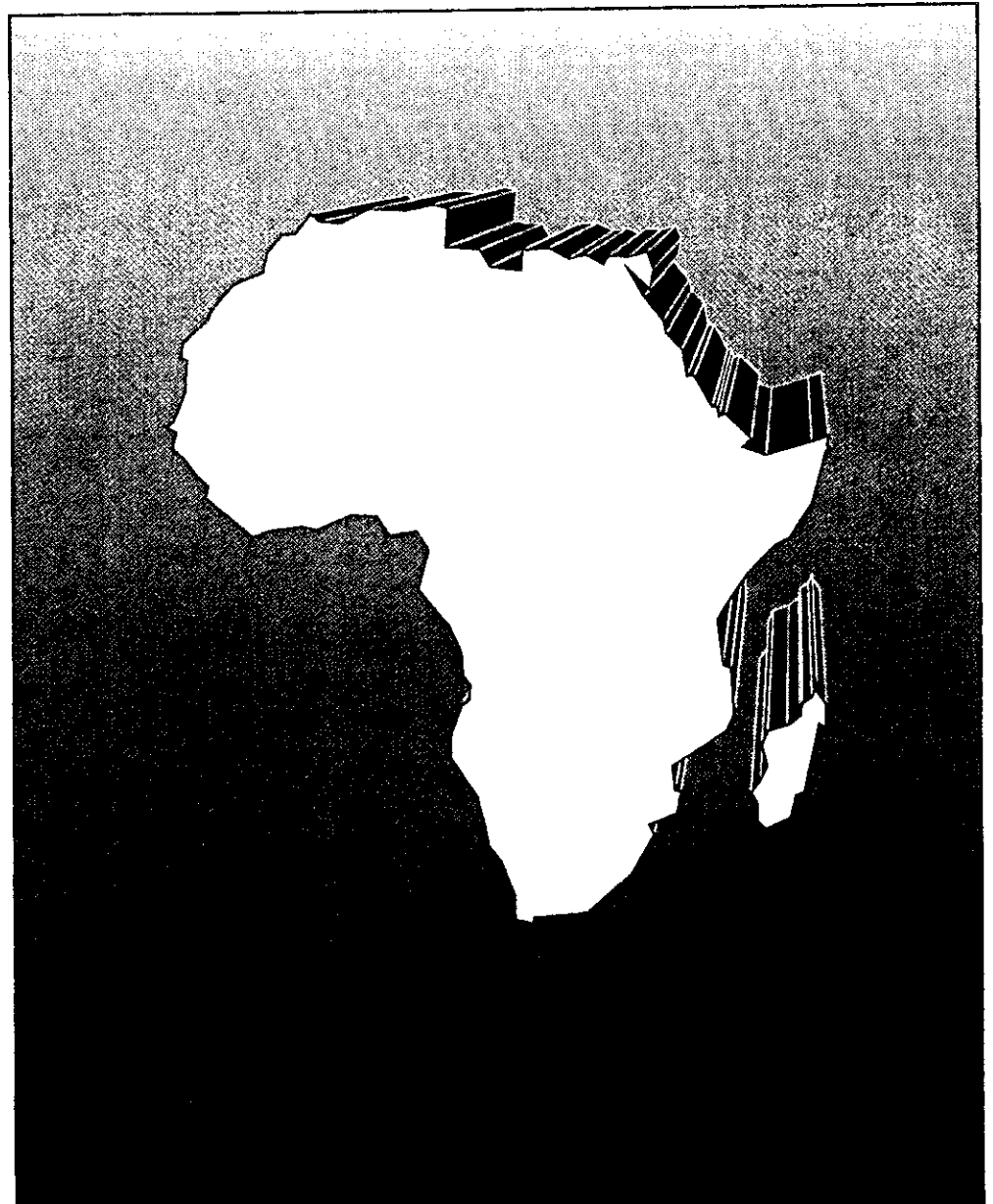


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# Annexe statistique au Rapport économique sur l'Afrique, 1992

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**TABLEAU 1. INDICATEURS DE BASE**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	POPULATION '000 1990	PIB PAR HAB. EN \$ E.U. CONSTANTS 1980		TAUX DE CROISSANCE ANNUEL MOYEN DE L'INDICE DES PRIX A LA CONSOMMATION (1980=100)	
		1990	1983-1987	1989	
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>146.4</b>	<b>1192</b>			
ALGERIE	26.2	2107	9.1	7.0	
EGYPTE	55.5	680	17.6	14.4	
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	4.7	6755	...	0.0	
MAROC	25.8	1084	7.8	2.3	
SOUDAN	25.9	348	30.2	50.0	
TUNISIE	8.4	1538	7.3	6.3	
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>206.1</b>	<b>681</b>			
BENIN	4.9	375	...	0.0	
BURKINA FASO	9.2	269	1.4	-0.7	
CAP-VERT	0.4	240	7.9	3.0	
COTE D'IVOIRE	13.1	761	5.8	0.8	
GAMBIE	0.9	346	30.2	8.9	
GHANA	15.5	355	28.6	13.5	
GUINEE	7.1	345	...	28.3	
GUINEE BISSAU	1	226	...	7.3	
LIBERIA	2.6	329	2.3	4.1	
MALI	9.6	264	0.4	-1.5	
MAURITANIE	2.1	460	...	4.7	
NIGER	7.3	357	-0.3	-4.4	
NIGERIA	117	881	14.9	42.1	
SENEGAL	7.6	681	6.6	-1.5	
SIERRA LEONE	4.3	280	89.4	24.5	
TOGO	3.6	345	-0.3	0.3	
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>569</b>			
BURUNDI	5.6	265	6.6	9.9	
CAMEROUN	12.4	711	3.7	12.0	
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	3	366	1.9	1.1	
TCHAD	5.8	202	1.7	-6.7	
CONGO	2	1537	5.6	3.5	
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	0.4	157	...	0.0	
GABON	1.2	4244	4.7	0.0	
RWANDA	7.5	199	2.7	1.0	
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	0.1	385	...	0.0	
ZAIRE	37.1	427	51.5	44.5	
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>203.5</b>	<b>313</b>			
ANGOLA	10.3	762	...	0.0	
BOTSWANA	1.3	1937	9.1	10.2	
COMORES	0.5	312	...	0.0	
DJIBOUTI	0.6	798	8.1	10.0	
ETHIOPIE	47.7	99	3.9	4.4	
KENYA	26.2	416	9.1	7.1	
LESOTHO	1.8	292	14.4	12.7	
MADAGASCAR	12.4	300	12.6	15.5	
MALAWI	8.7	212	17.7	12.7	
MAURICE	1	1966	4.2	9.9	
MOZAMBIQUE	16.1	144	...	50.0	
NAMIBIE	1.9	1138	...	...	
SEYCHELLES	0.1	2815	1.7	1.2	
SOMALIE	7.8	347	46.4	50.0	
SWAZILAND	0.8	985	14.3	8.4	
TANZANIE	28.3	226	31.9	19.0	
UGANDA	19.1	210	234.2	77.9	
ZAMBIE	8.8	437	35.9	55.0	
ZIMBABWE	10	771	12.9	7.4	
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>631.3</b>	<b>662</b>			

**TABLEAU 2. PRODUIT INTERIEUR BRUT (PRIX DE 1980)**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	PIB (MILLIARDS \$E.U.) AUX PRIX CONTANTS DE 1980				TAUX DE CROISSANCE (%)		
	1990	1984	1990	1991	1980-91	1984-91	1991
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>167.0</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>174.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
ALGERIE	42.3	50.1	53.5	55.1	2.4	1.4	3.0
EGYPTE	21.0	29.9	36.7	37.7	5.5	3.4	2.7
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	35.7	27.5	30.3	31.8	-1.0	2.1	5.0
MAROC	18.8	20.8	26.9	28.0	3.7	4.3	4.1
SOUDAN	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.0	1.2	0.7	0.0
TUNISIE	8.7	10.2	12.5	12.9	3.6	3.4	3.2
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
BENIN	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	0.0
BURKINA FASO	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.5	5.4	6.6	4.2
CAP-VERT	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
COTE D'IVOIRE	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.0	-0.2	0.1	-1.0
GAMBIE	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.8	6.0	0.0
GHANA	4.2	3.9	5.3	5.5	2.5	5.0	3.8
GUINEE	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.3
GUINEE BISSAU	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
LIBERIA	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	-1.8	-2.8	0.0
MALI	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.6	4.8	4.2
MAURITANIE	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	3.3	5.2	11.1
NIGER	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	0.4	3.1	4.0
NIGERIA	85.2	75.3	99.4	103.0	1.7	4.6	3.6
SENEGAL	3.7	4.0	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.2	2.0
SIERRA LEONE	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.0
TOGO	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.0
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
BURUNDI	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	3.8	4.5	7.1
CAMEROUN	6.7	9.6	9.1	8.8	2.5	-1.2	-3.3
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.0
TCHAD	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	5.0	6.0	9.1
CONGO	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.6	1.0	0.0
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
GABON	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	1.8	2.1	6.2
RWANDA	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.0
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
ZAIRE	14.8	16.2	17.5	15.9	0.7	-0.3	-9.1
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
ANGOLA	6.1	6.1	7.7	7.8	2.3	3.6	1.3
BOTSWANA	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	10.1	9.2	8.3
COMORES	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.5	10.4	100.0
DJIBOUTI	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	4.8	7.6	0.0
ETHIOPIE	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.7	1.2	0.9	-4.1
KENYA	7.1	7.9	10.5	10.9	4.0	4.7	3.8
LESOTHO	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.0	3.2	0.0
MADAGASCAR	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.7	1.3	3.0	2.8
MALAWI	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.7	0.0
MAURICE	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	6.1	7.1	10.5
MOZAMBIQUE	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	-0.4	1.3	4.5
NAMIBIE	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.9	0.0
SEYCHELLES	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.5	10.4	0.0
SOMALIE	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.1	-6.9
SWAZILAND	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	4.4	4.2	0.0
TANZANIE	5.1	5.2	6.5	6.4	2.1	3.0	-1.5
OUGANDA	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	4.2	2.8
ZAMBIE	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	-0.2	-0.7	-2.6
ZIMBABWE	5.4	6.2	7.7	7.7	3.3	3.1	0.0
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>391.0</b>	<b>342.8</b>	<b>466.7</b>	<b>418.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>

N.B. TOUS LES CHIFFRES SONT EN MILLIERS DE DOLLARS E.U. ET SONT APPROCHES A UNE DECIMALE PRES.

**TABLEAU 3. INDICATEURS AGRICOLES**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	TERRES ARABLES PAR HAB. 1989	VALEUR AJOUTEE DANS L'AGRICUL. (MILL. DE \$E.U. 1980)	INDICE DE LA PRODUC. ALIM. PAR HAB. (1978-81=100)		PRODUCTION DE CEREALS (KG PAR HAB.)	IMPORT. DE CEREALES (KG PAR HAB.)
	1989	1991	1985	1991	1990	1990
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	0.354	20.89	104.3	102.69	174	144
ALGERIE	0.284	5.11	110.67	109.66	70	208
EGYPTE	0.046	5.64	115.74	119.02	248	164
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	0.411	1.00	96.25	74.79	60	504
MAROC	0.337	5.22	114.45	141.87	252	63
SOUDAN	0.509	2.18	92.66	79.74	68	23
TUNISIE	0.414	1.74	119.18	110.32	200	176
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	0.273	25.05	98.28	100.29	126	17
BENIN	0.307	0.70	114.22	118.80	119	27
BURKINA FASO	0.405	0.98	112.08	118.86	169	16
CAP-VERT	0.103	0.02	84.55	109.17	30	192
COTE D'IVOIRE	0.200	3.29	98.06	94.54	104	42
GAMBIE	0.210	0.13	100.81	90.02	108	111
GHANA	0.079	2.52	111.13	106.54	56	22
GUINEE	0.091	0.67	93.99	86.31	141	37
GUINEE BISSAU	0.311	0.11	110.83	108.60	173	54
LIBERIA	0.052	0.25	98.82	67.74	39	27
MALI	0.230	1.40	94.92	96.91	192	7
MAURITANIE	0.100	0.20	84.77	79.60	52	101
NIGER	0.522	1.03	69.46	77.61	193	11
NIGERIA	0.264	21.88	100.93	108.48	115	5
SENEGAL	0.728	1.04	109.84	96.94	130	73
SIERRA LEONE	0.409	0.43	94.41	85.92	146	35
TOGO	0.409	0.40	90.88	99.08	137	31
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	0.293	10.35	90.98	82.22	48	14
BURUNDI	0.211	0.70	100.92	88.78	61	3
CAMEROUN	0.511	2.24	92.32	77.38	72	34
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	0.676	0.47	90.69	92.79	40	12
TCHAD	0.578	0.51	99.52	97.28	106	6
CONGO	0.074	0.27	97.41	91.45	11	41
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	0.376	0.02	...	...	0	32
GABON	0.256	0.36	83.49	82.11	18	49
RWANDA	0.119	0.58	98.32	83.80	39	3
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	0.017	0.01	75.22	68.71	8	72
ZAIRE	0.208	5.16	100.49	92.78	37	9
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	0.245	18.25	93.69	86.90	126	14
ANGOLA	0.313	0.97	89.12	77.43	26	27
BOTSWANA	1.112	0.07	78.08	73.89	41	67
COMORES	0.171	0.07	87.54	88.80	35	46
DJIBOUTI	0.000	0.01	...	...	0	108
ETHIOPIE	0.288	1.92	87.72	84.10	136	14
KENYA	0.080	2.99	100.38	105.56	129	8
LESOTHO	0.186	0.07	87.22	69.62	91	55
MADAGASCAR	0.221	1.37	97.38	86.89	215	15
MALAWI	0.289	0.61	84.00	75.04	162	13
MAURICE	0.098	0.17	104.39	105.65	2	195
MOZAMBIQUE	0.188	0.89	88.67	75.84	47	27
NAMIBIE	0.363	0.32	86.81	92.23	79	0
SEYCHELLES	0.015	0.01	...	...	0	180
SOMALIE	0.140	1.79	101.88	84.35	77	26
SWAZILAND	0.210	0.15	96.49	87.06	175	68
TANZANIE	0.158	2.68	93.02	80.06	141	3
UGANDA	0.281	2.73	92.89	93.43	82	0
ZAMBIE	0.642	0.60	93.50	93.27	143	12
ZIMBABWE	0.289	0.83	112.27	78.43	286	9
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	0.362	84.55	98.24	95.21	167	46

**TABLEAU 4. PRODUCTION ET CONSOMMATION DE CERTAINS PRODUITS ENERGETIQUES**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	PRODUCTION D'ELECTRICITE (MILLION KWH) 1988			CONSOMMATION D'ENERGIE 1988		TOTAL DES BESOINS ENERGETIQUES* (000 TONNES) 1988
	THERMAL	HYDRO	TOTAL	PAR HAB. (KG)	TOTAL (TON)*	
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	72681	7759	80440	461	65658.7	74687.1
ALGERIE	13807	159	13966	860	20493.0	20970.7
EGYPTE	29310	6100	35410	465	23908.5	26177.5
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	16000	0	16000	2497	10580.9	10700.3
MAROC	7898	936	8834	243	5804.0	6281.6
SOUDAN	544	517	1061	44	1027.0	6018.9
TUNISIE	5122	47	5169	492	3845.4	4538.1
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	11078	8571	19649	91	18080.6	24074.7
BENIN	5	0	5	33	143.3	1218.1
BURKINA FASO	128	0	128	19	167.2	2030.2
CAP-VERT	35	0	35	67	23.9	23.9
COTE D'IVOIRE	915	1295	2210	153	1787.5	4370.9
GAMBIE	44	0	44	77	71.7	262.7
GHANA	70	4680	4750	70	979.3	1958.5
GUINEE	342	170	512	52	334.4	1313.7
GUINEE BISSAU	15	0	15	48	47.8	143.3
LIBERIA	510	324	834	110	262.7	1409.2
MALI	42	163	205	17	143.3	1385.3
MAURITANIE	96	25	121	533	1027.0	1027.0
NIGER	160	0	160	37	238.8	1194.2
NIGERIA	7715	2210	9925	113	11918.4	35014.8
SENEGAL	763	0	763	87	621.0	1600.3
SIERRA LEONE	201	0	201	53	215.0	859.8
TOGO	37	4	41	37	119.4	262.7
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	518	8845	9363	79	5350.1	21663.3
BURUNDI	2	54	56	13	71.7	979.3
CAMEROUN	70	2325	2395	186	1982.4	4753.0
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	18	75	93	26	71.7	883.7
TCHAD	52	0	52	13	71.7	859.8
CONGO	3	289	292	277	525.5	1003.2
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	15	2	17	57	23.9	119.4
GABON	201	676	877	806	883.7	1552.5
RWANDA	4	168	172	21	143.3	1504.7
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	7	8	15	112	23.9	...
ZAIRE	144	5248	5392	48	1552.5	10007.6
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	6092	17507	23599	59	11584.0	57776.8
ANGOLA	465	1345	1810	63	597.1	1886.9
BOTSWANA	...	...	...	...	...	...
COMORES	12	2	14	37	23.9	23.9
DJIBOUTI	173	0	173	240	95.5	95.5
ETHIOPIE	162	653	815	18	788.2	9673.3
KENYA	198	2323	2844	65	1504.7	10198.7
LESOTHO	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0
MADAGASCAR	213	303	516	40	453.8	2149.6
MALAWI	14	569	583	30	238.8	3511.0
MAURICE	539	100	639	279	310.5	716.5
MOZAMBIQUE	425	50	475	23	334.4	3889.3
SEYCHELLES	83	0	83	618	47.8	47.8
SOMALIE	257	0	257	41	286.8	1863.0
SWAZILAND	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANZANIE	267	612	879	26	668.8	7834.1
UGANDA	4	595	599	19	310.5	3320.0
ZAMBIE	40	8445	8485	168	1313.7	5756.2
ZIMBABWE	5240	2510	7750	504	4609.7	6831.0
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	92367	42982	135349	164	100679.3	296282.0

SOURCE: 1988 ENERGY STATISTICS YEARBOOK.

\* EQUIVALENT EN PETROLE

**TABLEAU 5.: COMMERCE DE MARCHANDISES ET TAUX DE CROISSANCE MOYEN (%)**

SOUS-REGION	EXPORTATIONS PRIX CONSTANTS 1980			IMPORTATIONS PRIX CONSTANTS 1980			BALANCE DU COMMERCE			TAUX DE CROISSANCE (%)			
										EXPORT.		IMPORT.	
	1984	1989	1990	1984	1989	1990	1984	1989	1990	1984-89	1990	1984-89	1990
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	15.3	17.8	18.8	15.7	12.0	12.6	-0.4	5.8	6.2	3.07	5.62	-5.23	5.00
ALGERIE	15.3	17.8	18.8	15.7	12.0	12.6	-0.4	5.8	6.2	3.07	5.62	-5.23	5.00
EGYPTE	9.1	10.4	11.1	12.4	10.6	10.9	-3.3	-0.2	0.2	2.71	6.73	-3.09	2.83
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	13.1	14.9	15.8	12.1	5.3	6.0	1	9.6	9.8	2.61	6.04	-15.22	13.21
MAROC	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.6	-1.4	-2.4	-2.5	-1.08	13.89	2.90	10.00
SOUDAN	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	1.61	-15.38	4.58	-20.00
TUNISIE	3.5	5.5	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.3	-1.2	0.3	0.3	9.46	1.82	2.04	1.92
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	26.2	30.1	32.7	17.3	16.0	16.2	19.3	14.5	16.1	1.58	7.21	-2.11	3.75
BENIN	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	8.45	0.00	10.78	0.00
BURKINA FASO	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	8.45	0.00	8.45	-11.11
CAP-VERT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	...	...	0.00	0.00
COTE D'IVOIRE	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	-1.00	10.26	-2.09	-11.11
GAMBIE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GHANA	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0	14.87	25.00	14.87	0.00
GUINEE	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.92	0.00	8.45	0.00
GUINEE BISSAU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	...	...	0.00	0.00
LIBERIA	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-3.58	-40.00	-7.79	-50.00
MALI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.00	0.00	5.92	0.00
MAURITANIE	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	4.56	20.00	3.13	14.29
NIGER	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.00	0.00	6.96	0.00
NIGERIA	19.3	20.8	22.3	8.4	5.1	6.1	10.9	15.7	16.2	1.51	7.21	-9.50	19.61
SENEGAL	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	3.71	0.00	0.00	0.00
SIERRA LEONE	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.00	100.00	8.45	0.00
TOGO	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	16.5	16.8	11.3	1.1	7.0	7.1	2.4	3.6	4.7	0.57	9.26	2.89	1.43
BURUNDI	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0	0.1	14.87	50.00	-7.79	0.00
CAMEROUN	2.7	3.1	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.80	16.13	-1.14	5.88
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TCHAD	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0	-0.1	-0.2	8.45	0.00	14.87	25.00
CONGO	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	1	1.2	0.00	18.75	-14.33	16.67
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0	-0.1	0	...	...	...	-100.00
GABON	2.5	2.5	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.00	20.00	-7.79	0.00
RWANDA	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.00	0.00	-4.36	0.00
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...
ZAIRE	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	-2.09	-14.81	2.02	-4.76
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST</b>	14.2	22.3	22.5	17.2	21.3	21.2	3	1	1.3	9.45	0.90	4.37	-0.47
<b>AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	3.4	7.9	8.2	3.6	6.1	5.8	-0.2	1.8	2.4	18.37	3.80	11.12	-4.92
ANGOLA	3.4	7.9	8.2	3.6	6.1	5.8	-0.2	1.8	2.4	18.37	3.80	11.12	-4.92
BOTSWANA	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	8.45	0.00	12.89	18.18
COMORES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0	0	...	...	-100.00	...
DJIBOUTI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ETHIOPIE	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-2.64	0.00	0.00	-9.09
KENYA	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	9.24	-7.14	6.23	-8.70
LESOTHO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	...	...	0.00	0.00
MADAGASCAR	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	5.92	0.00	3.71	16.67
MALAWI	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	5.92	0.00	4.56	0.00
MAURICE	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	-0.1	0	-0.1	18.47	0.00	14.87	7.14
MOZAMBIQUE	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	14.87	0.00	3.13	0.00
NAMIBIE	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	0	0	0.2	-1.73	27.27	-1.73	9.09
SEYCHELLES	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0	0	0	14.87	0.00	14.87	0.00
SOMALIE	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.00	0.00	-7.79	-25.00
SWAZILAND	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0	18.47	0.00	5.92	-12.50
TANZANIE	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	5.92	0.00	-5.11	10.00
UGANDA	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	4.56	0.00	12.47	-11.11
ZAMBIE	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	-1.47	0.00	1.92	9.09
ZIMBABWE	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.6	5.29	-9.09	-7.31	7.69
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	93.9	117.1	123.5	64.6	65.4	67.3	4.1	31.7	35.6	3.44	5.47	-2.07	2.93

**TABLEAU 6: RATIOS DE LA DETTE EXTERIEURE ET DU SERVICE DE LA DETTE**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	VOLUME DETTE			VOLUME DETTE (% DU PIB)	SERVICE DETTE	
	LONG TERME	COURT TERME	TOTALE		MONTANT (MILLIONS \$E.U.)	POURCENTAGE DU PIB
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>100778</b>	<b>17754</b>	<b>118532</b>	<b>70.32</b>	<b>15531</b>	<b>10.3</b>
ALGERIE	24316	2490	26806	50.10	8256	64.5
EGYPTE	35242	4643	39885	108.68	3405	38.1
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	2847	2853	5500	18.15	514	2.7
MAROC	22297	1227	23524	87.45	1948	45.3
SOUDAN	9852	5731	15383	170.92	49	6.6
TUNISIE	6724	810	7534	60.27	1519	28.7
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>60098</b>	<b>8871</b>	<b>68969</b>	<b>67.33</b>	<b>8624</b>	<b>10.7</b>
BENIN	1262	165	1427	79.28	15	3.8
BURKINA FASO	750	84	834	34.75	34	8.5
CAP-VERT	144	8	152	152.00	5	11.6
COTE D'IVOIRE	14422	3534	17956	177.78	1421	42.2
GAMBIE	304	48	352	117.33	47	24.0
GHANA	2703	795	3498	66.00	345	32.5
GUINEE	2230	266	2496	108.52	72	16.8
GUINEE BISSAU	544	48	593	296.50	9	26.5
LIBERIA	1126	744	1870	207.78	1	0.2
MALI	2306	128	2433	101.38	65	13.6
MAURITANIE	1898	329	2227	247.44	69	13.2
NIGER	1587	242	1829	73.16	95	20.1
NIGERIA	34100	1968	36068	36.29	3014	27.5
SENEGAL	3014	731	3745	76.43	323	20.3
SIERRA LEONE	608	583	1189	99.08	24	25.5
TOGO	1096	200	1296	108.00	86	15.5
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>24314</b>	<b>4013</b>	<b>28326</b>	<b>73.17</b>	<b>1468</b>	<b>17.4</b>
BURUNDI	850	56	906	64.71	42	48.8
CAMEROUN	5014	1009	6023	66.19	502	22.3
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	816	85	901	81.91	27	11.7
TCHAD	430	61	492	44.73	12	4.0
CONGO	4380	738	5118	165.10	300	21.5
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	206	31	237	237.00	5	19.2
GABON	2945	702	3647	75.98	200	9.4
RWANDA	692	48	741	49.40	22	11.8
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	129	17	146	317.39	3	30.0
ZAIRE	8851	1265	10115	57.80	355	19.2
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>44183</b>	<b>7681</b>	<b>52064</b>	<b>81.09</b>	<b>2826</b>	<b>17.0</b>
ANGOLA	7152	558	7710	100.13	282	5.3
BOTSWANA	509	8	516	21.50	98	5.8
COMORES	177	13	190	190.00	1	2.9
DJIBOUTI	145	50	195	39.00	14	6.6
ETHIOPIE	3116	134	3250	66.33	223	31.9
KENYA	5388	1453	6840	65.14	754	32.1
LESOTHO	372	18	390	78.00	22	33.3
MADAGASCAR	3677	262	3938	109.39	231	64.2
MALAWI	1369	175	1544	85.78	106	25.1
MAURICE	886	52	938	49.37	153	9.2
MOZAMBIQUE	4073	646	4718	214.45	43	39.1
SEYCHELLES	151	46	197	98.50	22	15.3
SOMALIE	1922	427	2350	81.03	11	15.1
SWAZILAND	251	21	272	34.00	54	9.9
TANZANIE	5306	560	5866	90.25	141	33.8
UGANDA	2301	426	2726	69.90	126	74.1
ZAMBIE	4786	2436	7223	185.21	178	13.7
ZIMBABWE	2602	598	3199	41.55	467	29.0
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>237466</b>	<b>39519</b>	<b>276984</b>	<b>67.77</b>	<b>25710</b>	<b>26.1</b>

**TABLEAU 7. INDICATEURS SOCIAUX — EDUCATION**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	TAUX D'INSCRIPTION SCOLAIRE* 1988	TAUX D'INSCRIPTION DANS LE PRIMAIRE* 1989	TAUX D'ALPHABETISATION DES FEMMES ADULTES* 1990	TAUX TOTAL D'ALPHABETIS. DES ADULTES	SCIENT./TECHNIC. POUR '000 1980-88
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	67	81	35	48	2
ALGERIE	81	96	48	58	...
EGYPTE	81	90	34	49	...
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	...	...	50	63	11.6
MAROC	50	67	38	50	...
SOUDAN	38	50	12	28	0.4
TUNISIE	78	113	58	65	1.4
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	42	60	35	48	1.0
BENIN	42	63	16	24	...
BURKINA FASO	19	33	9	19	...
CAP-VERT	70	106	...	...	...
COTE D'IVOIRE	...	70	40	54	...
GAMBIE	42	61	...	...	...
GHANA	57	74	51	61	1.5
GUINEE	20	31	13	24	...
GUINEE BISSAU	35	53	24	37	...
LIBERIA	...	34	29	40	...
MALI	15	23	24	33	...
MAURITANIE	36	52	21	34	...
NIGER	19	30	17	29	...
NIGERIA	47	66	40	51	1.2
SENEGAL	38	60	25	39	...
SIERRA LEONE	37	53	11	21	...
TOGO	64	101	31	44	0.2
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	52	78	42	54	0.2
BURUNDI	...	67	32	42	...
CAMEROUN	70	109	36	48	...
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	40	66	19	32	...
TCHAD	29	51	13	23	...
CONGO	...	...	38	52	...
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	...	108	...	...	...
GABON	...	...	43	56	...
RWANDA	45	67	32	45	0.2
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	...	...	...	...	...
ZAIRE	52	76	53	66	...
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	45	70	50	59	3.6
ANGOLA	49	93	23	36	...
BOTSWANA	...	114	60	70	1.2
COMORES	56	80	...	...	...
DJIBOUTI	31	46	...	...	0.1
ETHIOPIE	28	37	...	66	...
KENYA	73	96	53	65	2.5
LESOTHO	...	113	...	...	...
MADAGASCAR	...	94	68	77	...
MALAWI	48	66	...	...	...
MAURICE	78	106	...	...	24.3
MOZAMBIQUE	34	68	16	28	...
NAMIBIE	...	...	...	...	...
SEYCHELLES	...	...	...	...	...
SOMALIE	14	15	9	17	...
SWAZILAND	82	104	...	...	...
TANZANIE	42	66	88	91	...
UGANDA	47	70	29	43	...
ZAMBIE	...	97	59	67	4.4
ZIMBABWE	93	128	55	62	...
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	51	79	35	51	0.6

SOURCE: UNICEF, THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN, 1992.  
 PNUD, RAPPORT SUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT HUMAIN, 1991  
 \* POURCENTAGE AYANT ACCES A L'EAU POTABLE



**TABLEAU 8. INDICATEURS SOCIAUX — SANTE**

SOUS-REGION/PAYS	ESPERANCE DE VIE 1990 (ANNEES)	TAUX MORTALITE INFANTILE (<1an)** 1990	TAUX DE MORTALITE ** (<= 5 ans.) 1990	ACCES A L'EAU POTABLE* 1985-88	MEDECIN POUR 1000 1984
<b>AFRIQUE DU NORD</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>5.4</b>
ALGERIE	65.1	68	98	71	2.3
EGYPTE	60.3	61	85	73	0.8
JAMAHIRIYA ARABE LIBYENNE	61.8	75	112	97	0.7
MAROC	62.0	75	112	61	15.6
SOUDAN	50.8	104	172	21	10.1
TUNISIE	66.7	48	62	64	2.2
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'OUEST</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>178.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>
BENIN	47.0	88	147	35	15.9
BURKINA FASO	48.2	133	228	67	57.2
CAP-VERT	67.0	...	...	69	5.8
COTE D'IVOIRE	53.4	92	136	18	...
GAMBIE	44.0	...	...	75	11.6
GHANA	55.0	86	140	57	14.9
GUINEE	43.5	140	237	32	46.4
GUINEE BISSAU	42.5	146	246	21	7.5
LIBERIA	54.2	134	205	58	9.3
MALI	45.0	164	284	38	25.4
MAURITANIE	47.0	122	214	66	12.1
NIGER	45.5	130	221	...	39.7
NIGERIA	51.5	101	167	48	8.0
SENEGAL	48.3	84	185	54	13.1
SIERRA LEONE	42.0	149	257	42	13.6
TOGO	54.0	90	147	71	8.7
<b>AFRIQUE CENTRALE</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29.2</b>
BURUNDI	48.5	115	192	38	21.1
CAMEROUN	53.7	90	148	32	...
REPUBLIQUE CENTRAFRICAINE	49.5	100	169	12	23.5
TCHAD	46.5	127	216	...	38.4
CONGO	53.7	69	110	21	8.3
GUINEE EQUATORIALE	47.0	...	...	...	...
GABON	52.5	99	164	68	2.8
RWANDA	49.5	117	198	64	34.7
SAO TOME-ET-PRINCIPE	65.5	...	...	...	2.5
ZAIRE	53.0	79	130	34	...
<b>AFRIQUE DE L'EST ET AFRIQUE AUSTRALE</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29.3</b>
ANGOLA	45.5	173	292	35	17.8
BOTSWANA	59.8	63	85	58	6.9
COMORES	55.0	...	...	...	...
DJIBOUTI	48.0	...	...	45	1.0
ETHIOPIE	45.5	130	220	19	60.0
KENYA	59.7	68	108	30	10.0
LESOTHO	57.3	95	129	48	18.6
MADAGASCAR	54.5	115	176	32	9.8
MALAWI	48.1	144	253	56	11.3
MAURICE	69.8	22	28	95	1.9
MOZAMBIQUE	47.5	173	297	24	38.0
NAMIBIE	57.5	102	167	...	...
SEYCHELLES	70.0	...	...	100	2.2
SOMALIE	46.1	127	215	35	16.1
SWAZILAND	56.8	...	...	50	...
TANZANIE	54.0	102	170	56	26.2
UGANDA	52.0	99	164	20	21.9
ZAMBIE	54.4	76	122	59	7.2
ZIMBABWE	59.8	61	87	...	6.7
<b>TOTAL AFRIQUE</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>18.4</b>

SOURCE: UNICEF, THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN, 1992.

PNUD, RAPPORT SUR LE DEVELOPPEMENT HUMAIN, 1991

\* POURCENTAGE AYANT ACCES A L'EAU POTABLE

\*\* POUR 1000