	288	305	12.18	11.73
Nigeria.....	1373	...	1583	...	2956	1187	11.90	2.18
Senegal.....	804	991	150	169	955	1160	29.22	31.23
Sierra Leone.....	35	69	2	2	36	71	6.09	12.98
Togo.....	306	293	83	49	389	342	25.34	17.43
CENTRAL AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi.....	145	158	36	30	180	188	13.12	13.98
Cameroon.....	1203	1177	515	651	1718	1828	12.85	13.01
Central African Republic.....	151	113	8	14	158	127	11.38	9.63
Chad.....	107	...	9	...	116	122	10.37	9.95
Congo.....	769	960	34	40	803	1000	27.42	34.03
Equatorial Guinea.....	13	10	5	2	18	12	22.22	13.79
Gabon.....	832	1450	393	634	1225	2084	31.77	48.47
Rwanda.....	219	174	34	25	254	199	11.90	14.54
Sao Tome and Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zaire.....	846	...	85	...	930	...	23.66	...
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	37705	...	3611	...	...	...	...	...
Angola.....	2326	4085	327	912	2654	4997	34.08	58.14
Botswana.....	770	1144	883	958	1653	2101	50.16	57.31
Comoros.....	29	...	11	...	40	50	17.94	19.76
Djibouti.....	165	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia.....	1052	318	442	119	1493	437	17.29	10.71
Kenya.....	1724	1550	184	178	1909	1728	22.45	21.75
Lesotho.....	215	...	27	...	242	288	39.74	35.16
Madagascar.....	291	260	21	11	312	270	9.91	8.87
Malawi.....	307	268	67	...	374	...	23.13	...
Mauritius.....	517	598	399	399	916	997	35.78	32.56
Mozambique.....	253	229	30	24	283	253	4.71	1.93
Namibia.....	641	854	93	140	734	994	36.14	38.29
Seychelles.....	92	...	93	...	185	216	50.96	52.68
Somalia.....	34	...	8	...	42	...	2.81	...
South Africa.....	25023	26625	729	700	25753	27325	24.16	22.84
Swaziland.....	258	260	29	23	288	283	34.49	27.72
Tanzania, United Republic of..	383	...	118	...	502	644	19.39	19.07
Uganda.....	196	153	5	13	202	166	4.86	3.51
Zambia.....	763	686	37	42	800	727	16.90	19.92
Zimbabwe.....	2664	1969	95	145	2759	2115	37.01	22.21
Total Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 25. Expenditure by central Governments, 1990 and 1992

Subregion, country	Expenditure (millions of dollars)						Total Expenditure (as percentage of GDP)		Over all Surplus/deficit (as percentage of GDP)	
	Current		Capital		Total		1990	1992	1990	1992
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992				
NORTH AFRICA	33691	42063	13888	...	47578	53109	29.59	40.91	...	...
Algeria.....	9375	18168	6261	...	15636	18168	32.58	79.45	-5.01	-2.98
Egypt.....	8620	9153	1297	3973	9917	13126	20.64	31.42	-5.01	-2.98
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	4172	4855	3103	4197	7275	9052	29.62	34.81	-2.46	-1.38
Morocco.....	4976	6136	2076	1953	7052	8089	26.70	27.43	-9.09	-0.57
Sudan.....	3757	462	372	150	4130	612	16.90	13.46	-2.46	-0.57
Tunisia.....	2790	3288	778	773	3568	4062	28.58	29.08	...	...
WEST AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin.....	217	298	194	264	411	563	22.04	27.36	-7.01	...
Burkina faso.....	320	336	26	31	346	367	12.22	11.84	0.00	0.00
Cape verde.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire.....	3324	2988	275	256	3600	3244	30.10	23.50	-6.30	...
Gambia.....	49	39	20	24	70	63	24.28	19.34	1.02	4.84
Ghana.....	632	916	148	225	780	1141	12.52	16.58	0.17	-4.80
Guinea.....	306	309	341	312	647	621	23.39	17.76	-3.35	-2.65
Guinea Bissau.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali.....	245	319	384	482	629	801	27.26	30.44	-2.90	...
Mauritania.....	225	210	123	120	347	330	32.57	28.92	...	...
Niger.....	370	322	362	332	732	654	28.28	23.36	-7.47	...
Nigeria.....	4505	4004	3100	2223	7605	6227	23.46	19.47	-8.32	0.36
Senegal.....	934	880	146	269	1080	1149	19.32	18.08	-3.05	0.22
Sierra Leone.....	52	94	4	40	56	134	9.47	24.55	-2.68	-6.05
Togo.....	338	0	138	0	476	359	28.34	17.01	-2.71	...
CENTRAL AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi.....	154	146	35	39	188	185	17.06	17.70	-0.30	...
Cameroon.....	1674	1756	652	297	2326	2053	17.41	14.61	-5.31	-1.47
Central African Republic.....	178	190	138	99	316	289	24.28	20.35	-15.97	-11.36
Chad.....	175	185	220	225	396	409	32.32	31.01	-8.16	...
Congo.....	805	...	72	...	877	...	30.54	...	-7.60	...
Equatorial Guinea.....	27	48	4	16	31	63	19.34	34.23	5.01	...
Gabon.....	1075	876	264	280	1339	1156	31.75	24.97	-3.49	-2.39
Rwanda.....	321	292	160	98	480	389	22.52	28.40	-10.54	-13.68
Sao Tome and Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zaire.....	792	...	2	...	794	330	20.20	12.86	...	-11.82
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola.....	3916	...	556	...	4472	6053	57.42	70.42	-24.17	-218.39
Botswana.....	999	1229	274	277	1273	1507	38.63	41.08	12.94	11.48
Comoros.....	38	49	3	7	40	55	16.58	20.27	3.59	0.82
Djibouti.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia.....	1851	625	553	187	2404	812	27.84	19.91	-10.54	-9.22
Kenya.....	1876	1698	467	284	2343	1982	27.56	24.95	-3.80	-0.41
Lesotho.....	168	215	133	109	302	325	51.76	45.66	-6.83	-0.49
Madagascar.....	271	335	98	104	369	438	11.73	14.40	-3.00	-6.61
Malawi.....	331	311	142	121	474	432	26.28	23.24	21.00	...
Mauritius.....	418	478	77	112	495	590	19.32	19.26	2.07	2.25
Mozambique.....	325	328	333	276	658	604	51.69	49.30	-29.47	-6.27
Namibia.....	664	969	119	193	783	1162	38.52	44.77	-1.37	-5.88
Seychelles.....	155	192	40	40	194	232	52.72	53.40	-0.05	-0.63
Somalia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa.....	20302	26253	2498	3352	22799	29606	21.39	24.74	2.80	-1.34
Swaziland.....	127	181	38	73	165	254	18.90	26.61	4.25	2.21
Uganda.....	262	148	54	198	316	223	8.99	7.22	107.35	5.19
Tanzania, United Republic of.....	820	781	251	172	1071	953	41.38	28.24	-17.91	...
Zambia.....	740	823	153	108	892	930	2.63	2.56	-0.47	-0.66
Zimbabwe.....	2169	1605	224	179	2394	1784	35.21	31.27	-3.49	...
Total Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(Millions of dollars)

Subregion, country	Foreign assets (net)		Domestic credit		Claims on government (net)		Money		Quasi-money	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	254	...	124455	...	55542	...	63488	...	45157	...
Algeria.....	730	842	46208	32052	18643	22299	30179	19286	8138	7734
Egypt.....	-677	13545	49813	37056	23853	14458	13103	10258	28152	29259
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya....	422	...	1949	...	1259	...	1200	...	471	...
Morocco.....	1800	3791	11503	14252	6179	6563	9820	12576	4077	4590
Sudan.....	-2699	-3687	7296	1342	4691	991	6144	1021	1032	676
Tunisia.....	677	556	7688	8461	918	633	3043	2968	3286	3740
WEST AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin.....	13	246	413	197	38	-43	384	393	108	209
Burkina faso.....	242	376	379	262	-154	-56	381	433	183	203
Cape verde.....	72	81	128	179	18	52	99	114	0	112
Cote d'Ivoire.....	-1819	-1819	4801	4553	749	1328	1933	1747	1172	1169
Gambia.....	-2	66	11	25	-26	-17	38	50	28	40654
Ghana.....	-464	-455	775	1565	365	1140	633	711	200	313
Guinea.....	...	169	...	188	...	...	...	273	...	57
Guinea-Bissau.....	...	-33	...	38	...	...	...	20	...	13
Liberia.....	...	-538	...	1405	872	1171	254	...	74	277
Mali.....	100	262	331	352	21	16	362	416	134	186
Mauritania.....	-193	-251	558	438	113	92	219	173	72	55
Niger.....	119	84	401	275	89	46	286	281	205	146
Nigeria.....	5139	...	7507	...	3878	...	4296	4388	2862	...
Senegal.....	-569	-733	1923	1740	395	226	750	698	540	490
Sierra Leone.....	-405	...	99	36	78	9	94	62	24	28
Togo.....	272	81	347	342	-29	-25	276	162	311	243
CENTRAL AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi.....	61	143	222	...	45	10	136	127	71	0
Cameroon.....	-679	-790	3838	2844	-126	137	1538	945	1241	984
Central African Republic..	70	85	192	178	44	106	200	210	27	18
Chad.....	117	-2	176	216	-2	117	244	161	10	8
Congo.....	-15	1	816	567	222	293	445	338	172	101
Equatorial Guinea.....	-223	-26	41	49	10	41	11	9	2	2
Gabon.....	76	-83	1193	1389	306	501	393	485	0	353
Rwanda.....	33	30	443	303	224	191	204	174	182	81
Sao Tome and Principe.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zaire.....	-1118	-6974	-1118	1759	265	1622	1038	2588	195	703
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana.....	3411	4349	1747	-1694	-2154	-2340	315	288	516	760
Comoros.....	25	...	44	...	10	0	39	38	17	0
Djibouti.....	234	209	184	200	-25	13	154	205	177	124
Eritrea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia.....	-59	480	4329	2375	2699	1350	2547	1490	915	650
Kenya.....	-73	520	2905	1671	1032	471	1201	1132	1334	110

Table 27. Merchandise trade: value, average growth rate, and terms of trade, 1990 and 1993

Subregion, country	Total trade (Million of US dollars)						Average annual growth rate (Percentage)		Terms of trade 1990 = 100	
	Exports		Imports		Balance		Exports	Imports	1989	1993
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990-93	1990-93		
NORTH AFRICA	35573	32278	37553	36891	-1980	-4613	-3.36	0.26	...	...
Algeria	11011	10098	9736	8785	1275	1313	-3.12	-1.88	72	71
Egypt	2582	3105	9202	8175	-6620	-5070	3.69	-3.04	99	108
Libya	13877	11184	5599	5703	8278	5481	-6.67	0.00	60	60
Morocco	4231	3696	6922	6659	-2691	-2963	-4.70	-0.48	79	92
Sudan	374	390	618	1355	-244	-965	-4.24	17.89	123	69
Tunisia	3498	3805	5476	6214	-1978	-2409	3.45	6.12	81	103
WEST AFRICA	20718	15969	10733	15976	9985	-5	-8.59	12.13	...	...
Benin	39	45	264	398	-225	-353	4.35	13.80	97	47
Burkina Faso	222	146	578	595	-356	-449	-10.19	2.98	63	83
Cape Verde	7	6	123	141	-116	-135	-6.61	8.49	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	2318	2348	1292	1760	1026	588	-9.24	-5.08	95	73
Gambia	43	38	200	220	-157	-182	-3.04	5.02	66	176
Ghana	1081	1044	957	1081	124	-37	6.06	19.71	114	115
Guinea	581	446	309	458	272	-12	-2.98	13.03	...	...
Guinea Bissau	8	12	91	84	-83	-72	8.73	-1.83	...	...
Liberia	517	382	318	285	199	97	-7.45	-0.54	139	95
Mali	330	237	602	576	-272	-339	-8.34	-0.88	80	88
Mauritania	447	395	220	427	227	-32	-2.80	12.65	93	97
Niger	282	284	388	346	-106	-62	3.12	-1.61	86	88
Nigeria	13649	9596	3026	7508	10623	2088	-10.71	33.34	63	98
Senegal	783	640	1620	1414	-837	-774	-5.12	-4.87	94	112
Sierra Leone	143	118	164	147	-21	-29	-5.38	-3.58	97	77
Togo	268	232	581	534	-313	-302	-3.91	-1.34	...	...
CENTRAL AFRICA	7019	5604	5215	3805	1804	1799	-8.34	-11.38	...	...
Burundi	75	69	236	205	-161	-136	-4.20	-5.12	...	...
Cameroon	2019	1354	1650	881	369	473	-15.34	-22.55	63	84
Central African Republic	130	99	200	180	-70	-81	-7.20	-0.26	272	223
Chad	171	151	502	228	-331	-77	-10.30	-32.20	80	77
Congo	976	1277	600	587	376	690	9.81	2.01	93	103
Equatorial Guinea	38	62	60	60	-22	2	19.20	-7.14	...	...
Gabon	2474	2116	772	962	1702	1154	-3.77	10.66	65	79
Rwanda	132	100	291	311	-159	-211	-10.59	1.38	92	46
Sao Tome & Principe	5	4	18	19	-13	-15	-8.54	3.70	...	...
Zaire	999	372	886	372	113	0	-30.44	-26.62	127	48
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	29854	33729	30708	31541	-854	2188	2.54	0.84	...	...
Angola	3910	3263	1740	1931	2170	1332	-4.70	-6.59	76	95
Botswana	1785	1625	1946	2030	-161	-405	-3.48	1.48	...	...
Comoros	18	19	68	72	-50	-53	-5.17	1.87	...	...
Djibouti	25	19	215	223	-190	-204	-8.56	1.39	...	...
Ethiopia	294	202	1076	772	-782	-570	-10.30	-6.46	154	55
Kenya	1028	1374	2133	1711	-1105	-337	11.17	-6.23	91	109
Lesotho	90	70	497	493	-407	-423	-9.94	2.95	...	...
Madagascar	290	262	566	466	-276	-204	-3.83	-5.74	101	86
Malawi	422	319	576	545	-154	-226	-10.22	-1.70	64	71
Mauritius	1221	1467	1696	1919	-475	-452	6.65	4.11	83	84
Mozambique	126	132	878	955	-752	-823	-0.14	2.04	82	98
Namibia	920	...	849	...	71	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	57	52	187	242	-130	-190	-3.06	9.14	...	...
Somalia	80	71	160	167	...	-96	-9.04	-10.21	103	63
South Africa 1/	18969	23970	17075	18025	1894	5945	5.50	2.04	...	...
Swaziland	427	442	663	699	-236	-257	2.20	0.30	...	...
Tanzania	331	349	698	1127	-367	-778	3.71	18.38	89	52
Uganda	190	196	551	504	-361	-303	-0.54	-2.61	164	105
Zambia	1423	746	1237	1064	186	-318	-20.75	-4.74	151	141
Zimbabwe	1470	1323	1852	1818	-382	-495	-3.44	0.31	...	...
TOTAL AFRICA	93164	87580	84209	88211	8955	-631	-2.52	1.94	...	...

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 28. Exports by commodity class, 1990 and 1993

(Million of US dollars)

Subregion. Country	Primary commodities							
	Page total		Food, beverages, and tobacco		Raw materials, excluding fuels		Fuels	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	28324	25219	1766	1768	1542	1082	25248	22369
Algeria	10691	9804	49	99	19	26	10623	9679
Egypt	1030	1939	243	297	257	94	762	1548
Libya	13225	10648	51	22	76	21	13098	10605
Morocco	1948	1552	1061	986	735	468	152	98
Sudan	360	341	99	115	252	223	9	3
Tunisia	1070	935	263	249	203	250	604	436
WEST AFRICA	19872	15241	3529	3139	3089	2614	13254	9488
Benin	36	41	5	3	20	26	11	12
Burkina Faso	112	94	14	14	98	80	-	-
Cape Verde	24	3	5	1	-	-	19	2
Cote d'Ivoire	2495	2526	1863	1777	341	455	291	294
Gambia	40	35	7	6	-	-	33	29
Ghana	686	624	572	438	64	136	50	50
Guinea	512	393	34	26	478	367	-	-
Guinea Bissau	8	10	4	5	4	5	-	-
Liberia	498	366	34	21	461	343	3	2
Mali	325	218	106	58	219	160	-	-
Mauritania	444	391	224	197	220	194	-	-
Niger	273	275	38	35	232	237	3	3
Nigeria	13442	9441	282	263	423	189	12737	8989
Senegal	607	511	274	221	236	190	97	100
Sierra Leone	129	102	14	28	108	68	7	6
Togo	238	212	57	47	181	164	-	1
CENTRAL AFRICA	5924	4853	1019	831	985	742	3920	3280
Burundi	66	61	63	59	3	2	-	-
Cameroon	1764	1065	413	417	313	222	1038	426
Central African Republic	81	57	44	29	37	28	-	-
Chad	161	141	49	55	98	76	14	10
Congo	936	1220	17	26	31	36	888	1158
Equatorial Guinea	38	61	28	45	10	16	-	-
Gabon	2326	1989	10	8	350	300	1966	1681
Rwanda	132	100	111	84	21	16	-	-
Sao Tome & Principe	5	4	5	4	-	-	-	-
Zaire	415	155	279	104	122	46	14	5
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	11827	11760	4127	4473	2625	2576	5077	4711
Angola	3907	3048	9	123	243	92	3655	2833
Botswana	192	138	124	81	67	56	1	1
Comoros	12	13	11	11	-	1	1	1
Djibouti	12	7	10	6	1	1	-	-
Ethiopia	278	201	183	139	77	54	18	8
Kenya	720	970	490	718	95	123	135	129
Lesotho	40	37	15	12	25	15	-	-
Madagascar	248	208	211	173	35	26	2	9
Malawi	392	297	375	285	17	12	-	-
Mauritius	415	436	389	426	9	10	17	-
Mozambique	106	110	85	90	14	13	7	7
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	41	43	13	15	-	-	28	28
Somalia	80	71	74	66	4	3	2	2
South Africa 1/	4248	5108	1276	1512	1805	1936	1167	1660
Swaziland	332	333	208	211	95	93	29	29
Tanzania, Un. Rep. of	282	293	200	194	69	87	13	12
Uganda	187	195	157	166	25	24	5	5
Zambia	34	20	9	6	9	5	16	9
Zimbabwe	865	740	632	543	222	189	11	8
TOTAL AFRICA	65947	57073	10441	10211	8241	7014	47499	39848

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 28. Exports by commodity class, 1990 and 1993 (continued)

(millions of US dollars)

Subregion, Country	Manufactured goods					
	Page total		Textiles, articles of apparel and clothing		Other manufactures	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	7007	7028	4357	4492	2650	2536
Algeria	319	294	156	126	163	168
Egypt	2498	1161	1179	1021	140	140
Libya	651	535	122	38	529	497
Morocco	2283	2144	1250	1219	1033	925
Sudan	8	30	3	11	5	19
Tunisia	2427	2864	1647	2077	780	787
WEST AFRICA	781	816	410	461	371	355
Benin	2	4	1	2	1	2
Burkina Faso	10	18	9	11	1	7
Cape Verde	4	-	1	-	3	-
Cote d'Ivoire	358	394	205	224	153	170
Gambia	1	1	-	-	1	1
Ghana	95	106	75	87	21	19
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea Bissau	1	-	-	1	-	-
Liberia	11	18	9	6	2	2
Mali	5	15	2	14	3	1
Mauritania	3	3	3	3	-	-
Niger	7	8	3	3	4	5
Nigeria	69	87	25	42	44	45
Senegal	176	140	41	40	135	100
Sierra Leone	14	15	14	15	-	-
Togo	25	18	22	13	3	5
CENTRAL AFRICA	1143	728	988	573	142	155
Burundi	5	5	4	4	1	1
Cameroon	318	282	239	180	79	102
Central African Republic	48	39	48	39	-	-
Chad	7	7	2	2	5	5
Congo	40	57	36	52	4	5
Equatorial Guinea	1	-	-	1	-	-
Gabon	147	127	102	88	45	39
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome & Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zaire	555	210	557	207	8	3
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	10098	10836	8343	9325	1755	1511
Angola	2	211	2	211	-	-
Botswana	1581	1476	1531	1431	50	45
Comoros	6	6	-	-	6	6
Djibouti	2	1	-	-	2	1
Ethiopia	15	1	9	1	6	-
Kenya	308	406	156	328	152	78
Lesotho	49	41	45	39	4	2
Madagascar	42	48	33	35	9	13
Malawi	28	20	19	14	9	6
Mauritius	803	1026	774	997	29	29
Mozambique	4	4	4	3	-	1
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	15	7	1	3	14	4
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa 1/	6866	7759	5425	6476	1441	1283
Swaziland	50	53	47	49	3	4
Tanzania	45	48	38	41	7	7
Uganda	2	3	1	1	1	2
Zambia	1379	721	1372	718	7	3
Zimbabwe	587	575	509	497	78	78
TOTAL AFRICA	19029	19408	14098	14851	4918	4557

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 29. Destination of merchandise exports, 1990 and 1993

(millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, country	Total exports		Developed market economies		Developing market economies		Centrally planned economies	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	35559	29480	29203	25573	4614	4731	1683	1618
Algeria	11002	10223	9939	8688	878	980	184	806
Egypt	2561	3090	1495	1893	510	819	533	367
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13877	9177	11723	9098	1457	1384	696	282
Morocco	4234	3520	3111	2651	991	836	110	77
Sudan	387	317	141	195	202	138	44	2
Tunisia	3498	3153	2790	3048	576	574	79	84
WEST AFRICA	21987	15005	18691	10767	2810	3847	396	199
Benin	39	45	15	20	19	24	6	-
Burkina Faso	156	146	94	20	62	24	-	102
Cape Verde	11	6	7	4	4	1	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	2949	2153	2174	1203	583	912	191	34
Gambia	43	38	38	33	4	5	-	-
Ghana	1199	993	1040	742	96	188	62	30
Guinea	581	429	498	233	83	185	-	10
Guinea Bissau	8	12	4	7	4	5	-	-
Liberia	1932	381	1679	294	250	83	3	3
Mali	330	231	87	81	241	146	1	-
Mauritania	447	388	356	336	33	51	55	-
Niger	282	283	240	177	41	98	-	-
Nigeria	12825	8940	11746	7201	1017	1727	62	9
Senegal	783	626	435	263	272	258	-	3
Sierra Leone	127	107	127	76	-	3	-	-
Togo	275	227	151	77	101	137	16	8
CENTRAL AFRICA	6950	5393	5923	4520	873	756	108	70
Burundi	100	51	67	24	11	24	-	-
Cameroon	1967	1279	1578	975	308	299	57	2
Central African Republic	130	98	107	71	22	26	1	-
Chad	171	124	154	90	17	29	-	-
Congo	959	1243	938	1127	7	107	14	6
Equatorial Guinea	38	59	35	59	3	-	-	-
Gabon	2452	2109	2049	1801	375	230	28	61
Rwanda	132	67	48	40	81	13	3	-
Sao Tome & Principe	5	4	4	3	1	1	-	-
Zaire	996	359	943	330	48	27	5	1
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	35364	33048	19343	14015	3167	6307	114	1866
Angola	3910	3176	3683	2929	208	79	17	168
Botswana	1785	-	1635	-	147	-	-	-
Comoros	18	18	18	7	-	11	-	-
Djibouti	28	18	14	11	11	4	-	-
Ethiopia	317	158	196	103	102	54	15	1
Kenya	1022	1216	409	531	545	676	14	6
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	290	269	227	172	56	48	7	49
Malawi	405	282	367	225	12	48	-	9
Mauritius	1218	1364	1130	1252	63	108	2	2
Mozambique	124	130	44	75	62	43	18	7
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	56	44	10	12	18	3	-	-
Somalia	80	71	32	5	47	66	-	1
South Africa 1/	24477	23809	10745	7192	1161	4262	-	1566
Swaziland	427	442	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	331	312	207	176	119	135	5	1
Uganda	190	201	160	142	10	29	-	-
Zambia	1423	727	1020	298	402	421	-	9
Zimbabwe	1475	1253	1081	885	351	320	36	47
TOTAL AFRICA	99860	82926	73160	54875	11464	15641	2301	3753

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 29. Destination of merchandise exports, 1990 and 1993 (continued)

(millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, country	Developed market economies							
	EEC		USA		Japan		Others	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	25623	22826	2464	2209	373	361	743	177
Algeria	7401	7031	2118	1609	104	48	316	-
Egypt	979	1232	222	430	70	54	224	177
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	11669	9098	-	-	-	-	54	-
Morocco	2752	2308	81	126	164	217	114	-
Sudan	98	148	12	12	26	35	5	-
Tunisia	2721	3009	32	32	9	7	28	-
WEST AFRICA	10832	4732	5769	4512	236	164	1854	1359
Benin	14	14	-	5	-	-	1	1
Burkina Faso	84	18	1	-	9	1	-	1
Cape Verde	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	1865	1008	204	130	38	12	67	53
Gambia	22	22	-	2	15	8	1	1
Ghana	779	246	162	27	62	19	37	450
Guinea	330	161	123	61	7	2	38	9
Guinea-Bissau	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
Liberia	811	271	48	2	-	-	838	21
Mali	86	74	-	1	-	3	1	3
Mauritania	268	230	-	7	89	99	-	-
Niger	182	162	-	7	57	1	1	7
Nigeria	5766	2189	5248	4233	16	8	716	771
Senegal	417	238	1	8	16	10	1	7
Sierra Leone	89	49	38	24	-	1	-	2
Togo	108	40	3	5	-	-	40	32
CENTRAL AFRICA	4157	2425	1426	1536	177	405	163	155
Burundi	48	15	5	2	4	1	10	6
Cameroon	1339	818	202	78	30	28	7	51
Central African Republic	103	69	2	1	-	1	2	-
Chad	124	84	2	-	21	6	7	-
Congo	583	640	343	480	2	4	10	3
Equatorial Guinea	35	38	-	7	-	14	-	-
Gabon	1140	510	736	880	102	331	71	80
Rwanda	36	35	11	4	1	-	-	1
Sao Tome & Principe	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Zaire	745	213	125	83	17	20	56	14
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	10716	6504	4382	4153	2348	1584	1897	1774
Angola	1399	727	2068	2085	38	43	178	74
Botswana	39	-	5	-	1	-	1590	-
Comoros	14	4	3	3	1	-	-	-
Djibouti	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	114	43	32	19	44	38	6	3
Kenya	324	361	24	48	10	12	51	110
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	149	128	52	19	20	18	6	7
Malawi	202	80	53	54	53	44	59	47
Mauritius	933	942	155	262	2	6	40	42
Mozambique	25	52	9	5	5	11	5	7
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	9	12	-	-	-	-	1	-
Somalia	29	5	-	-	-	-	3	-
South Africa 1/	6097	3412	1821	1510	1639	1150	1188	1120
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	171	130	12	9	14	28	10	9
Uganda	135	121	19	18	4	1	2	2
Zambia	497	136	38	27	437	137	48	-
Zimbabwe	604	340	96	94	81	96	300	355
TOTAL AFRICA	51328	36487	14041	12410	3134	2514	4657	3465

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 29. Destination of merchandise exports, 1990 and 1993 (Continued)

(Millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, Country	Developing market economies							
	Africa		America		Asia		Others	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	1511	1623	326	635	2215	2368	562	6
Algeria	285	192	217	517	287	252	89	19
Egypt	96	161	-	4	389	639	25	15
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	458	543	10	6	581	771	408	64
Morocco	330	372	69	83	575	376	17	5
Sudan	35	33	-	3	151	102	16	-
Tunisia	307	322	30	22	232	228	7	2
WEST AFRICA	1588	2060	549	552	627	1221	46	14
Benin	10	13	-	2	9	5	-	4
Burkina Faso	47	8	-	2	15	14	-	-
Cape Verde	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	493	783	2	11	80	116	8	2
Gambia	3	2	-	-	1	2	-	1
Ghana	35	175	6	4	48	8	7	1
Guinea	48	18	4	14	17	153	14	-
Guinea Bissau	-	1	-	-	3	4	1	-
Liberia	2	1	11	1	234	82	3	-
Mali	241	35	-	45	-	65	-	1
Mauritania	25	48	2	2	3	1	3	-
Niger	40	20	-	34	1	44	-	-
Nigeria	440	668	518	429	55	629	4	1
Senegal	157	194	-	1	115	63	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Togo	43	91	6	7	46	34	6	5
CENTRAL AFRICA	463	397	273	144	126	200	11	15
Burundi	11	9	-	-	-	2	-	13
Cameroon	266	247	24	18	18	34	-	-
Central African Republic	3	2	-	1	19	23	-	-
Chad	2	12	-	8	14	8	1	1
Congo	4	24	-	-	1	83	2	-
Equatorial Guinea	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Gabon	78	87	249	116	44	27	4	-
Rwanda	76	-	-	-	5	12	-	1
Sao Tome & Principe	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Zaire	22	16	-	1	24	10	2	-
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	1286	3153	350	426	1502	2699	29	29
Angola	39	4	169	55	-	17	-	3
Botswana	146	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Comoros	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	2	2	-	-	9	2	-	-
Ethiopia	38	27	7	-	55	27	2	-
Kenya	436	281	-	-	107	395	2	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	34	31	-	-	21	16	1	1
Malawi	7	36	-	-	5	11	-	1
Mauritius	45	87	1	1	16	19	1	1
Mozambique	2	10	1	4	59	29	-	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	3	2	-	-	14	1	1	-
Somalia	1	1	-	-	46	64	-	1
South Africa 1/	355	2293	161	339	639	1610	6	20
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	19	39	-	-	99	95	1	1
Uganda	8	24	-	-	2	5	-	-
Zambia	44	85	-	-	358	335	-	1
Zimbabwe	253	231	11	16	72	73	15	-
TOTAL AFRICA	4848	7233	1498	1757	4471	6488	647	64

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 30. Structure of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993

(millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, Country	Primary commodities									
	Page total		Food		Beverages and tobacco		Fuels		Others	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	12823	11334	6899	6286	213	368	2143	1968	3568	2712
Algeria	2924	2898	2125	2156	12	45	111	127	676	570
Egypt	3924	2749	2547	1604	103	144	245	139	1029	862
Libya	1404	1287	1155	1019	8	20	16	19	225	229
Morocco	2586	2585	527	890	56	91	1172	957	831	647
Sudan	493	517	72	232	1	12	105	238	315	35
Tunisia	1492	1298	473	385	33	56	494	488	492	369
WEST AFRICA	3548	4141	1646	2000	208	228	1293	1320	401	593
Benin	117	183	53	86	23	29	31	51	10	17
Burkina Faso	188	211	98	121	10	13	61	54	19	23
Cape Verde	55	60	29	33	5	6	13	14	8	7
Cote d'Ivoire	449	518	215	262	32	33	177	198	25	25
Gambia	102	117	64	75	10	10	23	26	5	6
Ghana	452	421	95	96	4	5	341	283	12	37
Guinea	61	87	17	25	6	8	33	48	5	6
Guinea Bissau	25	24	15	14	2	2	5	5	3	3
Liberia	127	116	55	50	4	4	64	58	4	4
Mali	280	241	127	111	22	18	117	99	14	13
Mauritania	70	137	31	61	2	4	31	60	6	12
Niger	181	156	117	100	6	5	34	29	24	22
Nigeria	387	927	207	534	13	26	26	58	141	309
Senegal	783	690	403	310	29	30	259	270	92	80
Sierra Leone	83	75	34	31	5	5	30	27	14	12
Togo	188	178	86	91	35	30	48	40	19	17
CENTRAL AFRICA	1394	957	801	528	109	87	305	210	179	132
Burundi	83	58	29	20	1	1	44	29	9	8
Cameroon	398	201	269	125	32	16	25	17	72	43
Central African Republic	51	47	29	26	10	8	6	7	6	6
Chad	156	70	59	27	11	4	71	32	15	7
Congo	123	116	84	74	12	13	17	18	10	11
Equatorial Guinea	32	30	14	13	3	3	11	11	4	3
Gabon	165	206	108	135	26	33	15	17	16	21
Rwanda	96	99	26	28	4	3	45	46	21	22
Sao Tome & Principe	7	9	2	2	1	2	4	5		
Zaire	283	121	181	78	9	4	67	28	26	11
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	5655	6106	2035	2518	313	280	1931	1771	1376	1537
Angola	582	642	434	486	33	31	11	13	104	112
Botswana	554	577	274	279	43	44	142	159	95	95
Comoros	42	38	31	29	1	1	10	8		
Djibouti	105	105	50	48	12	12	15	17	28	28
Ethiopia	321	303	130	94	10	4	128	167	53	38
Kenya	697	536	139	153	9	7	424	254	125	122
Lesotho	168	164	95	93	21	20	42	41	10	10
Madagascar	171	162	48	50	3	1	98	89	22	22
Malawi	134	128	36	40	2	2	75	67	21	19
Mauritius	393	457	185	237	8	10	133	134	67	76
Mozambique	479	533	195	271	70	58	144	136	70	68
Namibia	75	85	29	38	5	8	36	34	5	5
Seychelles	48	63	34	49	2	3	2	3	10	8
Somalia										
South Africa 1/	1525	1782	581	758	146	131	96	83	702	810
Swaziland	207	213	68	77	11	12	115	110	13	14
Tanzania	162	281	45	56	1	2	88	170	28	53
Uganda	149	132	20	23	4	3	99	79	26	27
Zambia	346	306	36	34	1	2	283	250	26	20
Zimbabwe	426	553	42	152	6	5	289	267	89	129
TOTAL AFRICA	23420	22538	11381	11332	843	963	5672	5269	5524	4974

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 30. Structure of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993 (continued)

(millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, Country	Manufactured goods							
	Page total		Chemicals		Machinery and transport equipment		Others	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	24867	22519	3600	3179	11529	9210	9738	10130
Algeria	5224	5310	798	895	2214	2209	2212	2206
Egypt	5193	4724	1163	1065	2016	1830	2014	1829
Libya	4098	4307	380	431	1859	1938	1859	1938
Morocco	3875	3612	731	720	1572	1446	1572	1446
Sudan	318	732	52	148	133	292	133	292
Tunisia	3975	4905	476	499	1551	1987	1948	2419
WEST AFRICA	5545	8109	1461	2236	3101	4939	983	934
Benin	145	212	20	30	36	55	89	127
Burkina Faso	350	383	74	74	133	157	143	152
Cape Verde	83	78	8	8	42	29	33	41
Cote d'Ivoire	1219	944	291	235	440	331	488	378
Gambia	97	76	11	11	30	9	56	56
Ghana	478	627	96	102	208	345	174	180
Guinea	162	247	26	40	92	140	44	67
Guinea Bissau	63	59	5	5	33	31	25	23
Liberia	174	163	23	18	81	80	70	65
Mali	318	328	65	60	133	143	120	125
Mauritania	152	292	6	11	114	220	32	61
Niger	204	190	39	36	86	80	79	74
Nigeria	2512	6120	557	1389	1157	2850	798	1881
Senegal	837	730	158	150	344	300	335	280
Sierra Leone	82	75	10	8	41	37	31	30
Togo	389	353	72	59	131	132	186	162
CENTRAL AFRICA	2232	1672	602	404	1630	1268	0	0
Burundi	140	138	38	29	64	60	38	49
Cameroon	1259	676	233	129	460	269	566	278
Central African Republic	148	134	27	25	74	67	47	42
Chad	346	157	82	37	145	66	119	54
Congo	477	473	51	50	220	220	206	203
Equatorial Guinea	28	27	3	3	11	11	14	13
Gabon	602	749	59	73	301	375	242	301
Rwanda	193	210	17	18	72	78	104	114
Sao Tome & Principe	9	10	2	2	5	6	2	2
Zaire	597	249	90	38	278	116	229	95
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	22507	23604	3576	3892	11850	11916	7081	7796
Angola	1114	1231	179	203	453	489	482	539
Botswana	1228	1284	120	127	645	666	463	491
Comoros	23	20	2	2	7	6	14	12
Djibouti	103	110	12	14	38	39	53	57
Ethiopia	754	469	109	106	427	209	218	154
Kenya	1428	1159	235	347	856	455	337	357
Lesotho	322	319	34	34	79	77	209	208
Madagascar	394	300	72	61	187	137	135	102
Malawi	437	414	121	115	171	163	145	136
Mauritius	1289	1451	107	135	476	430	706	886
Mozambique	373	409	37	42	163	183	173	184
Namibia							0	0
Seychelles	111	155	10	14	49	60	52	81
Somalia	104	103	5	5	68	68	31	30
South Africa 1/	13253	14616	2093	2277	7334	8011	3826	4328
Swaziland	310	324	44	51	121	115	145	158
Tanzania	513	846	73	117	280	469	160	260
Uganda	396	363	39	35	218	188	139	140
Zambia	844	728	197	170	431	372	216	186
Zimbabwe	1371	1230	285	249	692	637	394	344
TOTAL AFRICA	55151	55904	9239	9711	28110	27333	17802	18860

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 31. Origin of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993

(millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, country	Total imports		Developed market economies		Developing market economies		Centrally planned economies	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	37821	38396	28505	28306	6283	6149	2471	3577
Algeria	9908	8829	8394	7554	951	972	562	275
Egypt	9141	8867	6369	5833	1425	1259	931	1613
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5656	5703	4261	4295	1159	1288	173	118
Morocco	6949	7085	4814	4808	1623	1486	476	757
Sudan	651	1206	189	594	438	531	21	82
Tunisia	5516	6706	4476	5222	687	613	308	732
WEST AFRICA	18934	14910	13212	9425	5002	4547	643	690
Benin	266	386	124	187	120	170	23	27
Burkina Faso	482	584	301	238	179	327	2	12
Cape Verde	145	134	129	101	12	25	4	2
Cote d'Ivoire	1856	1715	1380	1004	448	661	28	48
Gambia	200	211	107	98	48	58	37	47
Ghana	1406	1014	1026	603	350	321	29	83
Guinea	309	446	225	249	77	172	7	22
Guinea Bissau	91	82	69	39	16	37	3	2
Liberia	4128	271	2854	199	1215	70	59	1
Mali	602	561	350	178	218	350	31	9
Mauritania	220	409	172	287	24	82	14	18
Niger	388	333	223	138	130	84	8	11
Nigeria	6423	6737	4619	4926	1506	1589	298	207
Senegal	1615	1371	1100	939	421	317	79	74
Sierra Leone	212	139	127	87	79	37	6	10
Togo	591	517	406	152	159	247	15	117
CENTRAL AFRICA	5028	3646	4032	2447	764	1034	172	47
Burundi	230	192	140	92	67	84	10	7
Cameroon	1645	839	1320	668	253	156	27	11
Central African Republic	116	174	81	42	34	66	1	3
Chad	502	221	380	141	110	77	12	-
Congo	557	561	499	423	50	126	7	8
Equatorial Guinea	60	59	31	35	26	23	2	1
Gabon	731	943	641	641	88	299	2	2
Rwanda	284	286	187	163	81	88	16	3
Sao Tome & Principe	18	18	18	16	-	1	-	-
Zaire	885	353	735	226	55	114	95	12
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	30172	28357	21433	18756	3686	5419	465	1042
Angola	1740	1900	1460	1748	245	135	35	17
Botswana	1945	-	1801	-	134	-	4	-
Comoros	68	71	60	58	8	12	-	1
Djibouti	221	215	127	120	80	52	7	9
Ethiopia	1121	672	691	363	167	264	186	27
Kenya	2133	1639	1375	864	517	306	28	47
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	566	461	368	315	145	111	48	28
Malawi	515	517	465	395	17	119	-	2
Mauritius	1695	1849	1075	1117	474	541	60	111
Mozambique	878	922	516	468	348	431	14	23
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	188	234	113	135	71	94	3	3
Somalia	158	163	106	94	49	62	4	1
South Africa 1/	16567	15427	11955	10308	799	2157	-	653
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	698	1054	485	559	199	458	14	34
Uganda	551	504	304	240	150	214	5	20
Zambia	1202	997	908	629	287	352	7	10
Zimbabwe	1871	1732	1425	1343	130	111	54	56
TOTAL AFRICA	91955	85309	67182	58934	15735	17149	3751	5356

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 31. Origin of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993 (Continued)

(Millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, Country	Developing market economies									
	Total		Africa		America		Asia		Others	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	6283	6149	1467	1860	1025	845	3308	3281	483	163
Algeria	951	972	203	303	274	160	367	498	107	11
Egypt	1425	1259	129	118	268	197	854	885	174	59
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1159	1288	297	484	155	138	571	591	136	75
Morocco	1623	1486	390	320	221	246	991	913	21	7
Sudan	438	532	182	362	-	4	251	166	5	-
Tunisia	687	613	266	273	107	100	274	228	40	12
WEST AFRICA	5002	4547	1780	1987	322	491	2617	2038	283	31
Benin	120	170	73	25	5	2	42	138	-	5
Burkina Faso	179	327	163	248	1	15	15	51	-	13
Cape Verde	12	25	4	11	8	12	-	1	-	1
Cote d'Ivoire	448	662	353	563	31	35	63	64	1	-
Gambia	48	59	21	16	1	2	26	41	-	-
Ghana	350	321	221	204	33	38	91	79	5	-
Guinea	77	172	52	102	8	13	17	57	-	-
Guinea Bissau	16	37	9	4	1	5	6	28	-	-
Liberia	1215	70	4	2	22	2	950	66	239	-
Mali	218	350	186	310	10	1	21	34	1	5
Mauritania	24	83	14	46	2	2	7	35	1	-
Niger	131	84	108	42	1	4	22	36	-	2
Nigeria	1506	1589	142	72	141	337	1188	1176	35	4
Senegal	421	317	261	184	50	21	110	111	-	1
Sierra Leone	79	37	68	26	1	1	9	10	1	-
Togo	159	247	101	132	7	1	50	111	1	3
CENTRAL AFRICA	764	1034	429	680	61	83	272	265	2	6
Burundi	68	84	28	38	1	3	39	35	-	8
Cameroon	253	157	124	107	44	14	83	36	2	-
Central African Republic	34	67	28	20	1	44	5	3	-	-
Chad	110	77	107	74	-	-	3	3	-	-
Congo	50	127	-	43	3	4	47	80	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	26	23	25	23	-	-	1	-	-	-
Gabon	88	299	46	243	8	12	33	44	1	-
Rwanda	81	88	47	75	2	-	32	13	-	-
Sao Tome & Principe	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Zaire	55	114	24	57	2	6	29	51	-	-
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	3686	5419	818	1360	556	544	2281	3501	31	14
Angola	245	135	21	24	161	66	59	39	4	6
Botswana	134	-	125	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Comoros	8	12	5	5	-	1	3	6	-	-
Djibouti	80	53	30	21	-	1	49	31	1	-
Ethiopia	167	264	42	63	5	-	109	200	11	1
Kenya	517	306	133	45	16	33	365	228	3	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	145	111	34	19	8	4	102	88	1	-
Malawi	17	119	5	84	-	2	12	33	-	-
Mauritius	474	542	56	62	17	22	400	458	1	-
Mozambique	348	432	90	139	6	56	251	237	1	-
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	71	95	10	11	-	1	61	83	-	-
Somalia	49	62	15	40	1	2	32	20	1	-
South Africa 1/	799	2157	63	456	305	289	429	1408	2	4
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, United Republic of	199	458	23	78	4	14	170	366	2	-
Uganda	150	214	87	131	6	-	55	82	2	1
Zambia	287	352	161	152	3	15	123	179	-	6
Zimbabwe	130	111	43	30	24	38	61	43	2	-
TOTAL AFRICA	15735	17149	4494	5887	1964	1963	8478	9085	799	214

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 31. Origin of merchandise imports, 1990 and 1993 (Continued)

(millions of US dollars)

Sub-region, country	Developed market economies									
	Total		EEC		USA		Japan		Others	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA	28505	28306	20643	20699	3245	3638	1270	1240	3347	2729
Algeria	8394	7554	5892	5122	1123	1311	449	376	930	745
Egypt	6369	5833	3574	3316	1299	1228	342	367	1154	922
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4261	4295	3443	3757	70	...	244	182	504	356
Morocco	4814	4808	3748	3627	434	672	124	114	508	395
Sudan	189	594	139	426	33	69	11	58	6	41
Tunisia	4476	5222	3847	4451	286	358	100	143	243	270
WEST AFRICA	13212	9425	9313	6432	1164	1421	1834	939	901	633
Benin	124	187	87	158	23	11	8	10	6	8
Burkina Faso	301	238	258	183	16	20	22	30	5	5
Cape Verde	129	101	117	92	7	4	...	...	5	5
Cote d'Ivoire	1380	1004	1164	836	86	77	60	49	70	42
Gambia	107	98	96	82	...	6	8	8	3	2
Ghana	1026	603	701	359	152	110	77	72	96	62
Guinea	225	249	179	194	24	37	11	13	11	5
Guinea Bissau	69	39	57	35	1	1	11	2	-	1
Liberia	2854	199	1343	46	49	1	1193	129	269	23
Mali	350	178	276	140	29	23	26	8	19	7
Mauritania	172	287	149	246	14	16	5	11	4	14
Niger	223	138	169	116	22	12	23	7	9	3
Nigeria	4619	4926	3391	2999	607	986	297	546	324	395
Senegal	1100	939	903	763	86	90	58	40	53	46
Sierra Leone	127	87	94	59	17	14	10	7	6	7
Togo	406	152	329	124	31	13	25	7	21	8
CENTRAL AFRICA	4033	2450	3159	1996	339	172	258	173	277	109
Burundi	140	92	116	73	2	3	17	14	5	2
Cameroon	1320	668	1011	541	84	46	95	47	130	34
Central African Republic	82	45	76	38	1	3	5	4	-	-
Chad	380	141	328	120	28	13	18	7	6	1
Congo	499	423	389	370	80	27	20	17	10	9
Equatorial Guinea	31	35	31	31	...	3	...	1	-	-
Gabon	641	641	538	524	49	48	38	48	16	21
Rwanda	187	163	135	119	3	9	40	28	9	7
Sao Tome & Principe	18	16	11	14	5	1	1	...	1	1
Zaire	735	226	524	166	87	19	24	7	100	34
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	21433	18756	12815	8992	3060	3248	2484	3103	3074	3413
Angola	1460	1748	1179	1516	165	176	33	35	83	21
Botswana	1801	-	141	-	23	...	6	...	1631	-
Comoros	60	58	54	56	...	...	4	2	2	-
Djibouti	127	120	101	94	7	7	12	15	7	4
Ethiopia	691	363	472	198	58	73	70	31	91	61
Kenya	1375	864	829	417	173	140	243	142	130	165
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	368	315	284	207	23	29	36	41	25	38
Malawi	465	395	184	79	20	18	36	27	225	271
Mauritius	1075	1117	606	549	75	46	126	113	268	409
Mozambique	516	468	345	287	54	55	43	60	74	66
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	113	135	65	63	3	19	11	14	34	39
Somalia	106	94	79	56	5	28	4	4	18	6
South Africa 1/	11955	10308	7119	4424	2077	2393	1613	2279	1146	1212
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanzania, United Republic of	485	559	333	339	32	31	57	106	63	83
Uganda	304	240	225	140	31	24	29	50	19	26
Zambia	908	629	435	205	126	47	83	59	264	318
Zimbabwe	1425	1343	505	362	211	162	84	125	625	694
TOTAL AFRICA	67182	58937	45930	38119	7808	8479	5846	5455	7599	6884

Notes: 1/ The data refer to the South African Customs Union which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland.

Table 32. Balance of payments and reserves, 1989 and 1993

(millions of US dollars)

Subregion. country	Factor services (net)		Unrequited transfers (net)		Current balance		Capital transactions		Gross international reserves	
	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993	1989	1993
NORTH AFRICA	-9434	-3949	7117	10033	-4479	6084	1502	-6445	162	-9545
Algeria	540	2202	541	402	-1081	2604	-1529	-2300	121	-982
Egypt	-5482	-4707	4173	7682	-1309	2975	895	-1456	411	-2809
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-538	3018	-488	-472	-1026	2546	896	-2393	-292	-1320
Morocco	-2410	-2816	1620	2292	-790	-525	801	896	-21	-70
Sudan	-723		573		-150		311		-4	
Tunisia	-821	-1618	698	709	-123	-912	128	896	-65	-7
WEST AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	-200	-299	187	247	-13	-52	84	85	7	6
Burkina Faso	-456	-590	506	473	49	-116.9	-68	95	61	-52
Cape Verde	-75		71		-5		6		7	
Côte d'Ivoire	-764	-1008	-202	-221	-966	-1229	1005	1167	-113	-25
Gambia	-24		40		17		4		7	
Ghana	-521		422		-99		58		-61	
Guinea	-262	-131	318	210	56	79	-11	150	1	-53
Guinea-Bissau	-104	-78	65	52	-39	-25	50	41	9	9
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	-348	-458	273	356	-75	103	76	80	-88	-40
Mauritania	-114		95		-19		23		-18	
Niger	-203	-131	92	102	-111	-29	115	38	19	10
Nigeria	964		126		1090		-980		-1185	
Senegal	-464	-585	266	280	-198	-304	196	190	-2	-19
Sierra Leone	-67		7		-60		31		8	
Togo	-166	-139	136	41	-30	-98	28	141	-39	94
CENTRAL AFRICA	-1510	-2571	647	785	-463	-1784	1850	1461	-152	-253
Burundi	-153	-207	141	181	-12	-26	26	43	-38	-10
Cameroon	-285		-31		-290		446		111	
Central African Republic	-137		104		-33		32		-13	
Chad	-262	-242	211	159	-51	-84	40	118	-34	51
Congo	-131	-449	46	-59	-85	-507	76	543	-3	-2
Equatorial Guinea	-45		26		-19		24		-1	
Gabon	-66	-143	-126	-126	-192	-269	157	275	35	21
Rwanda	-240		137		-102		100		46	
Sao Tome and Principe	-12		1		-11		12		6	
Zaire	418		193		611		724		-210	
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	-128		-4		-132		810		6	
Botswana	278		220		498		-464		-577	
Comoros	-38		44		6		2		-5	
Djibouti		-102		14		88		15		8
Ethiopia	-481		336		-145		177		-46	
Eritrea										
Kenya	-963	-88	383	241	-580	152	512	-410	-122	-508
Lesotho	-205	-379	215	401	10	22	-12	-38	8	-102
Madagascar	-275		203		-72		118		-46	
Malawi										
Mauritius	-179	-188	75	96	-104	-92	-95	5	-145	-7
Mozambique	-848		408		-439		382		19	</

Table 33. External debt and debt service ratio, 1990 and 1993

Subregion, country	External debt outstanding and disbursed				Debt service as percentage of			
	Millions of dollars		As percentage of GDP		GDP		Exports of goods and non-factor services	
	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993	1990	1993
NORTH AFRICA								
Algeria.....	27858	25757	58.05	115.40	18.35	40.98	63.90	76.90
Egypt.....	40455	40626	84.19	96.76	7.02	5.73	26.30	15.20
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....								
Morocco.....	23532	21430	89.09	74.30	6.68	9.06	21.00	30.70
Sudan.....	15303	16560	62.62	496.30	0.20	0.60	5.90	
Tunisia.....	7691	8701	61.60	67.02	11.47	10.40	24.30	20.20
WEST AFRICA	75050	77929			8.04	4.16		
Benin.....	1224	1487	65.63	74.59	2.04	1.71	7.80	7.20
Burkina faso.....	834	1144	29.45	38.04	1.20	1.13	6.40	7.00
Cape verde.....	146	158	44.45	46.80	1.83	1.48	5.40	4.70
Cote d'Ivoire.....	16621	19146	138.98	141.49	10.29	7.12	34.20	30.00
Gambia.....	358	386	124.60	114.50	12.88	8.31	22.30	
Ghana.....	3799	4590	61.02	89.78	5.72	5.42	35.90	22.80
Guinea.....	2469	2864	89.34	97.30	6.08	2.85	19.90	12.70
Guinea Bissau.....	606	692			9.00	18.59	16.90	10.00
Liberia.....	1849	1926	92.45	21.40	0.15	0.23		
Mali.....	2472	2650	107.10	100.89	2.82	0.99	11.70	6.10
Mauritania.....	2143	2203	200.95	247.70	13.97	14.05	30.30	27.30
Niger.....	1820	1704	70.34	63.63	3.79	3.47	25.30	31.40
Nigeria.....	34538	32531	106.54	87.31	10.41	4.91	13.10	
Senegal.....	3731	3768	66.74	60.40	5.81	1.89	20.60	9.00
Sierra Leone.....	1155	1388	194.33	198.86	2.69	2.87	10.20	11.90
Togo.....	1285	1292	76.50	61.29	5.12	1.28	14.50	8.50
CENTRAL AFRICA	28408	30926	103.57	112.75	5.88	0.22	19.80	
Burundi.....	907	1063	82.12	113.88	3.80	3.86	43.40	41.00
Cameroon.....	5982	6601	44.76	46.32	3.34	3.12	20.50	21.80
Central African Republic.....	716	904	55.01	65.14	2.23	0.65	13.60	4.80
Chad.....	505	757	41.26	59.34	0.98	1.02	4.90	7.50
Congo.....	4931	5071	171.76	147.54	18.50	3.67	35.40	10.60
Equatorial Guinea.....	241	268	149.30	148.28	3.10	0.55	11.20	2.00
Gabon.....	3967	3818	94.05	85.17	4.13	3.28	6.30	6.00
Rwanda.....	736	910	34.50	78.62	1.03	0.52	13.80	5.00
Sao Tome and Principe.....	153	254	142.44	293.24	2.79	3.46	33.80	21.80
Zaire.....	10270	11280	1086.06	3.29	36.80	0.01	15.10	
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA								
Angola.....	8042	9655	103.26	104.44	3.84	1.66	7.50	5.30
Botswana.....	560	674	16.99	17.37	3.19	2.27	4.70	
Comoros.....	185	184	75.89	68.70	0.41	1.12	1.60	5.90
Djibouti.....	206	225	54.73	54.82	3.99	2.44	4.70	2.70
Ethiopia.....	3780	4729	43.78	90.92	2.76	1.33	28.00	8.90
Eritrea.....								
Kenya.....	7126	6994	83.82	126.71	9.55	11.81	36.50	28.00
Lesotho.....	393	512	67.45	70.79	3.95	4.42	4.10	5.50
Madagascar.....	4236	4594	134.64	152.13	8.30	2.28	49.10	14.30
Malawi.....	1584	1821	87.89	90.41	5.99	3.67	23.70	22.10
Mauritius.....	969	999	37.86	32.13	5.98	4.09	8.60	6.00
Mozambique.....	4770	5263	374.59	373.24	4.48	5.46	18.90	20.60
Namibia.....					0.00	0.00		
Seychelles.....	195	163	52.94	36.04	6.24	3.98	8.90	6.50
Somalia.....	2370	2501	158.53		0.74		11.70	
South Africa.....								
Swaziland.....	262	226	30.04	24.16	5.39	2.57	5.70	3.80
Tanzania, United Republic of.....	6880	7522	265.69	360.56	9.04	7.43	38.40	25.10
Uganda.....	2669	3056	75.93	82.64	4.04	8.17	63.60	121.30
Zambia.....	7242	6788	185.23	204.86	5.17	10.53	15.10	32.80
Zimbabwe.....	3246	4168	47.75	67.25	6.93	10.12	23.10	32.30
Total Africa								

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Table 35. External resources flows, 1990 and 1992

Subregion, country	Total net disbursements (million dollars)		Per capita (US \$)		As Percentage of GDP		Official development assistance (million \$)	
	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992	1990	1992
NORTH AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	6548	5890
Algeria.....	6892	7251	277	297	14.36	31.71	378	406
Egypt.....	2191	1496	39	27	4.56	3.58	3463	3602
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....							-45	0
Morocco.....	1254	1535	52	58	4.75	5.20	1490	946
Sudan.....	185	108	8	4	0.76	2.37	740	547
Tunisia.....	1018	1213	126	143	8.15	8.68	523	389
WEST AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	5288	5283
Benin.....	120	104	26	21	6.43	5.06	227	269
Burkina Faso.....	79	150	9	16	2.79	4.84	330	438
Cape verde.....	13	16	43	40	3.96	8.93	82	124
Cote D'Ivoire.....	1030	788	86	61	8.61	5.71	820	758
Gambia.....	24	55	27	61	8.35	16.74	105	110
Ghana.....	418	397	28	25	6.71	5.77	632	612
Guinea.....	196	198	34	32	7.09	5.67	284	450
Guinea Bissau.....	33	36	33	36	37.14	8.62	129	107
Liberia.....							595	119
Mali.....	147	126	16	13	6.37	4.79	466	434
Maritania.....	137	133	69	63	12.85	11.66	192	202
Niger.....	142	88	18	11	5.49	3.14	344	370
Nigeria.....	937	706	10	6	2.89	2.21	66	258
Senegal.....	222	316	30	41	3.97	4.97	739	675
Sierra Leone.....	46	48	11	11	7.74	8.80	73	134
Togo.....	82	44	23	12	4.88	2.08	207	223
CENTRAL AFRICA	1905	1378	6	4	17.27	11.10	11031	12417
Burundi.....	96	107	17	18	8.69	10.23	256	311
Cameroon.....	694	643	60	51	5.19	4.58	673	715
Central African Republic.....	115	46	40	14	8.84	3.24	238	177
Chad.....	104	148	19	25	8.50	11.22	316	241
Congo.....	314	132	143	55	10.94	4.17	62	112
Equatorial Guinea.....	10	15	25	38	6.20	8.13	40	62
Gabon.....	177	105	161	81	4.20	2.27	227	69
Rwanda.....	62	77	9	10	2.91	5.61	282	353
Sao Tome and Principe.....	17	22	170	220	15.83	25.03	38	58
Zaire.....	316	83	8	2	8.04	3.23	1301	268
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola.....	722	584	78	55	9.27	6.79	-5	351
Botswana.....	27	98	21	70	0.82	2.67	158	114
Comoros.....	4	18	8	30	1.64	6.60	42	49
Djibouti.....	27	24	54	40	7.17	6.09	121	113
Eritrea.....								
Ethiopia.....	357	331	8	6	4.13	8.12	869	1180
Kenya.....	697	615	30	24	8.20	7.74	1301	886
Lesotho.....	55	71	31	37	9.44	9.99	141	144
Madagascar.....	205	107	16	8	6.52	3.51	432	362
Malawi.....	132	143	14	15	7.32	7.69	471	570
Mauritius.....	157	111	143	101	6.13	3.62	150	45
Mozambique.....	215	192	15	12	16.88	15.66	983	1471
Namibia.....							-170	143
Seychelles.....	16	18	229	257	4.34	4.15	39	19
Somalia.....	46	0	5	0	3.08	0.00	422	653
South Africa.....								
Swaziland.....	23	7	33	9	2.64	0.73	30	53
Uganda.....	307	259	17	13	8.73	8.39	543	727
Tanzania, United Republic of.....	396	368	15	13	15.30	10.90	1096	1343
Zambia.....	165	282	20	31	4.22	0.77	552	1035
Zimbabwe.....	424	764	43	74	6.24	13.39	425	793
Total Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...